



BANCO CENTRAL DE CHILE

# Economic and Financial Report



July 2003



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July 2003

*Edited by Publications Department  
Research Division Management  
Central Bank of Chile*

**DIRECTOR AND LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:**  
**JORGE CARRASCO VÁSQUEZ**

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Agustinas 1180, Santiago, Chile  
P. O. Box 967, Santiago, Chile  
Tel: 56-2-670 2000  
Fax: 56-2-670 2231  
[www.bcentral.cl](http://www.bcentral.cl)  
[bcch@bcentral.cl](mailto:bcch@bcentral.cl)

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# Economic and Financial Report, July 2003

According to provisional figures, the Monthly Indicator of Economic Activity (Imacec) registered year-on-year growth of 2.5% in May, bringing average growth in the first five months of 2003 to 3.2%. The seasonally adjusted index was 0.8% higher than in April while the cyclical trend series registered an annual increase of 3.5%. Weak industrial output and a reduction in hydroelectric power generation were mainly responsible for this rather poor overall performance.

The consumer price index in July (CPI) edged down 0.1%, bringing inflation in the past twelve months down to 3.1%. Core inflation (CPIX), which excludes perishable goods and fuels, also dropped 0.1% in July, bringing its annual growth down to only 2.5%.

The negative progress of consumer prices was evident in most categories with clothing prices dropping by 0.9%, health costs by 0.3%, miscellaneous goods 0.3%, education and recreation 0.2%, and housing and household goods both down by 0.1%. Transport prices remained the same while only food prices increased by 0.3%.

Prices of both tradable and nontradable goods went down by 0.1% in July. The tradable goods index (CPIT) thus registered a twelve month increase of 3.2% and the nontradables index (CPIN) 3.0%.

Wholesale prices, as measured by the wholesale price index (WPI), were 0.6% higher than in June with locally-produced goods (WPIN) up by 1.0% while imported goods prices (WPII) dropped 0.5%. Wholesale prices have thus risen by 6.4% in the past twelve months with locally produced goods up by 7.0% and imported goods by 4.6%.

According to the National Statistics Bureau (INE), industrial output in June was 2.2% higher than a year ago, reflecting strong increases in production of regularly consumed goods (2.9%) and intermediate goods (2.7%). Output of durable consumer goods and capital goods both dropped by 1.9% and 3.9% respectively.

INE reported industrial sales growth of 3.1% in June. Sales of regularly consumed goods increased by 6.0% since a year ago and sales of intermediate goods by 3.4%, whereas sales of durable consumer goods and capital goods were cut by 3.0% and 3.7% respectively.

The Manufacturing Development Association (Sofofa) reported annual output and sales growth of 2.2% and 0.7% respectively.

INE's national employment survey in the moving quarter ended June 2003 showed employment up by 3.9% and the workforce 3.4% bigger than in the same period last year. The national unemployment rate thus rose to 9.1%, although this is 0.4 percentage points lower than in the same quarter last year. Excluding seasonal factors, the unemployment rate was 8.6%. In the Santiago Metropolitan Region, the unemployment rate was 9.0%.

The University of Chile's employment survey reported 13.4% unemployment in Greater Santiago in June, which is 0.2 percentage points down on the same month last year, and registered a 2.6% annual growth of employment.

Nominal earnings in June as measured by the hourly-wages index and the hourly labor-cost index, were up by 3.6% and 3.5% respectively since a year ago, but in real terms their growth was 0.0% and -0.1% respectively.

Interest rates on nominal Central Bank papers in July were in general higher than in June. Average trading rates on short-term promissory notes (PDBC) were 2.91% at 30 days and 2.97% at 90 days, around thirty and twenty basis points higher respectively. The yield on longer-term bonds in pesos (BCP) was also slightly higher, up three basis points to 4.04% on 2-year BCP and up some twenty-five basis points to 5.98% on 5-year BCP.

Interest rates on long-term bonds in indexed units (BCU) varied only slightly, averaging 2.76% on 5-year BCU (down five basis points), 3.87% on 10-year BCU (up six basis points) and 4.78% on 20-year BCU (down three basis points).

Interest rates on bonds in US dollars at two years (2-year BCD) rose by around fifteen basis points in July to average 2.63%, in line with the exchange rate variation during the month.

Almost all financial system interest rates were higher in July. Rates on 30- to 89-day transactions in pesos averaged 2.88% on deposits and 6.36% on loans, while at 90 to 365 days, deposits averaged 3.36% and loans 12.36%.

Rates on indexed operations have fallen as expectations of a very low or falling CPI are confirmed. At 90 to 365 days in UF, the yield on deposits dropped to average 1.31% and interest on loans went down to average 4.03%.

All short-term monetary aggregates contracted in July, more sharply in the case of broad private money (M1A) which was reduced by 3.4% while money in circulation was reduced by 2.1%. Their annual rates of growth thus returned to similar levels to those at the beginning of the year: 18.4% for M1A and 7.9% for money in circulation. Base money contracted by an average of 2.3% in the month.

The nominal exchange rate in July averaged 701.14 pesos to the dollar which represents a 1.1% appreciation. The multilateral exchange rate (MER) and MER-5 (based on the US dollar, Canadian dollar, yen, pound sterling and euro) depreciated by 1.6% and 2.1% respectively. In June, the real exchange rates (RER) and RER-5 were 1.4% higher than in May.

The trade balance at end-June showed a US\$292 million surplus as a result of exports worth US\$1,623 million at fob value and imports worth US\$1,331 million at fob value.

The total value of exports was 1.2% lower than in June 2002 with both, manufactured goods exports and agriculture, forestry and fishing exports increasing by 3.5% and 13.0%, respectively, whereas mining exports fell by 6.7%. The difference with the overall result is due to the other minor components of the trade balance (duty free zone, goods acquired in ports and non-monetary gold) which together were 5.3% less than a year ago.

Imports at cif value in June registered year-on-year drop of 4.6% with decreases in all categories: consumer goods 4.5%, intermediate goods 4.8% and capital goods 14.4%. Other lesser components were 3.2% down on a year ago.

Foreign currency holdings at end-July totalled US\$15,417.9 million, US\$72.5 million less than at end-June, largely because the Treasury reduced its operational deposits held in the Central Bank and because of parity and price changes. These reductions were partially offset by interest earned from the portfolio and by the increase in banks' operational deposits. The Central Bank bought US\$0.9 million from the Treasury this month.



# CHILE'S FOREIGN DEBT

at 30th June 2003

Chile's foreign debt totalled US\$41,179 million at 30th June 2003 which is US\$784 million more than at end-December 2002. 80% of total debt corresponds to the private sector.

Medium- and long-term foreign loan disbursements in the first half of 2003 amounted to US\$3,305 million, the larger part of which (65% equivalent to US\$2,162 million) went to the private sector.

The biggest part of medium- and long-term foreign financing in this first half of 2003 came from international financial institutions, representing 41% of the total, followed by bond issues 39%, firms associated with foreign investment and suppliers 16% and multilateral and government organizations 4.0%.

Amortizations of medium- and long-term foreign debt amounted to US\$3,050 million in the first half of 2003, of which US\$384 million correspond to the public sector and US\$2,666 million to the private sector. 62% of total amortizations were made to international banks and financial institutions, 26% to firms associated with foreign investment and suppliers, 6% to bond rescue and the remaining 6% to multilateral and government organizations.

Foreign debt of one-year maturity according to residual term amounted to US\$7,949 million at 30th June 2003, representing 19% of total borrowing. This amount comprises US\$2,613 million in loans with an original term of up to one year and US\$5,336 million in medium- and long-term loans that will mature during the next twelve months.



## I Production and Employment

### 1. Monthly indicator of economic activity (Imacec) <sup>(1)</sup>

(1996 average = 100)

|          |       | Original series |                   |                              |                              | Seasonally adjusted series (2) |                            |       |                            | Cyclical tendency series (2) |                              |                            | Factor-cost series (3) |                   |                              |                              |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
|----------|-------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|----------|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|--|
|          |       | Index           | Percentage change |                              |                              | Index                          | Percentage change          |       |                            | Index                        | Percentage change            |                            | Index                  | Percentage change |                              |                              |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
|          |       |                 | 12-month          | Average                      | Cumulative in the period (4) |                                | Cumulative in the year (5) | Month | Average                    |                              | Cumulative in the period (4) | Cumulative in the year (5) |                        | Index             | Monthly annualized (6)       | Average                      | Index | 12-month | Average                    | Cumulative in the period (4) | Cumulative in the year (5) |  |
|          |       |                 |                   | Cumulative in the period (4) |                              |                                |                            |       | Cumulative in the year (5) |                              |                              |                            |                        |                   |                              | Cumulative in the period (4) |       |          | Cumulative in the year (5) |                              |                            |  |
|          |       |                 |                   |                              |                              |                                |                            |       |                            |                              |                              |                            |                        |                   |                              |                              |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
| Date     |       | Index           | 12-month          | Average                      | Cumulative in the period (4) | Cumulative in the year (5)     | Index                      | Month | Average                    | Cumulative in the period (4) | Cumulative in the year (5)   | Index                      | Monthly annualized (6) | Average           | Cumulative in the period (4) | Cumulative in the year (5)   | Index | 12-month | Average                    | Cumulative in the period (4) | Cumulative in the year (5) |  |
| 1998     | Aver. | 110.0           | -1.7 (7)          | 3.2                          | -                            | 110.6                          | -                          | 3.1   | -                          | 110.6                        | -                            | -                          | 109.5                  | -0.6 (7)          | 3.0                          | -                            |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
| 1999     | Aver. | 109.2           | 5.0 (7)           | -0.8                         | -                            | 109.7                          | -                          | -0.8  | -                          | 110.0                        | -                            | -                          | 109.1                  | 4.1 (7)           | -0.4                         | -                            |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
| 2000 (8) | Aver. | 113.8           | 2.2 (7)           | 4.2                          | -                            | 114.4                          | -                          | 4.3   | -                          | 114.5                        | -                            | -                          | 113.3                  | 2.9 (7)           | 3.9                          | -                            |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
| 2001 (8) | Aver. | 117.3           | 1.2 (7)           | 3.1                          | -                            | 118.0                          | -                          | 3.1   | -                          | 118.2                        | -                            | -                          | 116.8                  | 1.1 (7)           | 3.1                          | -                            |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
| 2002 (9) | Aver. | 119.8           | 4.5 (7)           | 2.1                          | -                            | 120.6                          | -                          | 2.1   | -                          | 120.5                        | -                            | -                          | 119.4                  | 4.2 (7)           | 2.2                          | -                            |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
| 2002 (9) | Jan.  | 119.7           | 2.8               | 2.8                          | 3.0                          | 118.7                          | 0.1                        | 3.2   | 3.2                        | 119.2                        | 1.7                          | 3.0                        | 119.1                  | 2.7               | 2.7                          | 3.1                          |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
|          | Feb.  | 113.0           | 1.0               | 1.9                          | 2.8                          | 118.8                          | 0.1                        | 2.1   | 2.9                        | 119.4                        | 1.9                          | 2.8                        | 112.9                  | 1.4               | 2.1                          | 2.9                          |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
|          | Mar.  | 124.4           | 0.1               | 1.3                          | 2.6                          | 119.2                          | 0.3                        | 1.8   | 2.7                        | 119.6                        | 2.1                          | 2.6                        | 123.8                  | 0.5               | 1.5                          | 2.7                          |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
|          | Apr.  | 122.0           | 3.4               | 1.8                          | 2.5                          | 120.1                          | 0.8                        | 2.1   | 2.7                        | 119.8                        | 2.3                          | 2.4                        | 122.4                  | 3.3               | 2.0                          | 2.6                          |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
|          | May   | 123.0           | 1.0               | 1.6                          | 2.3                          | 120.1                          | 0.0                        | 2.1   | 2.5                        | 120.1                        | 2.4                          | 2.3                        | 122.1                  | 1.0               | 1.8                          | 2.4                          |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
|          | Jun.  | 120.1           | 0.8               | 1.5                          | 2.0                          | 120.3                          | 0.1                        | 2.0   | 2.1                        | 120.3                        | 2.5                          | 2.1                        | 120.1                  | 1.0               | 1.6                          | 2.0                          |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
|          | Jul.  | 118.9           | 2.5               | 1.6                          | 1.9                          | 120.1                          | -0.1                       | 1.8   | 2.0                        | 120.6                        | 2.7                          | 2.0                        | 118.8                  | 3.0               | 1.8                          | 2.0                          |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
|          | Aug.  | 119.1           | 1.9               | 1.7                          | 1.8                          | 121.3                          | 1.0                        | 1.9   | 1.9                        | 120.9                        | 2.8                          | 2.0                        | 117.8                  | 1.4               | 1.8                          | 1.9                          |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
|          | Sept. | 114.6           | 2.9               | 1.8                          | 1.8                          | 121.5                          | 0.1                        | 1.9   | 1.7                        | 121.2                        | 2.9                          | 1.9                        | 114.2                  | 3.0               | 1.9                          | 1.9                          |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
|          | Oct.  | 121.7           | 2.8               | 1.9                          | 1.9                          | 121.1                          | -0.3                       | 1.9   | 1.8                        | 121.5                        | 3.0                          | 1.9                        | 121.3                  | 3.3               | 2.0                          | 2.0                          |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
|          | Nov.  | 119.9           | 2.2               | 1.9                          | 1.9                          | 122.4                          | 1.1                        | 2.0   | 1.9                        | 121.8                        | 3.1                          | 2.0                        | 119.4                  | 2.1               | 2.0                          | 2.0                          |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
|          | Dec.  | 120.9           | 4.5               | 2.1                          | 2.1                          | 123.0                          | 0.5                        | 2.1   | 2.1                        | 122.1                        | 3.2                          | 2.0                        | 120.9                  | 4.2               | 2.2                          | 2.2                          |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
| 2003 (9) | Jan.  | 122.6           | 2.4               | 2.4                          | 2.1                          | 122.0                          | -0.8                       | 2.7   | 2.1                        | 122.4                        | 3.2                          | 2.1                        | 121.8                  | 2.2               | 2.2                          | 2.2                          |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
|          | Feb.  | 118.3           | 4.7               | 3.5                          | 2.4                          | 124.3                          | 1.9                        | 3.7   | 2.4                        | 122.7                        | 3.3                          | 2.1                        | 117.9                  | 4.5               | 3.3                          | 2.4                          |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
|          | Mar.  | 128.8           | 3.6               | 3.5                          | 2.7                          | 123.0                          | -1.1                       | 3.5   | 2.6                        | 123.1                        | 3.4                          | 2.2                        | 128.3                  | 3.6               | 3.4                          | 2.7                          |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
|          | Apr.  | 125.3           | 2.7               | 3.3                          | 2.7                          | 122.7                          | -0.3                       | 3.2   | 2.5                        | 123.4                        | 3.4                          | 2.3                        | 125.1                  | 2.2               | 3.1                          | 2.6                          |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
|          | May   | 126.1           | 2.5               | 3.2                          | 2.8                          | 123.7                          | 0.8                        | 3.1   | 2.6                        | 123.8                        | 3.5                          | 2.5                        | 125.0                  | 2.4               | 3.0                          | 2.7                          |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
|          | Jun.  |                 |                   |                              |                              |                                |                            |       |                            |                              |                              |                            |                        |                   |                              |                              |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
|          | Jul.  |                 |                   |                              |                              |                                |                            |       |                            |                              |                              |                            |                        |                   |                              |                              |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
|          | Aug.  |                 |                   |                              |                              |                                |                            |       |                            |                              |                              |                            |                        |                   |                              |                              |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
|          | Sept. |                 |                   |                              |                              |                                |                            |       |                            |                              |                              |                            |                        |                   |                              |                              |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
|          | Oct.  |                 |                   |                              |                              |                                |                            |       |                            |                              |                              |                            |                        |                   |                              |                              |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
|          | Nov.  |                 |                   |                              |                              |                                |                            |       |                            |                              |                              |                            |                        |                   |                              |                              |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |
|          | Dec.  |                 |                   |                              |                              |                                |                            |       |                            |                              |                              |                            |                        |                   |                              |                              |       |          |                            |                              |                            |  |

- (1) Figures corresponding to the new Imacec based on the 1996 input-output matrix. This indicator covers almost all the economic activities included in the GDP.
- (2) Computed on the basis of the X -12 ARIMA model available at [www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov). The seasonally adjusted series excludes the seasonal and calendar effects. The cyclical tendency series corresponds to the seasonally adjusted series dismissing the irregular component. The ARIMA model selected is (1,0,1)(0,1,1). For more detailed information on the seasonal-adjusting methodology see [www.bcentral.cl/Estudios/DTBC/177/dtbc177.pdf](http://www.bcentral.cl/Estudios/DTBC/177/dtbc177.pdf). The original series was seasonally adjusted for the 1986-2002 period. The overlapping of the 1986-1995 period with base on 1986 was made preserving the 12-month rate on said basis. The seasonally adjusted Imacec-growth series is not strictly comparable to the quarterly seasonally adjusted GDP growth, because the results of the seasonal adjustment procedures are not equivalent when applied to different frequency series (in this case: GDP and Imacec).
- (3) Corresponding to the original series minus indirect taxes.
- (4) Change of the cumulative average of a period ending in the specified month as compared to the same period of the previous year.
- (5) Change of the 12-month cumulative average as compared to the cumulative average in the same period of the previous year.
- (6) Annualized percentage change on the previous month.
- (7) December to December change.
- (8) Provisional figures.
- (9) Preliminary figures.

## 2. Quarterly gross domestic product by type of economic activity <sup>(1)</sup>

(Millions of 1996 pesos)

| Activity                               | 2001      |            |             |            |            |
|----------------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
|                                        | Quarter I | Quarter II | Quarter III | Quarter IV | Year       |
| Agriculture, livestock and forestry    | 636,478   | 582,085    | 193,807     | 207,776    | 1,620,145  |
| Fishing                                | 154,284   | 95,048     | 125,900     | 170,611    | 545,842    |
| Mining                                 | 736,153   | 745,902    | 747,508     | 820,310    | 3,049,873  |
| Manufacturing                          | 1,404,088 | 1,543,983  | 1,560,270   | 1,470,904  | 5,979,245  |
| Electricity, gas and water             | 260,144   | 264,063    | 266,981     | 286,532    | 1,077,721  |
| Construction                           | 726,213   | 770,511    | 678,796     | 785,040    | 2,960,560  |
| Trade, hotels and catering             | 1,070,980 | 966,395    | 949,130     | 1,026,610  | 4,013,114  |
| Transport and communications           | 691,863   | 689,937    | 753,471     | 736,960    | 2,872,232  |
| Financial services (2)                 | 1,167,602 | 1,181,950  | 1,130,302   | 1,177,846  | 4,657,700  |
| Home ownership                         | 688,278   | 693,483    | 700,144     | 705,309    | 2,787,213  |
| Personal services (3)                  | 793,931   | 1,019,747  | 1,103,725   | 1,078,634  | 3,996,037  |
| Central government                     | 343,478   | 343,912    | 346,561     | 348,169    | 1,382,120  |
| Subtotal                               | 8,673,492 | 8,897,016  | 8,556,594   | 8,814,700  | 34,941,802 |
| Less: Bank charges                     | 300,192   | 317,118    | 301,482     | 303,457    | 1,222,249  |
| Gross domestic product at factor cost  | 8,373,301 | 8,579,898  | 8,255,112   | 8,511,243  | 33,719,553 |
| Plus: VAT collected                    | 712,864   | 699,645    | 703,561     | 717,853    | 2,833,923  |
| Plus: Import duties                    | 206,645   | 224,447    | 220,763     | 206,473    | 858,329    |
| Gross domestic product at market price | 9,292,810 | 9,503,990  | 9,179,436   | 9,435,570  | 37,411,805 |

(1) Provisional figures.

(2) Including financial services, insurance, rental of premises and services provided to firms.

(3) Including education and health care services.

**2. Quarterly gross domestic product by type of economic activity** <sup>(1)</sup> (Continued)  
 (Millions of 1996 pesos)

| Activity                               | 2003      |            |             |            |      |
|----------------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|------|
|                                        | Quarter I | Quarter II | Quarter III | Quarter IV | Year |
| Agriculture, livestock and forestry    | 667,812   |            |             |            |      |
| Fishing                                | 131,815   |            |             |            |      |
| Mining                                 | 774,968   |            |             |            |      |
| Manufacturing                          | 1,488,948 |            |             |            |      |
| Electricity, gas and water             | 279,097   |            |             |            |      |
| Construction                           | 744,369   |            |             |            |      |
| Trade, hotels and catering             | 1,105,491 |            |             |            |      |
| Transport and communications           | 716,143   |            |             |            |      |
| Financial services (2)                 | 1,207,125 |            |             |            |      |
| Home ownership                         | 702,731   |            |             |            |      |
| Personal services (3)                  | 803,585   |            |             |            |      |
| Central government                     | 349,729   |            |             |            |      |
| Subtotal                               | 8,971,812 |            |             |            |      |
| Less: Bank charges                     | 310,938   |            |             |            |      |
| Gross domestic product at factor cost  | 8,660,875 |            |             |            |      |
| Plus: VAT collected                    | 741,601   |            |             |            |      |
| Plus: Import duties                    | 219,334   |            |             |            |      |
| Gross domestic product at market price | 9,621,810 |            |             |            |      |

(1) Preliminary figures.

(2) Including financial services, insurance, rental of premises and services provided to firms.

(3) Including education and health care services.

**2. Quarterly gross domestic product by type of economic activity** (1) (Continued)  
 (Millions of 1996 pesos)

| Activity                               | Percentage change 2003 / 2002 |            |             |            |      |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|------|
|                                        | Quarter I                     | Quarter II | Quarter III | Quarter IV | Year |
| Agriculture, livestock and forestry    | 4.9                           |            |             |            |      |
| Fishing                                | -14.6                         |            |             |            |      |
| Mining                                 | 5.3                           |            |             |            |      |
| Manufacturing                          | 6.0                           |            |             |            |      |
| Electricity, gas and water             | 7.3                           |            |             |            |      |
| Construction                           | 2.5                           |            |             |            |      |
| Trade, hotels and catering             | 3.2                           |            |             |            |      |
| Transport and communications           | 3.5                           |            |             |            |      |
| Financial services (2)                 | 3.4                           |            |             |            |      |
| Home ownership                         | 2.1                           |            |             |            |      |
| Personal services (3)                  | 1.2                           |            |             |            |      |
| Central government                     | 1.8                           |            |             |            |      |
| Subtotal                               | 3.4                           |            |             |            |      |
| Less: Bank charges                     | 3.6                           |            |             |            |      |
| Gross domestic product at factor cost  | 3.4                           |            |             |            |      |
| Plus: VAT collected                    | 4.0                           |            |             |            |      |
| Plus: Import duties                    | 6.1                           |            |             |            |      |
| Gross domestic product at market price | 3.5                           |            |             |            |      |

(1) Preliminary figures.

(2) Including financial services, insurance, rental of premises and services provided to firms.

(3) Including education and health care services.

### 3. Gross domestic product by type of economic activity

(Millions of 1996 pesos)

| Activity                               | 2000 (1)   | % Change 01/00 | 2001 (1)   | % Change 02/01 | 2002 (2)   |
|----------------------------------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| Agriculture, livestock and forestry    | 1,478,159  | 5.2            | 1,555,464  | 4.2            | 1,620,145  |
| Fishing                                | 469,344    | 7.3            | 503,492    | 8.4            | 545,842    |
| Mining                                 | 2,882,729  | 6.2            | 3,060,492  | -0.3           | 3,049,873  |
| Manufacturing                          | 5,787,638  | 0.5            | 5,814,841  | 2.8            | 5,979,245  |
| Electricity, gas and water             | 1,023,089  | 1.0            | 1,033,226  | 4.3            | 1,077,721  |
| Construction                           | 2,815,817  | 3.0            | 2,899,219  | 2.1            | 2,960,560  |
| Trade, hotels and catering             | 3,839,808  | 2.5            | 3,934,025  | 2.0            | 4,013,114  |
| Transport and communications           | 2,608,576  | 7.7            | 2,808,983  | 2.3            | 2,872,232  |
| Financial services (3)                 | 4,443,333  | 2.9            | 4,572,143  | 1.9            | 4,657,700  |
| Home ownership                         | 2,665,137  | 2.2            | 2,724,594  | 2.3            | 2,787,213  |
| Personal services (4)                  | 3,817,454  | 2.7            | 3,922,158  | 1.9            | 3,996,037  |
| Central government                     | 1,333,852  | 1.8            | 1,357,248  | 1.8            | 1,382,120  |
| Subtotal                               | 33,164,937 | 3.1            | 34,185,884 | 2.2            | 34,941,802 |
| Less: Bank charges                     | 1,166,159  | 2.8            | 1,198,812  | 2.0            | 1,222,249  |
| Gross domestic product at factor cost  | 31,998,778 | 3.1            | 32,987,072 | 2.2            | 33,719,553 |
| Plus: VAT collected                    | 2,699,748  | 3.2            | 2,786,636  | 1.7            | 2,833,923  |
| Plus: Import duties                    | 838,218    | 1.7            | 852,378    | 0.7            | 858,329    |
| Gross domestic product at market price | 35,536,744 | 3.1            | 36,626,086 | 2.1            | 37,411,805 |

### Gross domestic product expenditure

(Millions of 1996 pesos)

| Item                                                         | 2000 (1)   | % Change 01/00 | 2001 (1)   | % Change 02/01 | 2002 (2)   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| Final consumption of households and non-profit organizations | 22,674,399 | 2.7            | 23,281,712 | 1.7            | 23,674,003 |
| Government final consumption                                 | 3,916,872  | 3.1            | 4,038,666  | 2.4            | 4,135,812  |
| Changes in inventory                                         | 443,771    |                | 260,711    |                | 339,447    |
| Gross fixed capital formation                                | 8,175,576  | 2.5            | 8,381,737  | 1.4            | 8,500,755  |
| Exports of goods and services                                | 11,282,679 | 6.1            | 11,968,046 | 1.3            | 12,124,778 |
| Imports of goods and services                                | 10,956,553 | 3.2            | 11,304,785 | 0.5            | 11,362,989 |
| Gross domestic product (GDP)                                 | 35,536,744 | 3.1            | 36,626,086 | 2.1            | 37,411,805 |
| Fixed capital investment rate                                | 23.0       |                | 22.9       |                | 22.7       |
| Total investment rate                                        | 24.3       |                | 23.6       |                | 23.6       |

### Gross domestic product expenditure

(Millions of pesos)

| Item                                                         | 2000 (1)   | % Deflator 01/00 | 2001 (1)   | % Deflator 02/01 | 2002 (2)   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| Final consumption of households and non-profit organizations | 25,811,944 | 4.6              | 27,735,301 | 2.5              | 28,903,700 |
| Government final consumption                                 | 5,020,350  | 4.9              | 5,432,631  | 4.0              | 5,784,852  |
| Changes in inventory                                         | 444,143    |                  | 267,004    |                  | 367,316    |
| Gross fixed capital formation                                | 8,369,386  | 7.4              | 9,211,679  | 3.4              | 9,657,795  |
| Exports of goods and services                                | 12,857,959 | 6.5              | 14,525,789 | 6.1              | 15,619,744 |
| Imports of goods and services                                | 12,110,319 | 10.7             | 13,828,820 | 4.8              | 14,570,903 |
| Gross domestic product (GDP)                                 | 40,393,464 | 4.1              | 43,343,584 | 3.4              | 45,762,505 |
| Fixed capital investment rate                                | 20.7       |                  | 21.3       |                  | 21.1       |
| Total investment rate                                        | 21.8       |                  | 21.9       |                  | 21.9       |

(1) Provisional figures.

(2) Preliminary figures.

(3) Including financial services, insurance, rental of premises and services provided to firms.

(4) Including education and health care services.

#### 4. Quarterly gross domestic product expenditure

(Millions of 1996 pesos)

| Item                          | 2002 (1)  |            |             |            |            |
|-------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
|                               | Quarter I | Quarter II | Quarter III | Quarter IV | Year       |
| Domestic demand               | 8,806,826 | 9,238,794  | 9,428,741   | 9,175,656  | 36,650,016 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 2,055,537 | 2,199,717  | 2,072,739   | 2,172,762  | 8,500,755  |
| Other                         | 6,751,289 | 7,039,077  | 7,356,002   | 7,002,893  | 28,149,262 |
| Exports of goods and services | 3,240,381 | 3,170,220  | 2,702,064   | 3,012,114  | 12,124,778 |
| Imports of goods and services | 2,754,397 | 2,905,024  | 2,951,368   | 2,752,199  | 11,362,989 |
| Gross domestic product (GDP)  | 9,292,810 | 9,503,990  | 9,179,436   | 9,435,570  | 37,411,805 |

| Item                          | 2003 (2)  |            |             |            |      |
|-------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|------|
|                               | Quarter I | Quarter II | Quarter III | Quarter IV | Year |
| Domestic demand               | 9,103,548 |            |             |            |      |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 2,067,947 |            |             |            |      |
| Other                         | 7,035,601 |            |             |            |      |
| Exports of goods and services | 3,424,193 |            |             |            |      |
| Imports of goods and services | 2,905,932 |            |             |            |      |
| Gross domestic product (GDP)  | 9,621,810 |            |             |            |      |

| Item                          | Percentage change 2003/2002 (2) |            |             |            |      |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|------|
|                               | Quarter I                       | Quarter II | Quarter III | Quarter IV | Year |
| Domestic demand               | 3.4                             |            |             |            |      |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 0.6                             |            |             |            |      |
| Other                         | 4.2                             |            |             |            |      |
| Exports of goods and services | 5.7                             |            |             |            |      |
| Imports of goods and services | 5.5                             |            |             |            |      |
| Gross domestic product (GDP)  | 3.5                             |            |             |            |      |

(1) Provisional figures.

(2) Preliminary figures.

## 5. Product income

(Millions of 1996 pesos)

| Item                                         | 2000 (1)   | % Change 01/00 | 2001 (1)   | % Change 02/01 | 2002 (2)   |
|----------------------------------------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| Gross domestic product (GDP)                 | 35,536,744 | 3.1            | 36,626,086 | 2.1            | 37,411,805 |
| Net factor income from the rest of the world | -1,488,975 |                | -1,512,601 |                | -1,362,292 |
| Gross national product                       | 34,047,769 | 3.1            | 35,113,485 | 2.7            | 36,049,513 |
| Net current external transfers               | 260,004    |                | 224,038    |                | 225,242    |
| Effect of terms of trade                     | 362,074    |                | -54,251    |                | 110,596    |
| Real disposable gross national income        | 34,669,847 | 1.8            | 35,283,272 | 3.1            | 36,385,351 |

## Product income

(Millions of pesos)

| Item                                         | 2000 (1)   | % Change 01/00 | 2001 (1)   | % Change 02/01 | 2002 (2)   |
|----------------------------------------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| Gross domestic product (GDP)                 | 40,393,464 | 7.3            | 43,343,584 | 5.6            | 45,762,505 |
| Net factor income from the rest of the world | -1,547,084 | 14.5           | -1,771,428 | -2.1           | -1,734,862 |
| Gross national product                       | 38,846,380 | 7.0            | 41,572,156 | 5.9            | 44,027,643 |
| Net current external transfers               | 302,142    | -10.4          | 270,756    | 8.3            | 293,221    |
| Disposable gross national income             | 39,148,522 | 6.9            | 41,842,912 | 5.9            | 44,320,864 |
| Total consumption                            | 30,832,294 | 7.6            | 33,167,932 | 4.6            | 34,688,553 |
| Gross national savings                       | 8,316,227  | 4.3            | 8,674,980  | 11.0           | 9,632,312  |
| External savings                             | 497,302    | 61.6           | 803,703    | -51.1          | 392,800    |
| Gross capital formation                      | 8,813,529  | 7.5            | 9,478,683  | 5.8            | 10,025,112 |
| Gross fixed capital formation                | 8,369,386  | 10.1           | 9,211,679  | 4.8            | 9,657,795  |

## Product income relation

(Percentages based on pesos)

| Item                                         | 2000 (1) | 2001 (1) | 2002 (2) |
|----------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Gross domestic product (GDP)                 | 100.0    | 100.0    | 100.0    |
| Net factor income from the rest of the world | -3.8     | -4.1     | -3.8     |
| Gross national product                       | 96.2     | 95.9     | 96.2     |
| Net current external transfers               | 0.7      | 0.6      | 0.6      |
| Disposable gross national income             | 96.9     | 96.5     | 96.8     |
| Total consumption                            | 76.3     | 76.5     | 75.8     |
| Gross national savings                       | 20.6     | 20.0     | 21.0     |
| External savings                             | 1.2      | 1.9      | 0.9      |
| Gross capital formation                      | 21.8     | 21.9     | 21.9     |

(1) Provisional figures.

(2) Preliminary figures.

## 6. Quarterly gross domestic product (\*)

(Millions of pesos)

| Year | Quarter | Domestic demand | Gross fixed capital formation | Other domestic demand | Exports of goods and services | Imports of goods and services | Gross domestic product |
|------|---------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1996 |         | 31,764,699      | 8,240,744                     | 23,523,954            | 8,520,525                     | 9,047,935                     | 31,237,289             |
|      | I       | 7,537,440       | 1,952,504                     | 5,584,935             | 2,202,745                     | 2,110,076                     | 7,630,109              |
|      | II      | 7,985,832       | 2,058,778                     | 5,927,054             | 2,195,232                     | 2,163,343                     | 8,017,721              |
|      | III     | 7,943,292       | 2,021,123                     | 5,922,169             | 1,982,731                     | 2,283,519                     | 7,642,504              |
|      | IV      | 8,298,134       | 2,208,338                     | 6,089,796             | 2,139,817                     | 2,490,997                     | 7,946,954              |
| 1997 |         | 35,458,515      | 9,414,196                     | 26,044,319            | 9,404,197                     | 10,140,076                    | 34,722,636             |
|      | I       | 8,074,835       | 2,227,909                     | 5,846,926             | 2,652,268                     | 2,321,543                     | 8,405,560              |
|      | II      | 8,795,350       | 2,302,935                     | 6,492,415             | 2,360,178                     | 2,372,512                     | 8,783,016              |
|      | III     | 9,045,265       | 2,301,552                     | 6,743,713             | 2,111,254                     | 2,585,779                     | 8,570,740              |
|      | IV      | 9,543,064       | 2,581,800                     | 6,961,264             | 2,280,497                     | 2,860,242                     | 8,963,319              |
| 1998 |         | 37,728,128      | 9,545,744                     | 28,182,383            | 9,608,639                     | 10,801,894                    | 36,534,873             |
|      | I       | 9,072,349       | 2,336,946                     | 6,735,404             | 2,605,051                     | 2,808,553                     | 8,868,847              |
|      | II      | 9,746,058       | 2,511,076                     | 7,234,982             | 2,471,731                     | 2,762,740                     | 9,455,049              |
|      | III     | 9,696,840       | 2,404,788                     | 7,292,052             | 2,221,844                     | 2,820,166                     | 9,098,518              |
|      | IV      | 9,212,881       | 2,292,935                     | 6,919,945             | 2,310,013                     | 2,410,434                     | 9,112,459              |
| 1999 |         | 36,294,663      | 7,740,114                     | 28,554,549            | 10,992,271                    | 10,148,392                    | 37,138,542             |
|      | I       | 8,671,239       | 2,059,620                     | 6,611,619             | 2,829,950                     | 2,378,427                     | 9,122,762              |
|      | II      | 9,253,542       | 1,866,260                     | 7,387,282             | 2,625,269                     | 2,380,467                     | 9,498,344              |
|      | III     | 9,250,377       | 1,818,391                     | 7,431,985             | 2,570,115                     | 2,624,736                     | 9,195,756              |
|      | IV      | 9,119,505       | 1,995,843                     | 7,123,663             | 2,966,937                     | 2,764,762                     | 9,321,680              |
| 2000 |         | 39,645,823      | 8,369,386                     | 31,276,438            | 12,857,959                    | 12,110,319                    | 40,393,464             |
|      | I       | 9,274,464       | 1,938,379                     | 7,336,085             | 3,403,224                     | 2,783,214                     | 9,894,474              |
|      | II      | 10,281,792      | 2,065,438                     | 8,216,355             | 2,998,591                     | 2,939,454                     | 10,340,929             |
|      | III     | 10,003,061      | 2,033,729                     | 7,969,332             | 3,135,832                     | 3,162,287                     | 9,976,606              |
|      | IV      | 10,086,507      | 2,331,840                     | 7,754,666             | 3,320,312                     | 3,225,365                     | 10,181,454             |
| 2001 |         | 42,646,615      | 9,211,679                     | 33,434,936            | 14,525,789                    | 13,828,820                    | 43,343,584             |
|      | I       | 10,340,828      | 2,220,624                     | 8,120,205             | 3,669,077                     | 3,338,411                     | 10,671,494             |
|      | II      | 11,170,817      | 2,311,013                     | 8,859,804             | 3,616,455                     | 3,349,897                     | 11,437,375             |
|      | III     | 10,741,686      | 2,297,815                     | 8,443,872             | 3,468,717                     | 3,696,252                     | 10,514,151             |
|      | IV      | 10,393,283      | 2,382,227                     | 8,011,055             | 3,771,540                     | 3,444,260                     | 10,720,563             |
| 2002 |         | 44,713,664      | 9,657,795                     | 35,055,869            | 15,619,744                    | 14,570,903                    | 45,762,505             |
|      | I       | 10,478,850      | 2,316,878                     | 8,161,972             | 3,933,275                     | 3,364,891                     | 11,047,234             |
|      | II      | 11,591,961      | 2,488,545                     | 9,103,416             | 3,922,772                     | 3,569,610                     | 11,945,123             |
|      | III     | 11,456,877      | 2,366,964                     | 9,089,912             | 3,652,169                     | 3,907,669                     | 11,201,377             |
|      | IV      | 11,185,976      | 2,485,408                     | 8,700,568             | 4,111,528                     | 3,728,733                     | 11,568,771             |
| 2003 | I       | 11,842,493      | 2,514,258                     | 9,328,235             | 4,738,764                     | 4,156,620                     | 12,424,637             |
|      | II      |                 |                               |                       |                               |                               |                        |
|      | III     |                 |                               |                       |                               |                               |                        |
|      | IV      |                 |                               |                       |                               |                               |                        |

(\*) Preliminary figures.

## 7. Quarterly product income <sup>(1)</sup>

(Millions of pesos)

| Year | Quarter | Gross domestic product | Disposable gross national income | Gross national savings (2) | External savings | Gross fixed capital formation |
|------|---------|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1996 |         | 31,237,289             | 30,414,103                       | 6,890,148                  | 1,350,596        | 8,240,744                     |
|      | I       | 7,630,109              | 7,407,117                        | 1,822,181                  | 130,323          | 1,952,504                     |
|      | II      | 8,017,721              | 7,796,111                        | 1,869,057                  | 189,721          | 2,058,778                     |
|      | III     | 7,642,504              | 7,467,731                        | 1,545,562                  | 475,561          | 2,021,123                     |
|      | IV      | 7,946,954              | 7,743,143                        | 1,653,347                  | 554,991          | 2,208,338                     |
| 1997 |         | 34,722,636             | 33,836,974                       | 7,792,655                  | 1,621,541        | 9,414,196                     |
|      | I       | 8,405,560              | 8,215,159                        | 2,368,233                  | -140,324         | 2,227,909                     |
|      | II      | 8,783,016              | 8,541,810                        | 2,049,395                  | 253,540          | 2,302,935                     |
|      | III     | 8,570,740              | 8,385,895                        | 1,642,182                  | 659,371          | 2,301,552                     |
|      | IV      | 8,963,319              | 8,694,110                        | 1,732,846                  | 848,954          | 2,581,800                     |
| 1998 |         | 36,534,873             | 35,879,932                       | 7,697,549                  | 1,848,196        | 9,545,744                     |
|      | I       | 8,868,847              | 8,723,765                        | 1,988,361                  | 348,584          | 2,336,946                     |
|      | II      | 9,455,049              | 9,259,737                        | 2,024,754                  | 486,321          | 2,511,076                     |
|      | III     | 9,098,518              | 8,983,019                        | 1,690,967                  | 713,821          | 2,404,788                     |
|      | IV      | 9,112,459              | 8,913,412                        | 1,993,467                  | 299,468          | 2,292,935                     |
| 1999 |         | 37,138,542             | 36,335,331                       | 7,780,782                  | -40,668          | 7,740,114                     |
|      | I       | 9,122,762              | 8,973,253                        | 2,361,634                  | -302,014         | 2,059,620                     |
|      | II      | 9,498,344              | 9,238,306                        | 1,851,024                  | 15,236           | 1,866,260                     |
|      | III     | 9,195,756              | 9,031,573                        | 1,599,587                  | 218,804          | 1,818,391                     |
|      | IV      | 9,321,680              | 9,092,199                        | 1,968,537                  | 27,306           | 1,995,843                     |
| 2000 |         | 40,393,464             | 39,148,522                       | 7,872,084                  | 497,302          | 8,369,386                     |
|      | I       | 9,894,474              | 9,712,635                        | 2,376,550                  | -438,169         | 1,938,379                     |
|      | II      | 10,340,929             | 10,013,632                       | 1,797,278                  | 268,160          | 2,065,438                     |
|      | III     | 9,976,606              | 9,686,435                        | 1,717,103                  | 316,625          | 2,033,729                     |
|      | IV      | 10,181,454             | 9,735,819                        | 1,981,153                  | 350,687          | 2,331,840                     |
| 2001 |         | 43,343,584             | 41,842,912                       | 8,407,976                  | 803,703          | 9,211,679                     |
|      | I       | 10,671,494             | 10,304,550                       | 2,184,345                  | 36,278           | 2,220,624                     |
|      | II      | 11,437,375             | 11,017,257                       | 2,157,453                  | 153,560          | 2,311,013                     |
|      | III     | 10,514,151             | 10,212,698                       | 1,768,826                  | 528,988          | 2,297,815                     |
|      | IV      | 10,720,563             | 10,308,406                       | 2,297,351                  | 84,876           | 2,382,227                     |
| 2002 |         | 45,762,505             | 44,320,864                       | 9,264,995                  | 392,800          | 9,657,795                     |
|      | I       | 11,047,234             | 10,710,129                       | 2,548,157                  | -231,279         | 2,316,878                     |
|      | II      | 11,945,123             | 11,579,562                       | 2,476,146                  | 12,399           | 2,488,545                     |
|      | III     | 11,201,377             | 10,855,679                       | 1,765,766                  | 601,198          | 2,366,964                     |
|      | IV      | 11,568,771             | 11,175,494                       | 2,474,926                  | 10,482           | 2,485,408                     |
| 2003 |         |                        |                                  |                            |                  |                               |
|      | I       | 12,424,637             | 12,052,456                       | 2,724,221                  | -209,963         | 2,514,258                     |
|      | II      |                        |                                  |                            |                  |                               |
|      | III     |                        |                                  |                            |                  |                               |
|      | IV      |                        |                                  |                            |                  |                               |

(1) Preliminary figures.

(2) Excluding changes in inventory.

## 8. Quarterly gross domestic product

(Millions of 1996 pesos)

| Year     | Quarter | Total GDP  | Percentage change on same period of previous year | Seasonally adjusted GDP (1) | Percentage change on previous period (2) |
|----------|---------|------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 1996     |         | 31,237,289 | -                                                 | 31,399,119                  | -                                        |
|          | I       | 7,804,934  | -                                                 | 7,680,090                   | -                                        |
|          | II      | 8,038,772  | -                                                 | 7,862,328                   | -                                        |
|          | III     | 7,604,665  | -                                                 | 7,871,244                   | -                                        |
|          | IV      | 7,788,918  | -                                                 | 7,985,458                   | -                                        |
| 1997     |         | 33,300,693 | 6.6                                               | 33,492,647                  | 6.7                                      |
|          | I       | 8,141,434  | 4.3                                               | 8,095,539                   | 1.4                                      |
|          | II      | 8,431,424  | 4.9                                               | 8,236,538                   | 1.7                                      |
|          | III     | 8,238,641  | 8.3                                               | 8,493,906                   | 3.1                                      |
|          | IV      | 8,489,194  | 9.0                                               | 8,666,663                   | 2.0                                      |
| 1998     |         | 34,376,598 | 3.2                                               | 34,549,048                  | 3.2                                      |
|          | I       | 8,658,075  | 6.3                                               | 8,605,541                   | -0.7                                     |
|          | II      | 8,910,964  | 5.7                                               | 8,739,380                   | 1.6                                      |
|          | III     | 8,468,861  | 2.8                                               | 8,684,008                   | -0.6                                     |
|          | IV      | 8,338,698  | -1.8                                              | 8,520,119                   | -1.9                                     |
| 1999     |         | 34,115,042 | -0.8                                              | 34,274,795                  | -0.8                                     |
|          | I       | 8,572,437  | -1.0                                              | 8,530,190                   | 0.1                                      |
|          | II      | 8,571,428  | -3.8                                              | 8,412,574                   | -1.4                                     |
|          | III     | 8,334,807  | -1.6                                              | 8,527,461                   | 1.4                                      |
|          | IV      | 8,636,370  | 3.6                                               | 8,804,570                   | 3.2                                      |
| 2000 (3) |         | 35,536,744 | 4.2                                               | 35,743,151                  | 4.3                                      |
|          | I       | 8,887,713  | 3.7                                               | 8,806,408                   | 0.0                                      |
|          | II      | 8,972,978  | 4.7                                               | 8,802,764                   | 0.0                                      |
|          | III     | 8,704,303  | 4.4                                               | 8,979,050                   | 2.0                                      |
|          | IV      | 8,971,751  | 3.9                                               | 9,154,929                   | 2.0                                      |
| 2001 (3) |         | 36,626,086 | 3.1                                               | 36,864,035                  | 3.1                                      |
|          | I       | 9,175,377  | 3.2                                               | 9,123,661                   | -0.3                                     |
|          | II      | 9,342,846  | 4.1                                               | 9,190,209                   | 0.7                                      |
|          | III     | 8,960,882  | 2.9                                               | 9,276,311                   | 0.9                                      |
|          | IV      | 9,146,981  | 2.0                                               | 9,273,855                   | 0.0                                      |
| 2002 (4) |         | 37,411,805 | 2.1                                               | 37,653,656                  | 2.1                                      |
|          | I       | 9,292,810  | 1.3                                               | 9,292,436                   | 0.2                                      |
|          | II      | 9,503,990  | 1.7                                               | 9,382,402                   | 1.0                                      |
|          | III     | 9,179,436  | 2.4                                               | 9,437,258                   | 0.6                                      |
|          | IV      | 9,435,570  | 3.2                                               | 9,541,560                   | 1.1                                      |
| 2003 (4) |         |            |                                                   |                             |                                          |
|          | I       | 9,621,810  | 3.5                                               | 9,620,367                   | 0.8                                      |
|          | II      |            |                                                   |                             |                                          |
|          | III     |            |                                                   |                             |                                          |
|          | IV      |            |                                                   |                             |                                          |

- (1) Computed on the basis of the X-12 ARIMA model available at [www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov). The seasonally adjusted series excludes the seasonal and calendar effects. The ARIMA model selected is (1,0,0) (0,1,1). For more detailed information on the seasonal-adjusting methodology see [www.bcentral.cl/Estudios/DTBC/177/dtbc177.pdf](http://www.bcentral.cl/Estudios/DTBC/177/dtbc177.pdf). The original series was seasonally adjusted for the 1986-2002 period. The overlapping of the 1986-1995 period with base on 1986 was made preserving the interannual quarterly rate on said basis.
- (2) The quarterly seasonally adjusted GDP series growth is not strictly comparable to the quarterly seasonally-adjusted Imacec growth, because the results of the seasonal adjustment procedures are not equivalent when applied to different frequency series (in this case: GDP and Imacec).
- (3) Provisional figures.
- (4) Preliminary figures.

## 9. Industrial output indices<sup>(1)</sup>

| Date           | Sociedad de Fomento Fabril (Sofofa) |                   |          |             | Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas (INE) |                   |          |             | Seasonally adjusted index (2) |                    |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|----------|-------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------|-------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
|                | Index                               | Percentage change |          |             | Index                                    | Percentage change |          |             | Index                         | Monthly change (%) |
|                | (2000=100)                          | Month             | 12-month | Average (3) | (1989=100)                               | Month             | 12-month | Average (3) |                               |                    |
| 1998 Aver.     | 95.4                                | -                 | -7.7 (5) | -0.6        | 143.0                                    | -                 | -7.1 (5) | -1.1        | 144.8                         | -                  |
| 1999 (4) Aver. | 94.5                                | -                 | 11.2 (5) | -1.0        | 141.2                                    | -                 | 9.5 (5)  | -1.3        | 142.8                         | -                  |
| 2000 (4) Aver. | 100.0                               | -                 | -5.2 (5) | 5.8         | 147.1                                    | -                 | -3.8 (5) | 4.2         | 149.6                         | -                  |
| 2001 (4) Aver. | 105.3                               | -                 | 3.1 (5)  | 5.3         | 148.3                                    | -                 | -1.9 (5) | 0.8         | 150.6                         | -                  |
| 2002 (4) Aver. | 106.4                               | -                 | 3.8 (5)  | 1.0         | 152.0                                    | -                 | 7.2 (5)  | 2.5         | 154.0                         | -                  |
| 2002 (4) Jan.  | 104.9                               | 2.4               | 3.5      | 3.5         | 149.4                                    | 4.3               | 4.5      | 4.5         | 151.8                         | 2.0                |
| Feb.           | 97.6                                | -7.0              | 1.8      | 2.7         | 132.9                                    | -11.0             | 0.9      | 2.8         | 151.0                         | -0.5               |
| Mar.           | 111.9                               | 14.7              | -6.5     | -0.8        | 154.9                                    | 16.5              | -2.1     | 1.0         | 151.4                         | 0.3                |
| Apr.           | 112.9                               | 0.9               | 5.7      | 0.8         | 157.4                                    | 1.6               | 6.6      | 2.4         | 157.4                         | 4.0                |
| May            | 106.8                               | -5.4              | -3.8     | -0.1        | 150.7                                    | -4.3              | -3.8     | 1.1         | 150.0                         | -4.7               |
| Jun.           | 104.8                               | -1.8              | -1.8     | -0.4        | 149.5                                    | -0.8              | -2.0     | 0.6         | 154.5                         | 3.0                |
| Jul.           | 111.3                               | 6.2               | 6.0      | 0.5         | 164.6                                    | 10.1              | 8.6      | 1.7         | 155.3                         | 0.6                |
| Aug.           | 105.9                               | -4.9              | -1.6     | 0.2         | 153.9                                    | -6.5              | -1.0     | 1.4         | 152.8                         | -1.6               |
| Sept.          | 97.2                                | -8.2              | 2.5      | 0.5         | 141.0                                    | -8.4              | 5.2      | 1.8         | 155.0                         | 1.4                |
| Oct.           | 111.7                               | 14.9              | 2.9      | 0.7         | 163.8                                    | 16.2              | 7.1      | 2.3         | 157.1                         | 1.4                |
| Nov.           | 105.5                               | -5.6              | 1.6      | 0.8         | 152.8                                    | -6.7              | 0.2      | 2.1         | 155.3                         | -1.2               |
| Dec.           | 106.4                               | 0.9               | 3.8      | 1.0         | 153.6                                    | 0.5               | 7.2      | 2.5         | 156.8                         | 1.0                |
| 2003 (4) Jan.  | 104.6                               | -1.7              | -0.3     | -0.3        | 153.6                                    | 0.0               | 2.8      | 2.8         | 156.2                         | -0.4               |
| Feb.           | 99.7                                | -4.7              | 2.1      | 0.9         | 143.2                                    | -6.8              | 7.8      | 5.1         | 162.6                         | 4.1                |
| Mar.           | 116.0                               | 16.4              | 3.7      | 1.9         | 165.6                                    | 15.6              | 6.9      | 5.8         | 160.0                         | -1.6               |
| Apr.           | 111.9                               | -3.6              | -0.9     | 1.2         | 158.4                                    | -4.3              | 0.6      | 4.4         | 157.3                         | -1.7               |
| May            | 110.5                               | -1.3              | 3.4      | 1.6         | 156.7                                    | -1.1              | 4.0      | 4.3         | 156.4                         | -0.6               |
| Jun.           | 107.2                               | -3.0              | 2.2      | 1.7         | 152.8                                    | -2.5              | 2.2      | 4.0         | 157.6                         | 0.8                |
| Jul.           |                                     |                   |          |             |                                          |                   |          |             |                               |                    |
| Aug.           |                                     |                   |          |             |                                          |                   |          |             |                               |                    |
| Sept.          |                                     |                   |          |             |                                          |                   |          |             |                               |                    |
| Oct.           |                                     |                   |          |             |                                          |                   |          |             |                               |                    |
| Nov.           |                                     |                   |          |             |                                          |                   |          |             |                               |                    |
| Dec.           |                                     |                   |          |             |                                          |                   |          |             |                               |                    |

(1) Excludes copper smelting and refining.

(2) The series has been seasonally adjusted on the basis of the X-12 ARIMA model, including the effects of Easter, leap years and a vector that adjusts to the number of working days in the week. The ARIMA model used for this index is (2,1,0) (0,1,1) and the seasonally moving average of Henderson in both cases is 3x5.

(3) Change of the cumulative average of a period ending in the specified month as compared to the same period of the previous year.

(4) Provisional figures. Sofofa's figures are provisional as from 1999.

(5) December to December change.

Sources: National Statistics Bureau (INE).

Manufacturing Development Association (Sofofa).

## 10. Industrial sales indices <sup>(1)</sup>

|          |       | Sociedad de Fomento Fabril (Sofofa) |                   |          |             | Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas (INE) |                   |          |             | Seasonally adjusted index (2) |                |
|----------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|----------|-------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------|-------------|-------------------------------|----------------|
| Date     |       | Index<br>(2000=100)                 | Percentage change |          |             | Index<br>(1989=100)                      | Percentage change |          |             | Index                         | Monthly change |
|          |       |                                     | Month             | 12-month | Average (3) |                                          | Month             | 12-month | Average (3) |                               |                |
| 1998     | Aver. | 95.7                                | -                 | -1.8 (5) | -1.0        | 143.9                                    | -                 | -5.2 (5) | -1.5        | 145.3                         | -              |
| 1999 (4) | Aver. | 96.7                                | -                 | 7.0 (5)  | 1.0         | 142.2                                    | -                 | 11.2 (5) | -1.1        | 143.2                         | -              |
| 2000 (4) | Aver. | 100.0                               | -                 | -2.7 (5) | 3.5         | 146.4                                    | -                 | -4.0 (5) | 2.9         | 148.7                         | -              |
| 2001 (4) | Aver. | 107.3                               | -                 | 4.9 (5)  | 7.3         | 152.5                                    | -                 | 0.4 (5)  | 4.1         | 154.5                         | -              |
| 2002 (4) | Aver. | 107.6                               | -                 | 1.3 (5)  | 0.3         | 154.2                                    | -                 | 4.0 (5)  | 1.1         | 156.0                         | -              |
| 2002 (4) | Jan.  | 104.8                               | -6.0              | 9.5      | 9.5         | 149.8                                    | -4.6              | 8.6      | 8.6         | 151.1                         | -0.2           |
|          | Feb.  | 99.9                                | -4.7              | 3.3      | 6.4         | 141.2                                    | -5.7              | 1.9      | 5.2         | 156.5                         | 3.6            |
|          | Mar.  | 110.3                               | 10.4              | -3.1     | 2.9         | 157.5                                    | 11.5              | -2.7     | 2.3         | 155.0                         | -1.0           |
|          | Apr.  | 107.4                               | -2.6              | -0.1     | 2.1         | 153.9                                    | -2.3              | 2.9      | 2.5         | 155.0                         | 0.0            |
|          | May   | 107.0                               | -0.4              | -1.0     | 1.5         | 151.8                                    | -1.4              | -4.0     | 1.1         | 153.7                         | -0.8           |
|          | Jun.  | 106.8                               | -0.2              | -2.7     | 0.7         | 147.2                                    | -3.0              | -5.6     | -0.1        | 156.3                         | 1.7            |
|          | Jul.  | 109.6                               | 2.6               | 4.7      | 1.3         | 157.0                                    | 6.7               | 3.6      | 0.5         | 153.3                         | -1.9           |
|          | Aug.  | 106.6                               | -2.7              | -3.4     | 0.7         | 155.2                                    | -1.1              | -1.6     | 0.2         | 155.2                         | 1.3            |
|          | Sept. | 104.5                               | -1.9              | 2.1      | 0.8         | 147.7                                    | -4.8              | 7.0      | 0.9         | 159.6                         | 2.8            |
|          | Oct.  | 113.3                               | 8.3               | -2.7     | 0.4         | 166.3                                    | 12.6              | -0.3     | 0.8         | 158.1                         | -0.9           |
|          | Nov.  | 108.3                               | -4.3              | -2.3     | 0.2         | 159.6                                    | -4.0              | 2.0      | 0.9         | 159.6                         | 1.0            |
|          | Dec.  | 112.9                               | 4.2               | 1.3      | 0.3         | 163.3                                    | 2.3               | 4.0      | 1.1         | 158.9                         | -0.5           |
| 2003 (4) | Jan.  | 107.1                               | -5.1              | 2.3      | 2.3         | 156.9                                    | -3.9              | 4.7      | 4.7         | 159.4                         | 0.3            |
|          | Feb.  | 100.9                               | -5.8              | 1.1      | 1.7         | 145.6                                    | -7.2              | 3.1      | 4.0         | 160.8                         | 0.8            |
|          | Mar.  | 114.5                               | 13.5              | 3.9      | 2.4         | 163.6                                    | 12.4              | 3.9      | 3.9         | 159.0                         | -1.1           |
|          | Apr.  | 111.7                               | -2.5              | 3.9      | 2.8         | 160.2                                    | -2.1              | 4.1      | 4.0         | 159.4                         | 0.2            |
|          | May   | 108.0                               | -3.3              | 0.9      | 2.4         | 156.8                                    | -2.1              | 3.3      | 3.8         | 160.4                         | 0.6            |
|          | Jun.  | 107.6                               | -0.4              | 0.7      | 2.2         | 151.8                                    | -3.2              | 3.1      | 3.7         | 160.7                         | 0.2            |
|          | Jul.  |                                     |                   |          |             |                                          |                   |          |             |                               |                |
|          | Aug.  |                                     |                   |          |             |                                          |                   |          |             |                               |                |
|          | Sept. |                                     |                   |          |             |                                          |                   |          |             |                               |                |
|          | Oct.  |                                     |                   |          |             |                                          |                   |          |             |                               |                |
|          | Nov.  |                                     |                   |          |             |                                          |                   |          |             |                               |                |
|          | Dec.  |                                     |                   |          |             |                                          |                   |          |             |                               |                |

(1) Excludes copper smelting and refining.

(2) The series has been seasonally adjusted on the basis of the X-12 ARIMA model, including the effects of Easter, leap years and a vector that adjusts to the number of working days in the week. The ARIMA model used for this index is (2,1,0) (0,1,1) and the seasonally moving average of Henderson in both cases is 3x5.

(3) Change of the cumulative average of a period ending in the specified month as compared to the same period of the previous year.

(4) Provisional figures. Sofofa's figures are provisional as from 1999.

(5) December to December change.

Sources: National Statistics Bureau (INE).

Manufacturing Development Association (Sofofa).

## 11. Employment and unemployment (\*)

Quarterly moving averages ended in the specified month (thousands of persons)

| Date       | National    |          |            |                   | Santiago Metropolitan Region |          |            |                   |
|------------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------|------------|-------------------|
|            | Labor force | Employed | Unemployed | Unemployment rate | Labor force                  | Employed | Unemployed | Unemployment rate |
| 1998 Aver. | 5,738.5     | 5,374.8  | 363.6      | 6.3               | 2,491.2                      | 2,320.3  | 170.8      | 6.9               |
| 1999 Aver. | 5,826.9     | 5,255.1  | 571.8      | 9.8               | 2,542.2                      | 2,268.8  | 273.4      | 10.8              |
| 2000 Aver. | 5,846.8     | 5,311.1  | 535.7      | 9.2               | 2,532.6                      | 2,285.3  | 247.3      | 9.8               |
| 2001 Aver. | 5,890.8     | 5,358.0  | 532.8      | 9.0               | 2,534.4                      | 2,313.1  | 221.3      | 8.7               |
| 2002 Aver. | 5,914.0     | 5,385.0  | 529.0      | 9.0               | 2,524.3                      | 2,314.3  | 210.0      | 8.3               |
| 2002 Jan.  | 5,947.0     | 5,470.8  | 476.2      | 8.0               | 2,563.9                      | 2,352.8  | 211.1      | 8.2               |
| Feb.       | 5,910.0     | 5,418.0  | 492.1      | 8.3               | 2,539.9                      | 2,318.8  | 221.2      | 8.7               |
| Mar.       | 5,912.9     | 5,393.8  | 519.2      | 8.8               | 2,532.9                      | 2,295.0  | 237.9      | 9.4               |
| Apr.       | 5,909.3     | 5,388.1  | 521.3      | 8.8               | 2,531.1                      | 2,303.9  | 227.2      | 9.0               |
| May        | 5,880.4     | 5,344.1  | 536.3      | 9.1               | 2,508.7                      | 2,293.2  | 215.5      | 8.6               |
| Jun.       | 5,865.9     | 5,309.9  | 555.9      | 9.5               | 2,510.9                      | 2,299.1  | 211.8      | 8.4               |
| Jul.       | 5,858.8     | 5,307.1  | 551.7      | 9.4               | 2,510.8                      | 2,316.8  | 193.9      | 7.7               |
| Aug.       | 5,853.2     | 5,290.3  | 562.9      | 9.6               | 2,497.8                      | 2,301.5  | 196.3      | 7.9               |
| Sept.      | 5,877.1     | 5,305.1  | 572.0      | 9.7               | 2,508.9                      | 2,298.3  | 210.6      | 8.4               |
| Oct.       | 5,933.2     | 5,364.1  | 569.1      | 9.6               | 2,524.0                      | 2,303.7  | 220.3      | 8.7               |
| Nov.       | 5,976.4     | 5,449.2  | 527.2      | 8.8               | 2,537.9                      | 2,324.8  | 213.1      | 8.4               |
| Dec.       | 6,000.0     | 5,531.3  | 468.7      | 7.8               | 2,544.6                      | 2,364.9  | 179.7      | 7.1               |
| 2003 Jan.  | 6,002.9     | 5,544.3  | 458.6      | 7.6               | 2,534.8                      | 2,358.5  | 176.3      | 7.0               |
| Feb.       | 6,025.0     | 5,551.2  | 473.7      | 7.9               | 2,553.4                      | 2,362.1  | 191.2      | 7.5               |
| Mar.       | 6,054.0     | 5,558.6  | 495.4      | 8.2               | 2,567.6                      | 2,357.5  | 210.2      | 8.2               |
| Apr.       | 6,071.9     | 5,553.5  | 518.4      | 8.5               | 2,596.4                      | 2,364.6  | 231.8      | 8.9               |
| May        | 6,093.7     | 5,559.5  | 534.3      | 8.8               | 2,619.6                      | 2,384.8  | 234.8      | 9.0               |
| Jun.       | 6,065.7     | 5,516.6  | 549.2      | 9.1               | 2,610.6                      | 2,375.6  | 235.0      | 9.0               |
| Jul.       |             |          |            |                   |                              |          |            |                   |
| Aug.       |             |          |            |                   |                              |          |            |                   |
| Sept.      |             |          |            |                   |                              |          |            |                   |
| Oct.       |             |          |            |                   |                              |          |            |                   |
| Nov.       |             |          |            |                   |                              |          |            |                   |
| Dec.       |             |          |            |                   |                              |          |            |                   |

(\*) Including population aged 15 years and over according to results of the latest National Survey on Employment based on the Population and Housing Census of 1992.

Source: National Statistics Bureau (INE).

## 12. National employment and unemployment seasonally adjusted series <sup>(1)</sup>

Quarterly moving averages ended in the specified month (thousands of persons)

| Date | Employed |                            |                         |                                      | Unemployment rate |                         |
|------|----------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
|      | Original |                            | Seasonally adjusted (2) |                                      | Original          | Seasonally adjusted (2) |
|      | Series   | 12-month percentage change | Series                  | Percentage change on previous period |                   |                         |
| 1998 | Aver.    | 5,374.8                    | 1.8 (3)                 | 5,375.3                              | 1.8               | 6.3                     |
| 1999 | Aver.    | 5,255.1                    | -2.2 (3)                | 5,255.6                              | -2.2              | 9.8                     |
| 2000 | Aver.    | 5,311.1                    | 1.1 (3)                 | 5,310.7                              | 1.0               | 9.2                     |
| 2001 | Aver.    | 5,326.4                    | 0.3 (3)                 | 5,327.9                              | 0.3               | 9.1                     |
| 2002 | Aver.    | 5,385.0                    | 1.1 (3)                 | 5,384.6                              | 1.1               | 9.0                     |
| 2002 | Jan.     | 5,470.8                    | 1.9                     | 5,379.7                              | -0.2              | 8.0                     |
|      | Feb.     | 5,418.0                    | 1.6                     | 5,354.1                              | -0.5              | 8.3                     |
|      | Mar.     | 5,393.8                    | 2.2                     | 5,353.5                              | 0.0               | 8.8                     |
|      | Apr.     | 5,388.1                    | 2.0                     | 5,358.9                              | 0.1               | 8.8                     |
|      | May      | 5,344.1                    | 1.9                     | 5,358.5                              | 0.0               | 9.1                     |
|      | Jun.     | 5,309.9                    | 1.0                     | 5,368.1                              | 0.2               | 9.5                     |
|      | Jul.     | 5,307.1                    | 0.9                     | 5,390.7                              | 0.4               | 9.4                     |
|      | Aug.     | 5,290.3                    | 0.0                     | 5,372.3                              | -0.3              | 9.6                     |
|      | Sept.    | 5,305.1                    | 0.3                     | 5,380.4                              | 0.2               | 9.7                     |
|      | Oct.     | 5,364.1                    | 0.4                     | 5,402.7                              | 0.4               | 9.6                     |
|      | Nov.     | 5,449.2                    | 0.4                     | 5,424.4                              | 0.4               | 8.8                     |
|      | Dec.     | 5,531.3                    | 0.9                     | 5,436.2                              | 0.2               | 7.8                     |
| 2003 | Jan.     | 5,544.3                    | 1.3                     | 5,453.7                              | 0.3               | 7.6                     |
|      | Feb.     | 5,551.2                    | 2.5                     | 5,487.0                              | 0.6               | 7.9                     |
|      | Mar.     | 5,558.6                    | 3.1                     | 5,520.2                              | 0.6               | 8.2                     |
|      | Apr.     | 5,553.5                    | 3.1                     | 5,530.6                              | 0.2               | 8.5                     |
|      | May      | 5,559.5                    | 4.0                     | 5,566.2                              | 0.6               | 8.8                     |
|      | Jun.     | 5,516.6                    | 3.9                     | 5,572.0                              | 0.1               | 9.1                     |
|      | Jul.     |                            |                         |                                      |                   |                         |
|      | Aug.     |                            |                         |                                      |                   |                         |
|      | Sept.    |                            |                         |                                      |                   |                         |
|      | Oct.     |                            |                         |                                      |                   |                         |
|      | Nov.     |                            |                         |                                      |                   |                         |
|      | Dec.     |                            |                         |                                      |                   |                         |

(1) These INE series have been seasonally adjusted on the basis of the X-12 ARIMA model, and the seasonal moving average used is 3x5.

(2) The ARIMA model used is (2,1,2) (0,1,1).

(3) Mean annual change.

Source: National Statistics Bureau (INE).

### 13. Employment and unemployment in Greater Santiago

(Thousands of persons)

| Date       | Labor force | 12-month<br>percentage change | Employed | 12-month<br>percentage change | Unemployed | Unemployment rate |
|------------|-------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------|
| 1998 Aver. | 2,417.8     | 2.8                           | 2,198.6  | 0.2                           | 219.2      | 9.0               |
| 1999 Aver. | 2,550.6     | 5.5                           | 2,198.7  | 0.0                           | 351.9      | 13.8              |
| 2000 Aver. | 2,582.1     | 1.2                           | 2,221.9  | 1.1                           | 360.2      | 14.0              |
| 2001 Aver. | 2,666.2     | 3.3                           | 2,287.9  | 3.0                           | 378.3      | 14.2              |
| 2002 Aver. | 2,697.0     | 1.2                           | 2,344.8  | 2.5                           | 352.1      | 13.1              |
| 2000 Mar.  | 2,584.5     | 3.6                           | 2,244.8  | 3.3                           | 339.7      | 13.1              |
| Jun.       | 2,506.2     | -0.9                          | 2,146.0  | 0.4                           | 360.2      | 14.4              |
| Sept.      | 2,566.8     | 1.2                           | 2,183.0  | 0.6                           | 383.8      | 15.0              |
| Dec.       | 2,670.7     | 1.0                           | 2,313.7  | -0.1                          | 357.0      | 13.4              |
| 2001 Mar.  | 2,660.3     | 2.9                           | 2,293.5  | 2.2                           | 366.8      | 13.8              |
| Jun.       | 2,617.6     | 4.4                           | 2,223.8  | 3.6                           | 393.8      | 15.0              |
| Sept.      | 2,636.3     | 2.7                           | 2,242.9  | 2.7                           | 393.4      | 14.9              |
| Dec.       | 2,750.5     | 3.0                           | 2,391.5  | 3.4                           | 359.0      | 13.1              |
| 2002 Mar.  | 2,728.9     | 2.6                           | 2,365.5  | 3.1                           | 363.4      | 13.3              |
| Jun.       | 2,667.2     | 1.9                           | 2,305.0  | 3.7                           | 362.2      | 13.6              |
| Sept.      | 2,666.8     | 1.2                           | 2,308.0  | 2.9                           | 358.7      | 13.5              |
| Dec.       | 2,725.0     | -0.9                          | 2,400.8  | 0.4                           | 324.2      | 11.9              |
| 2003 Mar.  | 2,809.4     | 2.9                           | 2,449.5  | 3.6                           | 359.9      | 12.8              |
| Jun.       | 2,729.9     | 2.4                           | 2,364.9  | 2.6                           | 365.0      | 13.4              |
| Sept.      |             |                               |          |                               |            |                   |
| Dec.       |             |                               |          |                               |            |                   |

Source: Department of Economics, University of Chile.

## 14. Public and private sector building approved and underway

New buildings nationwide (number and size of dwellings)

| Date     |       | Dwellings |                   |          |                | Area                       |                   |          |                |
|----------|-------|-----------|-------------------|----------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------|----------------|
|          |       | Number    | Percentage change |          |                | Thousands of square meters | Percentage change |          |                |
|          |       |           | Month             | 12-month | Cumulative (1) |                            | Month             | 12-month | Cumulative (1) |
| 1998     |       | 120,760   | -                 | -        | -12.0          | 7,866                      | -                 | -        | -15.8          |
| 1999     |       | 114,283   | -                 | -        | -5.4           | 6,666                      | -                 | -        | -15.2          |
| 2000     |       | 99,928    | -                 | -        | -12.6          | 6,637                      | -                 | -        | -0.4           |
| 2001     |       | 118,735   | -                 | -        | 18.1           | 7,055                      | -                 | -        | 6.3            |
| 2002 (2) |       | 103,989   | -                 | -        | -11.8          | 6,353                      | -                 | -        | -10.0          |
| 2002 (2) | Jan.  | 6,809     | -25.9             | -19.8    | -19.8          | 413                        | -26.7             | -15.0    | -15.0          |
|          | Feb.  | 5,429     | -20.3             | -10.7    | -16.0          | 374                        | -9.4              | 0.1      | -8.4           |
|          | Mar.  | 7,896     | 45.4              | 27.9     | -2.9           | 434                        | 16.0              | 7.6      | -3.3           |
|          | Apr.  | 12,101    | 53.3              | 66.0     | 15.0           | 642                        | 48.1              | 35.3     | 7.3            |
|          | May   | 8,674     | -28.3             | -34.8    | -1.0           | 524                        | -18.4             | -32.0    | -4.8           |
|          | Jun.  | 18,185    | 109.6             | 78.3     | 14.7           | 1,045                      | 99.4              | 69.4     | 9.8            |
|          | Jul.  | 8,735     | -52.0             | -25.8    | 7.1            | 571                        | -45.4             | -20.8    | 4.1            |
|          | Aug.  | 5,478     | -37.3             | -67.8    | -8.7           | 371                        | -34.9             | -61.4    | -9.0           |
|          | Sept. | 8,357     | 52.6              | -2.8     | -8.1           | 499                        | 34.5              | 1.6      | -8.0           |
|          | Oct.  | 7,587     | -9.2              | -29.9    | -10.5          | 516                        | 3.3               | -22.1    | -9.6           |
|          | Nov.  | 7,251     | -4.4              | -19.8    | -11.3          | 487                        | -5.5              | -8.8     | -9.5           |
|          | Dec.  | 7,487     | 3.3               | -18.5    | -11.8          | 477                        | -2.1              | -15.3    | -10.0          |
| 2003 (2) | Jan.  | 5,902     | -21.2             | -13.3    | -13.3          | 401                        | -15.9             | -2.9     | -2.9           |
|          | Feb.  | 8,939     | 51.5              | 64.7     | 21.3           | 460                        | 14.8              | 23.1     | 9.5            |
|          | Mar.  | 11,348    | 26.9              | 43.7     | 30.1           | 639                        | 38.8              | 47.4     | 23.0           |
|          | Apr.  | 7,725     | -31.9             | -36.2    | 5.2            | 448                        | -30.0             | -30.3    | 4.6            |
|          | May   | 10,313    | 33.5              | 18.9     | 8.1            | 617                        | 37.8              | 17.7     | 7.5            |
|          | Jun.  | 9,772     | -5.2              | -46.3    | -8.6           | 669                        | 8.4               | -36.0    | -5.8           |
|          | Jul.  |           |                   |          |                |                            |                   |          |                |
|          | Aug.  |           |                   |          |                |                            |                   |          |                |
|          | Sept. |           |                   |          |                |                            |                   |          |                |
|          | Oct.  |           |                   |          |                |                            |                   |          |                |
|          | Nov.  |           |                   |          |                |                            |                   |          |                |
|          | Dec.  |           |                   |          |                |                            |                   |          |                |

(1) Cumulative change in the year compared to that at same period of the previous year.

(2) Provisional figures.

Source: National Statistics Bureau (INE).

## 15. Mining production index

(1990 average = 100)

| Date     |       | Index | Percentage change |          |             |
|----------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------------|
|          |       |       | Month             | 12-month | Average (1) |
| 1998     | Aver. | 208.3 | -                 | 16.4 (2) | 5.7         |
| 1999     | Aver. | 240.6 | -                 | 2.8 (2)  | 15.5        |
| 2000     | Aver. | 253.9 | -                 | -0.8 (2) | 5.5         |
| 2001     | Aver. | 257.9 | -                 | 4.8 (2)  | 1.6         |
| 2002 (3) | Aver. | 248.9 | -                 | 10.3 (2) | -3.5        |
| 2002 (3) | Jan.  | 244.0 | -10.3             | -1.9     | -1.9        |
|          | Feb.  | 223.5 | -8.4              | -4.6     | -3.2        |
|          | Mar.  | 251.5 | 12.5              | -3.0     | -3.1        |
|          | Apr.  | 232.5 | -7.6              | -6.2     | -3.9        |
|          | May   | 259.0 | 11.4              | -4.3     | -4.0        |
|          | Jun.  | 244.1 | -5.8              | -1.3     | -3.5        |
|          | Jul.  | 228.3 | -6.5              | -12.2    | -4.8        |
|          | Aug.  | 252.6 | 10.6              | -4.1     | -4.7        |
|          | Sept. | 239.7 | -5.1              | -7.3     | -5.0        |
|          | Oct.  | 254.0 | 6.0               | -6.8     | -5.2        |
|          | Nov.  | 257.8 | 1.5               | -1.3     | -4.8        |
|          | Dec.  | 299.8 | 16.3              | 10.3     | -3.5        |
| 2003 (3) | Jan.  | 253.1 | -15.6             | 3.7      | 3.7         |
|          | Feb.  | 242.0 | -4.4              | 8.3      | 5.9         |
|          | Mar.  | 272.4 | 12.6              | 8.3      | 6.7         |
|          | Apr.  | 250.0 | -8.2              | 7.5      | 6.9         |
|          | May   | 261.8 | 4.7               | 1.1      | 5.7         |
|          | Jun.  | 269.0 | 2.8               | 10.2     | 6.4         |
|          | Jul.  |       |                   |          |             |
|          | Aug.  |       |                   |          |             |
|          | Sept. |       |                   |          |             |
|          | Oct.  |       |                   |          |             |
|          | Nov.  |       |                   |          |             |
|          | Dec.  |       |                   |          |             |

(1) Change of cumulative average of a period ending in the specified month as compared to the same period of the previous year.

(2) December to December change.

(3) Provisional figures.

Source: National Statistics Bureau (INE).

## II. Money, credit and interest

### 16. Monetary base: sources of changes

(Monthly balance in billions of pesos)

| Date |       | Monetary base (1) |        | Foreign-exchange operations (2) |           | Domestic credit  |           |
|------|-------|-------------------|--------|---------------------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|
|      |       | Stock             | Flows  | Financial sector (3)            | Other (4) | Financial sector | Other (5) |
| 1998 | Dec.  | 1,396.8           | 1.6    | -1,863.3                        | 369.3     | 1,591.7          | -95.9     |
| 1999 | Dec.  | 1,786.9           | 390.2  | -113.2                          | 324.0     | 205.4            | -26.1     |
| 2000 | Dec.  | 1,713.4           | -73.6  | 2.2                             | 212.0     | -108.6           | -179.2    |
| 2001 | Dec.  | 1,894.1           | 180.6  | -559.3                          | 9.3       | 877.0            | -146.2    |
| 2002 | Dec.  | 1,983.2           | 89.2   | 1.8                             | 8.7       | 353.7            | -275.1    |
| 2002 | Jan.  | 1,745.1           | -149.0 | 0.1                             | -7.1      | -223.7           | 81.8      |
|      | Feb.  | 1,778.8           | 33.7   | 0.0                             | -6.2      | 94.0             | -54.2     |
|      | Mar.  | 1,773.8           | -5.0   | 0.2                             | -1.7      | 11.4             | -14.9     |
|      | Apr.  | 1,670.8           | -102.9 | 0.1                             | 9.9       | 275.4            | -388.3    |
|      | May   | 1,708.5           | 37.6   | 0.1                             | -0.5      | 62.0             | -23.9     |
|      | Jun.  | 1,716.3           | 7.8    | 0.0                             | -0.3      | 33.6             | -25.6     |
|      | Jul.  | 1,932.9           | 216.6  | 0.8                             | 0.2       | 203.1            | 12.6      |
|      | Aug.  | 1,762.5           | -170.4 | 0.2                             | 4.2       | -168.5           | -6.3      |
|      | Sept. | 1,748.3           | -14.1  | 0.3                             | -0.8      | -1.9             | -11.7     |
|      | Oct.  | 1,823.4           | 75.1   | 0.0                             | 6.9       | -103.7           | 171.8     |
|      | Nov.  | 1,779.0           | -44.4  | 0.0                             | 3.6       | -47.9            | -0.1      |
|      | Dec.  | 1,983.2           | 204.2  | 0.0                             | 0.5       | 219.9            | -16.3     |
| 2003 | Jan.  | 1,817.2           | -166.0 | 0.1                             | 7.0       | -330.3           | 152.6     |
|      | Feb.  | 1,970.8           | 153.6  | 0.3                             | 3.7       | 146.0            | 3.7       |
|      | Mar.  | 1,870.5           | -100.3 | 0.6                             | 21.1      | -107.3           | -14.7     |
|      | Apr.  | 1,811.5           | -59.0  | 0.0                             | 2.4       | -239.3           | 178.0     |
|      | May   | 1,963.2           | 151.7  | 0.0                             | 0.3       | 50.5             | 100.9     |
|      | Jun.  | 1,855.9           | -107.3 | 0.0                             | -211.2    | 116.0            | -12.0     |
|      | Jul.  | 1,897.2           | 41.3   | 0.1                             | 0.7       | 41.0             | -0.5      |
|      | Aug.  |                   |        |                                 |           |                  |           |
|      | Sept. |                   |        |                                 |           |                  |           |
|      | Oct.  |                   |        |                                 |           |                  |           |
|      | Nov.  |                   |        |                                 |           |                  |           |
|      | Dec.  |                   |        |                                 |           |                  |           |

(1) Including banknotes, coins and checks issued by the Central Bank of Chile, at present freely circulating, plus deposits of the financial system in the Central Bank of Chile.

(2) Including foreign-currency operations, calculated in domestic currency at the observed dollar-peso exchange rate of the transaction date.

(3) Including operations over the counter and others with the financial system.

(4) Including central government operations, Chilean Copper Corporation (Codelco), purchases with repurchase agreement, and so on.

(5) Including central government operations, foreign-debt retiming, and so on.

## 17. Monetary base and currency

(Monthly average in billions of pesos)

| Date |          | Monetary base |                   |          |                    | Currency in circulation (1) |                   |          |                    |
|------|----------|---------------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|
|      |          | Stock         | Percentage change |          |                    | Stock                       | Percentage change |          |                    |
|      |          |               | Month             | 12-month | From last December |                             | Month             | 12-month | From last December |
| 1998 | Dec.     | 1,483.3       | -                 | 13.2 (2) | 3.6                | 852.9                       | -                 | 7.3 (2)  | -3.1               |
| 1999 | Dec.     | 1,652.3       | -                 | 4.4 (2)  | 11.4               | 997.2                       | -                 | 3.5 (2)  | 16.9               |
| 2000 | Dec.     | 1,682.7       | -                 | 6.1 (2)  | 1.8                | 1,001.2                     | -                 | 8.9 (2)  | 0.4                |
| 2001 | Dec.     | 1,830.5       | -                 | 7.2 (2)  | 8.8                | 1,103.0                     | -                 | 7.0 (2)  | 10.2               |
| 2002 | Dec.     | 1,938.8       | -                 | 7.9 (2)  | 5.9                | 1,208.2                     | -                 | 10.6 (2) | 9.5                |
| 2002 | Jan.     | 1,800.2       | -1.7              | 8.8      | -1.7               | 1,061.6                     | -3.8              | 9.8      | -3.8               |
|      | Feb.     | 1,823.7       | 1.3               | 9.0      | -0.4               | 1,079.3                     | 1.7               | 10.0     | -2.2               |
|      | Mar.     | 1,810.4       | -0.7              | 5.5      | -1.1               | 1,076.5                     | -0.3              | 9.8      | -2.4               |
|      | Apr.     | 1,766.0       | -2.5              | 7.3      | -3.5               | 1,060.6                     | -1.5              | 8.4      | -3.8               |
|      | May      | 1,817.6       | 2.9               | 8.6      | -0.7               | 1,073.4                     | 1.2               | 9.6      | -2.7               |
|      | Jun.     | 1,798.9       | -1.0              | 7.2      | -1.7               | 1,091.8                     | 1.7               | 10.7     | -1.0               |
|      | Jul.     | 1,817.9       | 1.1               | 10.2     | -0.7               | 1,084.8                     | -0.6              | 11.1     | -1.7               |
|      | Aug.     | 1,792.6       | -1.4              | 9.1      | -2.1               | 1,084.8                     | 0.0               | 12.2     | -1.7               |
|      | Sept.    | 1,880.1       | 4.9               | 8.8      | 2.7                | 1,141.8                     | 5.3               | 12.7     | 3.5                |
|      | Oct.     | 1,805.4       | -4.0              | 9.0      | -1.4               | 1,114.5                     | -2.4              | 12.0     | 1.0                |
|      | Nov.     | 1,790.0       | -0.9              | 6.1      | -2.2               | 1,117.4                     | 0.3               | 11.0     | 1.3                |
|      | Dec.     | 1,938.8       | 8.3               | 5.9      | 5.9                | 1,208.2                     | 8.1               | 9.5      | 9.5                |
| 2003 | Jan.     | 1,927.8       | -0.6              | 7.1      | -0.6               | 1,176.1                     | -2.7              | 10.8     | -2.7               |
|      | Feb.     | 1,929.3       | 0.1               | 5.8      | -0.5               | 1,188.5                     | 1.1               | 10.1     | -1.6               |
|      | Mar.     | 1,948.8       | 1.0               | 7.6      | 0.5                | 1,189.9                     | 0.1               | 10.5     | -1.5               |
|      | Apr.     | 1,915.6       | -1.7              | 8.5      | -1.2               | 1,197.5                     | 0.6               | 12.9     | -0.9               |
|      | May      | 1,909.6       | -0.3              | 5.1      | -1.5               | 1,191.2                     | -0.5              | 11.0     | -1.4               |
|      | Jun. (3) | 1,945.2       | 1.9               | 8.1      | 0.3                | 1,196.0                     | 0.4               | 9.5      | -1.0               |
|      | Jul. (3) | 1,901.4       | -2.3              | 4.6      | -1.9               | 1,170.4                     | -2.1              | 7.9      | -3.1               |
|      | Aug.     |               |                   |          |                    |                             |                   |          |                    |
|      | Sept.    |               |                   |          |                    |                             |                   |          |                    |
|      | Oct.     |               |                   |          |                    |                             |                   |          |                    |
|      | Nov.     |               |                   |          |                    |                             |                   |          |                    |
|      | Dec.     |               |                   |          |                    |                             |                   |          |                    |

(1) Including banknotes, coins and checks issued by the Central Bank of Chile, at present freely circulating, less cash balances of the financial system.

(2) Mean annual change.

(3) Provisional figures.

## 18. Private money (M1A) <sup>(1)</sup>

(Monthly average in billions of pesos)

| Date      | Stock   | Percentage change |          |                    |
|-----------|---------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|
|           |         | Month             | 12-month | From last December |
| 1998 Dec. | 2,851.4 | -                 | 3.3 (2)  | -8.3               |
| 1999 Dec. | 3,426.5 | -                 | 5.1 (2)  | 20.2               |
| 2000 Dec. | 3,518.1 | -                 | 7.8 (2)  | 2.7                |
| 2001 Dec. | 4,009.7 | -                 | 14.4 (2) | 14.0               |
| 2002 Dec. | 4,669.6 | -                 | 14.2 (2) | 16.5               |
| 2002 Jan. | 4,140.0 | 3.2               | 18.0     | 3.2                |
| Feb.      | 4,061.3 | -1.9              | 17.0     | 1.3                |
| Mar.      | 4,044.7 | -0.4              | 9.3      | 0.9                |
| Apr.      | 4,038.5 | -0.2              | 9.0      | 0.7                |
| May       | 4,116.3 | 1.9               | 11.3     | 2.7                |
| Jun.      | 4,161.5 | 1.1               | 11.9     | 3.8                |
| Jul.      | 4,114.4 | -1.1              | 11.3     | 2.6                |
| Aug.      | 4,196.2 | 2.0               | 16.7     | 4.7                |
| Sept.     | 4,285.1 | 2.1               | 13.4     | 6.9                |
| Oct.      | 4,283.5 | 0.0               | 14.6     | 6.8                |
| Nov.      | 4,461.0 | 4.1               | 21.9     | 11.3               |
| Dec.      | 4,669.6 | 4.7               | 16.5     | 16.5               |
| 2003 Jan. | 4,887.3 | 4.7               | 18.1     | 4.7                |
| Feb.      | 4,863.4 | -0.5              | 19.7     | 4.1                |
| Mar.      | 5,244.9 | 7.8               | 29.7     | 12.3               |
| Apr.      | 5,104.9 | -2.7              | 26.4     | 9.3                |
| May       | 5,124.2 | 0.4               | 24.5     | 9.7                |
| Jun. (3)  | 5,045.3 | -1.5              | 21.2     | 8.0                |
| Jul. (3)  | 4,872.7 | -3.4              | 18.4     | 4.3                |
| Aug.      |         |                   |          |                    |
| Sept.     |         |                   |          |                    |
| Oct.      |         |                   |          |                    |
| Nov.      |         |                   |          |                    |
| Dec.      |         |                   |          |                    |

(1) M1A = C + D1A (definition in table 20).

(2) Mean annual change.

(3) Provisional figures.

## 19. Total private financial savings (M7) <sup>(1)</sup>

(Monthly average in billions of pesos)

| Date      | Stock    | Percentage change |          |                    |
|-----------|----------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|
|           |          | Month             | 12-month | From last December |
| 1998 Dec. | 29,879.6 | -                 | 13.3 (2) | 7.5                |
| 1999 Dec. | 32,941.9 | -                 | 9.2 (2)  | 10.2               |
| 2000 Dec. | 36,112.7 | -                 | 8.8 (2)  | 9.6                |
| 2001 Dec. | 38,143.7 | -                 | 9.0 (2)  | 5.6                |
| 2002 Dec. | 39,560.1 | -                 | 4.3 (2)  | 3.7                |
| 2002 Jan. | 38,467.8 | 0.8               | 5.5      | 0.8                |
| Feb.      | 38,559.0 | 0.2               | 6.3      | 1.1                |
| Mar.      | 38,610.6 | 0.1               | 6.3      | 1.2                |
| Apr.      | 38,614.6 | 0.0               | 5.3      | 1.2                |
| May       | 38,340.6 | -0.7              | 4.8      | 0.5                |
| Jun.      | 38,565.4 | 0.6               | 4.1      | 1.1                |
| Jul.      | 38,692.2 | 0.3               | 3.3      | 1.4                |
| Aug.      | 38,833.9 | 0.4               | 3.0      | 1.8                |
| Sept.     | 38,965.4 | 0.3               | 3.1      | 2.2                |
| Oct.      | 39,010.6 | 0.1               | 2.2      | 2.3                |
| Nov.      | 39,736.4 | 1.9               | 4.2      | 4.2                |
| Dec.      | 39,560.1 | -0.4              | 3.7      | 3.7                |
| 2003 Jan. | 39,867.2 | 0.8               | 3.6      | 0.8                |
| Feb.      | 40,378.0 | 1.3               | 4.7      | 2.1                |
| Mar.      | 40,764.4 | 1.0               | 5.6      | 3.0                |
| Apr.      | 40,886.1 | 0.3               | 5.9      | 3.4                |
| May       | 40,621.5 | -0.6              | 5.9      | 2.7                |
| Jun. (3)  | 41,547.2 | 2.3               | 7.7      | 5.0                |
| Jul. (3)  | 41,209.4 | -0.8              | 6.5      | 4.2                |
| Aug.      |          |                   |          |                    |
| Sept.     |          |                   |          |                    |
| Oct.      |          |                   |          |                    |
| Nov.      |          |                   |          |                    |
| Dec.      |          |                   |          |                    |

(1) M7 includes: private-sector money, demand deposits not included in checking accounts, time deposits, demand and time savings deposits of the private sector in the financial system, instruments of the Central Bank of Chile, Treasury promissory notes, credit bills and private-sector foreign-currency deposits in the financial system.

(2) Mean annual change.

(3) Provisional figures.

## 20. Private monetary aggregates

(Monthly average in billions of pesos)

| Date |          | M1       | M1A      | M2A       | M3        | M4        | M5        | M6        | M7        |
|------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1998 | Dec.     | 2,530.29 | 2,851.40 | 14,501.04 | 16,368.09 | 24,501.09 | 24,501.09 | 28,788.53 | 29,879.62 |
| 1999 | Dec.     | 2,948.69 | 3,426.45 | 16,031.42 | 18,013.73 | 26,358.94 | 26,358.94 | 31,199.76 | 32,941.88 |
| 2000 | Dec.     | 3,047.24 | 3,518.10 | 17,374.28 | 19,523.51 | 28,796.98 | 28,796.98 | 34,015.45 | 36,112.70 |
| 2001 | Dec.     | 3,456.07 | 4,009.70 | 18,584.42 | 20,895.52 | 29,749.79 | 29,749.79 | 35,370.53 | 38,143.68 |
| 2002 | Dec.     | 3,985.64 | 4,669.63 | 20,285.19 | 22,629.21 | 31,213.37 | 31,213.37 | 36,802.28 | 39,560.05 |
| 2002 | Jan.     | 3,576.87 | 4,140.00 | 18,813.21 | 21,117.51 | 30,166.88 | 30,166.88 | 35,708.32 | 38,467.81 |
|      | Feb.     | 3,477.62 | 4,061.33 | 18,935.74 | 21,229.38 | 30,295.48 | 30,295.48 | 35,753.35 | 38,559.00 |
|      | Mar.     | 3,484.17 | 4,044.69 | 18,990.77 | 21,280.06 | 30,342.24 | 30,342.24 | 35,816.78 | 38,610.62 |
|      | Apr.     | 3,491.52 | 4,038.53 | 19,201.42 | 21,493.87 | 30,473.18 | 30,473.18 | 35,801.10 | 38,614.60 |
|      | May      | 3,557.27 | 4,116.33 | 19,127.39 | 21,426.53 | 30,072.88 | 30,072.88 | 35,515.46 | 38,340.63 |
|      | Jun.     | 3,587.95 | 4,161.48 | 19,255.89 | 21,577.80 | 30,305.35 | 30,305.35 | 35,796.24 | 38,565.35 |
|      | Jul.     | 3,562.17 | 4,114.38 | 19,445.63 | 21,771.27 | 30,575.10 | 30,575.10 | 36,018.30 | 38,692.24 |
|      | Aug.     | 3,629.45 | 4,196.22 | 19,350.97 | 21,666.28 | 30,663.74 | 30,663.74 | 36,175.08 | 38,833.87 |
|      | Sept.    | 3,741.61 | 4,285.11 | 19,560.08 | 21,883.95 | 30,735.98 | 30,735.98 | 36,294.67 | 38,965.36 |
|      | Oct.     | 3,666.57 | 4,283.48 | 19,650.78 | 21,990.09 | 31,098.77 | 31,098.77 | 36,357.61 | 39,010.64 |
|      | Nov.     | 3,680.23 | 4,460.99 | 20,119.77 | 22,476.45 | 31,571.01 | 31,571.01 | 37,066.66 | 39,736.41 |
|      | Dec.     | 3,985.64 | 4,669.63 | 20,285.19 | 22,629.21 | 31,213.37 | 31,213.37 | 36,802.28 | 39,560.05 |
| 2003 | Jan.     | 4,110.29 | 4,887.29 | 20,383.18 | 22,708.29 | 31,530.34 | 31,530.34 | 37,013.13 | 39,867.22 |
|      | Feb.     | 4,018.87 | 4,863.36 | 20,503.64 | 22,816.13 | 31,896.16 | 31,896.16 | 37,474.82 | 40,377.99 |
|      | Mar.     | 4,312.44 | 5,244.89 | 21,026.36 | 23,361.71 | 32,223.66 | 32,223.66 | 37,860.90 | 40,764.44 |
|      | Apr.     | 4,252.41 | 5,104.93 | 20,755.76 | 23,123.98 | 32,401.05 | 32,401.05 | 38,073.39 | 40,886.10 |
|      | May      | 4,183.87 | 5,124.18 | 20,084.01 | 22,467.33 | 32,002.42 | 32,002.42 | 37,835.44 | 40,621.47 |
|      | Jun. (*) | 4,210.17 | 5,045.30 | 19,956.29 | 22,345.39 | 32,727.71 | 32,727.71 | 38,671.75 | 41,547.24 |
|      | Jul. (*) | 4,032.57 | 4,872.66 | 19,670.00 | 22,037.05 | 32,453.21 | 32,453.21 | 38,265.42 | 41,209.40 |
|      | Aug.     |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|      | Sept.    |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|      | Oct.     |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|      | Nov.     |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|      | Dec.     |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |

Symbols:

M1 = C + D1. (D1: Demand deposits in checking accounts of the nonfinancial private sector net of float).

M1A = M1 + Dv. (Dv: Demand deposits not included in checking accounts) + Ahv (Ahv: Demand savings deposits).

M2A = M1A + Dp. (Dp: Time deposits of the private sector).

M3 = M2A + Ahp. (Ahp: Time savings deposits, including those for housing).

M4 = M3 + Instruments of the Central Bank of Chile held by the nonfinancial private sector.

M5 = M4 + Treasury promissory notes held by the nonfinancial private sector.

M6 = M5 + Credit bills held by the nonfinancial private sector.

M7 = M6 + Private-sector foreign-currency deposits.

(\*) Provisional information obtained through daily reports provided by the financial system.

## 21. Short-term private monetary aggregates, seasonally adjusted <sup>(1)</sup>

(Monthly average in billions of 1986 pesos)

| Date |          | Money in circulation (2) |        |                           | M1A (3)             |        |                           | M2A (4)             |          |                           |
|------|----------|--------------------------|--------|---------------------------|---------------------|--------|---------------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------------|
|      |          | Seasonally adjusted      |        |                           | Seasonally adjusted |        |                           | Seasonally adjusted |          |                           |
|      |          | Original                 | Series | Monthly percentage change | Original            | Series | Monthly percentage change | Original            | Series   | Monthly percentage change |
| 1998 | Dec.     | 179.65                   | 168.10 | -1.4                      | 600.61              | 571.08 | -1.1                      | 3,054.43            | 3,052.70 | -0.4                      |
| 1999 | Dec.     | 205.31                   | 190.21 | 3.1                       | 705.44              | 668.67 | 0.9                       | 3,300.54            | 3,285.85 | -0.8                      |
| 2000 | Dec.     | 197.20                   | 184.29 | -0.2                      | 692.95              | 660.17 | 1.0                       | 3,422.14            | 3,403.87 | 1.7                       |
| 2001 | Dec.     | 211.68                   | 197.55 | 0.2                       | 769.48              | 738.23 | 0.8                       | 3,566.45            | 3,543.35 | 0.5                       |
| 2002 | Dec.     | 225.50                   | 212.35 | -0.5                      | 871.51              | 844.88 | -2.5                      | 3,785.91            | 3,750.07 | -1.0                      |
| 2002 | Jan.     | 203.89                   | 198.52 | 0.5                       | 795.14              | 750.44 | 1.7                       | 3,613.32            | 3,558.60 | 0.4                       |
|      | Feb.     | 206.89                   | 199.62 | 0.6                       | 778.54              | 752.85 | 0.3                       | 3,629.90            | 3,596.96 | 1.1                       |
|      | Mar.     | 205.66                   | 200.79 | 0.6                       | 772.68              | 749.34 | -0.5                      | 3,627.90            | 3,609.22 | 0.3                       |
|      | Apr.     | 201.87                   | 201.98 | 0.6                       | 768.64              | 757.17 | 1.0                       | 3,654.55            | 3,631.23 | 0.6                       |
|      | May      | 204.10                   | 203.82 | 0.9                       | 782.74              | 769.03 | 1.6                       | 3,637.18            | 3,631.28 | 0.0                       |
|      | Jun.     | 207.86                   | 206.90 | 1.5                       | 792.33              | 785.78 | 2.2                       | 3,666.25            | 3,649.01 | 0.5                       |
|      | Jul.     | 205.62                   | 208.90 | 1.0                       | 779.91              | 795.50 | 1.2                       | 3,686.05            | 3,676.79 | 0.8                       |
|      | Aug.     | 204.86                   | 212.62 | 1.8                       | 792.43              | 820.26 | 3.1                       | 3,654.29            | 3,699.98 | 0.6                       |
|      | Sept.    | 213.82                   | 212.62 | 0.0                       | 802.45              | 819.54 | -0.1                      | 3,662.91            | 3,715.94 | 0.4                       |
|      | Oct.     | 206.90                   | 213.00 | 0.2                       | 795.22              | 832.54 | 1.6                       | 3,648.11            | 3,710.93 | -0.1                      |
|      | Nov.     | 207.62                   | 213.46 | 0.2                       | 828.90              | 866.30 | 4.1                       | 3,738.47            | 3,786.72 | 2.0                       |
|      | Dec.     | 225.50                   | 212.35 | -0.5                      | 871.51              | 844.88 | -2.5                      | 3,785.91            | 3,750.07 | -1.0                      |
| 2003 | Jan.     | 219.29                   | 213.41 | 0.5                       | 911.25              | 864.58 | 2.3                       | 3,800.49            | 3,733.36 | -0.4                      |
|      | Feb.     | 219.83                   | 212.60 | -0.4                      | 899.54              | 871.49 | 0.8                       | 3,792.40            | 3,747.25 | 0.4                       |
|      | Mar.     | 217.55                   | 214.57 | 0.9                       | 958.91              | 929.72 | 6.7                       | 3,844.19            | 3,816.43 | 1.8                       |
|      | Apr.     | 219.15                   | 218.15 | 1.7                       | 934.21              | 911.45 | -2.0                      | 3,798.34            | 3,772.82 | -1.1                      |
|      | May      | 218.84                   | 219.13 | 0.4                       | 941.33              | 924.24 | 1.4                       | 3,689.52            | 3,685.80 | -2.3                      |
|      | Jun.     | 219.71                   | 218.43 | -0.3                      | 926.84              | 917.40 | -0.7                      | 3,666.05            | 3,652.23 | -0.9                      |
|      | Jul. (5) | 215.19                   | 218.83 | 0.2                       | 895.91              | 916.30 | -0.1                      | 3,616.61            | 3,615.31 | -1.0                      |
|      | Aug.     |                          |        |                           |                     |        |                           |                     |          |                           |
|      | Sept.    |                          |        |                           |                     |        |                           |                     |          |                           |
|      | Oct.     |                          |        |                           |                     |        |                           |                     |          |                           |
|      | Nov.     |                          |        |                           |                     |        |                           |                     |          |                           |
|      | Dec.     |                          |        |                           |                     |        |                           |                     |          |                           |

(1) The series has been seasonally adjusted on the basis of the X-12 ARIMA model (available at [www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)) including the effects of Easter, leap years, and a vector that adjusts to the number of weekdays, taking holidays into account.

The seasonal moving average of Henderson used is 3x9.

(2) The ARIMA model used is (0,1,2)(0,1,1).

(3) The ARIMA model used is (0,1,1)(0,1,1).

(4) The ARIMA model used is (0,1,1)(0,1,1).

(5) Provisional figures for the original series.

## 22. Detail of private monetary aggregates

(Monthly average in billions of pesos)

| Date      | C        | D1A      | Dp        | Ahp      | Central Bank<br>instruments | Treasury<br>promissory<br>notes | Credit bills | Private-sector<br>foreign-currency<br>deposits |
|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------------------|
| 1998 Dec. | 852.92   | 1,998.48 | 11,649.64 | 1,867.05 | 8,133.00                    | 0.00                            | 4,287.44     | 1,091.09                                       |
| 1999 Dec. | 997.24   | 2,429.21 | 12,604.97 | 1,982.31 | 8,345.21                    | 0.00                            | 4,840.82     | 1,742.12                                       |
| 2000 Dec. | 1,001.20 | 2,516.90 | 13,856.18 | 2,149.23 | 9,273.47                    | 0.00                            | 5,218.47     | 2,097.25                                       |
| 2001 Dec. | 1,103.02 | 2,906.68 | 14,574.72 | 2,311.10 | 8,854.27                    | 0.00                            | 5,620.74     | 2,773.15                                       |
| 2002 Dec. | 1,208.24 | 3,461.39 | 15,615.56 | 2,344.02 | 8,584.16                    | 0.00                            | 5,588.91     | 2,757.77                                       |
| 2002 Jan. | 1,061.59 | 3,078.41 | 14,673.21 | 2,304.30 | 9,049.37                    | 0.00                            | 5,541.44     | 2,759.49                                       |
| Feb.      | 1,079.26 | 2,982.07 | 14,874.41 | 2,293.64 | 9,066.10                    | 0.00                            | 5,457.87     | 2,805.65                                       |
| Mar.      | 1,076.54 | 2,968.15 | 14,946.08 | 2,289.29 | 9,062.18                    | 0.00                            | 5,474.54     | 2,793.84                                       |
| Apr.      | 1,060.64 | 2,977.89 | 15,162.89 | 2,292.45 | 8,979.31                    | 0.00                            | 5,327.92     | 2,813.50                                       |
| May       | 1,073.35 | 3,042.98 | 15,011.06 | 2,299.14 | 8,646.35                    | 0.00                            | 5,442.58     | 2,825.17                                       |
| Jun.      | 1,091.75 | 3,069.73 | 15,094.41 | 2,321.91 | 8,727.55                    | 0.00                            | 5,490.89     | 2,769.11                                       |
| Jul.      | 1,084.76 | 3,029.62 | 15,331.25 | 2,325.64 | 8,803.83                    | 0.00                            | 5,443.20     | 2,673.94                                       |
| Aug.      | 1,084.80 | 3,111.42 | 15,154.75 | 2,315.31 | 8,997.46                    | 0.00                            | 5,511.34     | 2,658.79                                       |
| Sept.     | 1,141.83 | 3,143.28 | 15,274.97 | 2,323.87 | 8,852.03                    | 0.00                            | 5,558.69     | 2,670.69                                       |
| Oct.      | 1,114.48 | 3,169.00 | 15,367.30 | 2,339.31 | 9,108.68                    | 0.00                            | 5,258.84     | 2,653.03                                       |
| Nov.      | 1,117.39 | 3,343.60 | 15,658.78 | 2,356.68 | 9,094.56                    | 0.00                            | 5,495.65     | 2,669.75                                       |
| Dec.      | 1,208.24 | 3,461.39 | 15,615.56 | 2,344.02 | 8,584.16                    | 0.00                            | 5,588.91     | 2,757.77                                       |
| 2003 Jan. | 1,176.13 | 3,711.16 | 15,495.89 | 2,325.11 | 8,822.05                    | 0.00                            | 5,482.79     | 2,854.09                                       |
| Feb.      | 1,188.51 | 3,674.85 | 15,640.28 | 2,312.49 | 9,080.03                    | 0.00                            | 5,578.66     | 2,903.17                                       |
| Mar.      | 1,189.92 | 4,054.97 | 15,781.47 | 2,335.35 | 8,861.95                    | 0.00                            | 5,637.24     | 2,903.54                                       |
| Apr.      | 1,197.52 | 3,907.41 | 15,650.83 | 2,368.22 | 9,277.07                    | 0.00                            | 5,672.34     | 2,812.71                                       |
| May       | 1,191.24 | 3,932.94 | 14,959.83 | 2,383.32 | 9,535.09                    | 0.00                            | 5,833.02     | 2,786.03                                       |
| Jun. (*)  | 1,195.99 | 3,849.31 | 14,910.99 | 2,389.11 | 10,382.32                   | 0.00                            | 5,944.03     | 2,875.49                                       |
| Jul. (*)  | 1,170.35 | 3,702.31 | 14,797.33 | 2,367.05 | 10,416.16                   | 0.00                            | 5,812.21     | 2,943.98                                       |
| Aug.      |          |          |           |          |                             |                                 |              |                                                |
| Sept.     |          |          |           |          |                             |                                 |              |                                                |
| Oct.      |          |          |           |          |                             |                                 |              |                                                |
| Nov.      |          |          |           |          |                             |                                 |              |                                                |
| Dec.      |          |          |           |          |                             |                                 |              |                                                |

Symbols:

C: Currency in circulation.

D1A: Nonfinancial private-sector checking accounts and other demand deposits net of float, less deposits of the Treasury Banking Account, plus demand savings deposits. Float corresponds to documents received by the banks extended against all type of deposits (public, private and interfinancial).

Dp: Time deposits of private sector.

Ahp: Time savings deposits, including those for housing.

(\*) Provisional information obtained through daily reports provided by the financial system.

## 23. Central Bank of Chile assets and liabilities <sup>(1)</sup>

(Monthly balance in billions of pesos)

| Date |          | Net foreign balances |       | Domestic credit balances |                  |                                  |           |                 | Total  | Monetary liabilities |                   |                  |
|------|----------|----------------------|-------|--------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|
|      |          | Foreign reserves     | Other | Private sector (2)       | Government (net) | Banks and financial institutions |           | Other (net) (3) |        | Base money           |                   | Promissory notes |
|      |          |                      |       |                          |                  | Documents                        | Other (2) |                 |        | Money in circulation | Monetary reserves |                  |
|      |          |                      |       |                          |                  |                                  |           |                 |        |                      |                   |                  |
| 1998 | Dec.     | 7,719                | -93   | 829                      | 1,719            | 49                               | -613      | 1,806           | 11,415 | 973                  | 423               | 10,018           |
| 1999 | Dec.     | 7,887                | -53   | 846                      | 2,538            | 39                               | -227      | 1,551           | 12,581 | 1,184                | 602               | 10,794           |
| 2000 | Dec.     | 8,653                | -67   | 860                      | 3,155            | 29                               | -199      | 1,434           | 13,865 | 1,127                | 587               | 12,151           |
| 2001 | Dec.     | 9,449                | -28   | 861                      | 3,875            | 19                               | -89       | 221             | 14,308 | 1,232                | 662               | 12,414           |
| 2002 | Dec.     | 10,936               | -23   | 872                      | 4,576            | 9                                | -463      | -606            | 15,300 | 1,319                | 667               | 13,314           |
| 2002 | Jan.     | 9,647                | -32   | 862                      | 4,157            | 16                               | -185      | -4              | 14,463 | 1,116                | 629               | 12,718           |
|      | Feb.     | 9,541                | -26   | 865                      | 4,151            | 16                               | -18       | 59              | 14,588 | 1,117                | 662               | 12,809           |
|      | Mar.     | 9,402                | -27   | 868                      | 4,167            | 16                               | -81       | 225             | 14,569 | 1,187                | 587               | 12,795           |
|      | Apr.     | 10,007               | -31   | 819                      | 3,596            | 14                               | -658      | 396             | 14,142 | 1,117                | 554               | 12,471           |
|      | May      | 9,910                | -24   | 825                      | 3,843            | 14                               | -510      | 269             | 14,327 | 1,183                | 525               | 12,618           |
|      | Jun.     | 10,620               | -19   | 830                      | 4,234            | 13                               | -627      | -470            | 14,582 | 1,177                | 539               | 12,865           |
|      | Jul.     | 10,584               | -22   | 833                      | 4,406            | 11                               | -670      | -513            | 14,630 | 1,119                | 816               | 12,695           |
|      | Aug.     | 10,681               | -24   | 847                      | 4,588            | 11                               | -634      | -699            | 14,770 | 1,190                | 575               | 13,005           |
|      | Sept.    | 11,020               | -18   | 845                      | 4,834            | 11                               | -557      | -1,129          | 15,006 | 1,166                | 585               | 13,255           |
|      | Oct.     | 10,933               | -19   | 855                      | 4,760            | 9                                | -430      | -867            | 15,240 | 1,221                | 604               | 13,415           |
|      | Nov.     | 10,702               | -22   | 867                      | 4,564            | 9                                | -476      | -403            | 15,241 | 1,228                | 554               | 13,459           |
|      | Dec.     | 10,936               | -23   | 872                      | 4,576            | 9                                | -463      | -606            | 15,300 | 1,319                | 667               | 13,314           |
| 2003 | Jan.     | 12,064               | -18   | 872                      | 4,041            | 6                                | -256      | -1,029          | 15,680 | 1,278                | 542               | 13,859           |
|      | Feb.     | 12,393               | -18   | 876                      | 4,221            | 6                                | -388      | -1,269          | 15,820 | 1,285                | 689               | 13,846           |
|      | Mar.     | 12,001               | -20   | 885                      | 4,118            | 5                                | -394      | -851            | 15,745 | 1,253                | 621               | 13,871           |
|      | Apr.     | 11,206               | -21   | 876                      | 4,568            | 4                                | -160      | -535            | 15,939 | 1,255                | 557               | 14,126           |
|      | May      | 11,263               | -16   | 882                      | 4,793            | 4                                | -44       | -770            | 16,112 | 1,289                | 675               | 14,148           |
|      | Jun. (4) | 10,799               | -6    | 883                      | 4,624            | 4                                | 103       | -480            | 15,929 | 1,246                | 610               | 14,072           |
|      | Jul. (4) | 10,879               | -9    | 885                      | 4,718            | 3                                | 12        | -529            | 15,960 | 1,203                | 694               | 14,063           |
|      | Aug.     |                      |       |                          |                  |                                  |           |                 |        |                      |                   |                  |
|      | Sept.    |                      |       |                          |                  |                                  |           |                 |        |                      |                   |                  |
|      | Oct.     |                      |       |                          |                  |                                  |           |                 |        |                      |                   |                  |
|      | Nov.     |                      |       |                          |                  |                                  |           |                 |        |                      |                   |                  |
|      | Dec.     |                      |       |                          |                  |                                  |           |                 |        |                      |                   |                  |

(1) Foreign-currency stocks are calculated in local currency at the observed dollar-peso exchange rate.

(2) Loans less non-monetary liabilities.

(3) Including nonfinancial assets less net equity; loans to public companies less liabilities; plus other assets less other non-classified liabilities.

(4) Provisional figures.

## 24. Banking-sector assets and liabilities (1)

Commercial banks, financial institutions and Central Bank of Chile. (Monthly balance in billions of pesos)

| Date      | Net foreign balances          |                | Domestic credit balances |                  |                 | Total  | Private money and quasi-money (M7) |                            |                         |
|-----------|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
|           | Held by Central Bank of Chile | Other holdings | Private sector (2)       | Government (net) | Other (net) (3) |        | Money (M1A)                        | Quasi-money Banking sector | Central Bank securities |
| 1998 Dec. | 7,719                         | -48            | 22,840                   | 1,169            | -1,592          | 30,088 | 3,149                              | 18,967                     | 7,972                   |
| 1999 Dec. | 7,887                         | 1,953          | 24,243                   | 1,745            | -2,628          | 33,200 | 3,792                              | 21,338                     | 8,070                   |
| 2000 Dec. | 8,653                         | 1,919          | 26,874                   | 2,551            | -3,176          | 36,822 | 4,146                              | 23,456                     | 9,220                   |
| 2001 Dec. | 9,449                         | 1,054          | 28,691                   | 3,006            | -2,917          | 39,283 | 4,420                              | 25,393                     | 9,469                   |
| 2002 Dec. | 10,936                        | -837           | 30,650                   | 3,655            | -5,488          | 38,916 | 5,062                              | 25,459                     | 8,395                   |
| 2002 Jan. | 9,647                         | 1,385          | 28,921                   | 3,059            | -4,647          | 38,365 | 4,232                              | 24,974                     | 9,160                   |
| Feb.      | 9,541                         | 994            | 29,142                   | 3,222            | -4,471          | 38,428 | 4,218                              | 25,155                     | 9,055                   |
| Mar.      | 9,402                         | 636            | 29,290                   | 3,405            | -4,213          | 38,520 | 4,287                              | 25,208                     | 9,025                   |
| Apr.      | 10,007                        | 826            | 29,113                   | 2,817            | -4,425          | 38,338 | 4,399                              | 25,045                     | 8,894                   |
| May       | 9,910                         | 932            | 29,021                   | 2,840            | -4,335          | 38,368 | 4,405                              | 25,180                     | 8,782                   |
| Jun.      | 10,620                        | 724            | 29,278                   | 3,593            | -5,676          | 38,539 | 4,456                              | 25,202                     | 8,881                   |
| Jul.      | 10,584                        | 492            | 29,496                   | 3,382            | -5,530          | 38,424 | 4,294                              | 25,269                     | 8,861                   |
| Aug.      | 10,681                        | 227            | 29,859                   | 3,667            | -5,746          | 38,688 | 4,488                              | 25,253                     | 8,946                   |
| Sept.     | 11,020                        | -15            | 30,405                   | 3,769            | -6,288          | 38,891 | 4,750                              | 25,298                     | 8,842                   |
| Oct.      | 10,933                        | -574           | 30,585                   | 4,063            | -5,894          | 39,112 | 4,535                              | 25,369                     | 9,208                   |
| Nov.      | 10,702                        | -880           | 30,622                   | 3,764            | -5,396          | 38,813 | 4,660                              | 25,231                     | 8,922                   |
| Dec.      | 10,936                        | -837           | 30,650                   | 3,655            | -5,488          | 38,916 | 5,062                              | 25,459                     | 8,395                   |
| 2003 Jan. | 12,064                        | -965           | 30,862                   | 3,275            | -5,946          | 39,290 | 5,129                              | 25,214                     | 8,948                   |
| Feb.      | 12,393                        | -1,075         | 31,095                   | 3,413            | -6,146          | 39,680 | 5,029                              | 25,565                     | 9,085                   |
| Mar.      | 12,001                        | -1,433         | 31,250                   | 3,343            | -5,428          | 39,732 | 5,400                              | 25,520                     | 8,812                   |
| Apr.      | 11,206                        | -1,315         | 31,659                   | 3,548            | -5,495          | 39,603 | 5,464                              | 25,043                     | 9,095                   |
| May       | 11,263                        | -1,039         | 31,493                   | 3,642            | -3,381          | 41,978 | 5,348                              | 26,076                     | 10,554                  |
| Jun. (4)  | 10,799                        | -1,279         | 31,396                   | 3,724            | -2,971          | 41,669 | 5,392                              | 26,043                     | 10,233                  |
| Jul.      |                               |                |                          |                  |                 |        |                                    |                            |                         |
| Aug.      |                               |                |                          |                  |                 |        |                                    |                            |                         |
| Sept.     |                               |                |                          |                  |                 |        |                                    |                            |                         |
| Oct.      |                               |                |                          |                  |                 |        |                                    |                            |                         |
| Nov.      |                               |                |                          |                  |                 |        |                                    |                            |                         |
| Dec.      |                               |                |                          |                  |                 |        |                                    |                            |                         |

(1) Foreign-currency stocks are calculated in local currency at the observed dollar-peso exchange rate.

(2) Loans less non-monetary liabilities.

(3) Including nonfinancial assets of Central Bank of Chile and *BancoEstado*; loans to public companies less liabilities; less net equity; plus assets less interbank non-consolidated liabilities; plus other assets less other non-classified liabilities.

(4) Provisional figures.

## 25. Government sector's money stock <sup>(1)</sup>

(Monthly average in billions of pesos)

| Date |          | Total Dg (2) |                   |          |                    | Total Dpg (2) |                   |           |                    |
|------|----------|--------------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------------|
|      |          | Stock        | Percentage change |          |                    | Stock         | Percentage change |           |                    |
|      |          |              | Month             | 12-month | From last December |               | Month             | 12-month  | From last December |
| 1998 | Dec.     | 658.13       | -                 | 16.7 (3) | -12.0              | 130.28        | -                 | 165.9 (3) | -2.0               |
| 1999 | Dec.     | 738.54       | -                 | -0.2 (3) | 12.2               | 287.27        | -                 | -41.4 (3) | 120.5              |
| 2000 | Dec.     | 753.93       | -                 | 5.3 (3)  | 2.1                | 78.16         | -                 | -0.8 (3)  | -72.8              |
| 2001 | Dec.     | 859.82       | -                 | 14.4 (3) | 14.0               | 186.78        | -                 | -8.5 (3)  | 139.0              |
| 2002 | Dec.     | 915.62       | -                 | 5.9 (3)  | 6.5                | 179.17        | -                 | 56.9 (3)  | -4.1               |
| 2002 | Jan.     | 980.78       | 14.1              | 26.2     | 14.1               | 184.34        | -1.3              | 92.2      | -1.3               |
|      | Feb.     | 999.27       | 1.9               | 22.6     | 16.2               | 207.67        | 12.7              | 104.9     | 11.2               |
|      | Mar.     | 811.23       | -18.8             | -1.7     | -5.7               | 229.12        | 10.3              | 106.5     | 22.7               |
|      | Apr.     | 828.55       | 2.1               | -3.5     | -3.6               | 264.01        | 15.2              | 137.9     | 41.3               |
|      | May      | 1,163.71     | 40.5              | -9.3     | 35.3               | 265.23        | 0.5               | 109.8     | 42.0               |
|      | Jun.     | 926.43       | -20.4             | 5.2      | 7.7                | 250.11        | -5.7              | 95.2      | 33.9               |
|      | Jul.     | 1,018.78     | 10.0              | 14.1     | 18.5               | 221.34        | -11.5             | 80.1      | 18.5               |
|      | Aug.     | 1,031.13     | 1.2               | 5.5      | 19.9               | 190.64        | -13.9             | 51.8      | 2.1                |
|      | Sept.    | 1,045.29     | 1.4               | 14.9     | 21.6               | 174.38        | -8.5              | 26.3      | -6.6               |
|      | Oct.     | 1,026.07     | -1.8              | 4.8      | 19.3               | 173.33        | -0.6              | 4.6       | -7.2               |
|      | Nov.     | 916.74       | -10.7             | -3.7     | 6.6                | 173.94        | 0.4               | -8.0      | -6.9               |
|      | Dec.     | 915.62       | -0.1              | 6.5      | 6.5                | 179.17        | 3.0               | -4.1      | -4.1               |
| 2003 | Jan.     | 873.38       | -4.6              | -11.0    | -4.6               | 187.96        | 4.9               | 2.0       | 4.9                |
|      | Feb.     | 829.93       | -5.0              | -16.9    | -9.4               | 208.16        | 10.7              | 0.2       | 16.2               |
|      | Mar.     | 929.29       | 12.0              | 14.6     | 1.5                | 228.60        | 9.8               | -0.2      | 27.6               |
|      | Apr.     | 814.45       | -12.4             | -1.7     | -11.0              | 224.69        | -1.7              | -14.9     | 25.4               |
|      | May      | 807.85       | -0.8              | -30.6    | -11.8              | 614.73        | 173.6             | 131.8     | 243.1              |
|      | Jun. (4) | 773.64       | -4.2              | -16.5    | -15.5              | 568.37        | -7.5              | 127.2     | 217.2              |
|      | Jul. (4) | 734.76       | -5.0              | -27.9    | -19.8              | 564.85        | -0.6              | 155.2     | 215.3              |
|      | Aug.     |              |                   |          |                    |               |                   |           |                    |
|      | Sept.    |              |                   |          |                    |               |                   |           |                    |
|      | Oct.     |              |                   |          |                    |               |                   |           |                    |
|      | Nov.     |              |                   |          |                    |               |                   |           |                    |
|      | Dec.     |              |                   |          |                    |               |                   |           |                    |

(1) Calculation using the corrected method, compatible with that used for measuring private money.

(2) Dg: Nonfinancial public sector money net of float. Dpg: Time deposits of the nonfinancial public sector.

(3) Mean annual change.

(4) Provisional figures.

## 26. Loans in domestic currency<sup>(1)</sup>

(Monthly average in billions of pesos)

|      |          | Sector      |                    |          |                 |          | Non-indexed |         |              | Indexed             |         |              |                     |
|------|----------|-------------|--------------------|----------|-----------------|----------|-------------|---------|--------------|---------------------|---------|--------------|---------------------|
|      |          | Private (2) | Central government | External | Inter-financial |          | Total       | Total   | Up to 1 year | At more than 1 year | Total   | Up to 1 year | At more than 1 year |
| Date |          |             |                    |          |                 |          |             |         |              |                     |         |              |                     |
| 1998 | Dec.     | 19,359.1    | 73.9               | 18.6     | 666.2           | 20,117.7 | 6,354.8     | 4,439.5 | 1,915.3      | 13,762.9            | 4,447.2 | 4,545.5      | 4,770.2             |
| 1999 | Dec.     | 19,979.8    | 99.2               | 3.6      | 526.0           | 20,608.7 | 5,450.4     | 3,642.1 | 1,808.3      | 15,158.3            | 4,685.7 | 5,365.1      | 5,107.5             |
| 2000 | Dec.     | 21,693.1    | 50.0               | 8.1      | 715.5           | 22,466.6 | 5,954.5     | 3,995.4 | 1,959.1      | 16,512.1            | 4,728.7 | 6,281.3      | 5,502.1             |
| 2001 | Dec.     | 22,957.1    | 100.0              | 168.9    | 549.5           | 23,775.5 | 7,141.9     | 4,969.5 | 2,172.4      | 16,633.6            | 3,660.8 | 6,921.2      | 6,051.6             |
| 2002 | Dec.     | 24,561.2    | 62.3               | 24.2     | 312.9           | 24,960.6 | 8,627.8     | 5,738.1 | 2,889.7      | 16,332.8            | 2,732.7 | 7,310.5      | 6,289.6             |
| 2002 | Jan.     | 23,064.8    | 93.1               | 147.0    | 528.5           | 23,833.4 | 7,283.2     | 5,066.2 | 2,217.0      | 16,550.2            | 3,468.3 | 7,015.2      | 6,066.7             |
|      | Feb.     | 23,187.4    | 68.8               | 64.2     | 492.6           | 23,813.0 | 7,349.6     | 5,124.5 | 2,225.1      | 16,463.4            | 3,368.3 | 7,041.0      | 6,054.1             |
|      | Mar.     | 23,114.7    | 49.3               | 56.3     | 524.8           | 23,745.1 | 7,422.5     | 5,157.9 | 2,264.6      | 16,322.6            | 3,273.2 | 7,003.4      | 6,046.0             |
|      | Apr.     | 23,170.1    | 57.8               | 16.6     | 557.9           | 23,802.3 | 7,563.4     | 5,215.6 | 2,347.8      | 16,238.9            | 3,174.3 | 7,012.6      | 6,052.0             |
|      | May      | 23,186.2    | 53.0               | 46.0     | 433.4           | 23,718.6 | 7,551.0     | 5,172.9 | 2,378.1      | 16,167.6            | 3,083.1 | 7,019.3      | 6,065.2             |
|      | Jun.     | 23,177.4    | 65.8               | 49.7     | 487.0           | 23,780.0 | 7,613.5     | 5,201.1 | 2,412.4      | 16,166.5            | 3,027.8 | 7,037.7      | 6,101.0             |
|      | Jul.     | 23,296.2    | 66.7               | 62.3     | 561.8           | 23,987.0 | 7,760.8     | 5,283.9 | 2,476.9      | 16,226.2            | 2,968.0 | 7,115.7      | 6,142.5             |
|      | Aug.     | 23,612.2    | 69.1               | 14.4     | 471.8           | 24,167.5 | 7,798.5     | 5,279.6 | 2,518.9      | 16,369.0            | 2,916.6 | 7,177.9      | 6,274.5             |
|      | Sept.    | 23,642.0    | 49.8               | 22.5     | 471.8           | 24,186.1 | 7,885.5     | 5,305.7 | 2,579.8      | 16,300.6            | 2,920.6 | 7,216.9      | 6,163.1             |
|      | Oct.     | 23,928.1    | 51.0               | 22.2     | 343.1           | 24,344.3 | 8,002.1     | 5,300.0 | 2,702.1      | 16,342.2            | 2,894.2 | 7,257.4      | 6,190.6             |
|      | Nov.     | 24,248.7    | 60.8               | 17.2     | 396.0           | 24,722.8 | 8,348.1     | 5,564.2 | 2,783.9      | 16,374.7            | 2,866.1 | 7,267.9      | 6,240.7             |
|      | Dec.     | 24,561.2    | 62.3               | 24.2     | 312.9           | 24,960.6 | 8,627.8     | 5,738.1 | 2,889.7      | 16,332.8            | 2,732.7 | 7,310.5      | 6,289.6             |
| 2003 | Jan.     | 24,635.0    | 54.1               | 23.5     | 494.1           | 25,206.7 | 9,198.0     | 6,154.8 | 3,043.2      | 16,008.7            | 2,481.7 | 7,218.9      | 6,308.1             |
|      | Feb.     | 24,607.5    | 52.7               | 29.6     | 478.9           | 25,168.7 | 9,372.2     | 6,348.0 | 3,024.2      | 15,796.5            | 2,374.5 | 7,124.1      | 6,297.9             |
|      | Mar.     | 24,772.8    | 58.3               | 17.3     | 420.4           | 25,268.8 | 9,476.4     | 6,372.2 | 3,104.2      | 15,792.4            | 2,330.6 | 7,143.9      | 6,317.9             |
|      | Apr.     | 25,084.2    | 56.0               | 16.8     | 467.6           | 25,624.5 | 9,594.1     | 6,345.3 | 3,248.8      | 16,030.4            | 2,365.5 | 7,271.3      | 6,393.6             |
|      | May      | 25,516.4    | 72.9               | 16.4     | 655.5           | 26,261.1 | 9,977.7     | 6,739.6 | 3,238.1      | 16,283.4            | 2,335.6 | 7,474.5      | 6,473.3             |
|      | Jun. (3) |             |                    |          | 486.6           | 25,927.4 |             |         |              |                     |         |              | 6,476.9             |
|      | Jul. (3) |             |                    |          | 481.1           | 25,822.3 |             |         |              |                     |         |              | 6,486.3             |
|      | Aug.     |             |                    |          |                 |          |             |         |              |                     |         |              |                     |
|      | Sept.    |             |                    |          |                 |          |             |         |              |                     |         |              |                     |
|      | Oct.     |             |                    |          |                 |          |             |         |              |                     |         |              |                     |
|      | Nov.     |             |                    |          |                 |          |             |         |              |                     |         |              |                     |
|      | Dec.     |             |                    |          |                 |          |             |         |              |                     |         |              |                     |

(1) Contingent loans not included.

(2) Including loans with credit bills.

(3) Provisional figures obtained through reports provided by the financial system.

## 26. Loans in domestic currency (1) (Continued)

(Percentage change)

| Date      | Private (2) |          |                | Central government |           |                | External |           |                | Interfinancial |           |                | Total |          |                |
|-----------|-------------|----------|----------------|--------------------|-----------|----------------|----------|-----------|----------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-------|----------|----------------|
|           | Month       | 12-month | From last Dec. | Month              | 12-month  | From last Dec. | Month    | 12-month  | From last Dec. | Month          | 12-month  | From last Dec. | Month | 12-month | From last Dec. |
| 1998 Dec. | 0.7         | 17.9 (3) | 11.0           | 3.6                | 55.5 (3)  | 42.7           | 2.2      | 335.7 (3) | 933.3          | 6.5            | -15.3 (3) | -1.1           | 0.9   | 16.5 (3) | 10.7           |
| 1999 Dec. | 1.0         | 4.7 (3)  | 3.2            | 17.1               | 92.4 (3)  | 34.2           | 9.1      | -35.3 (3) | -80.6          | -8.2           | -4.0 (3)  | -21.0          | 0.8   | 4.6 (3)  | 2.4            |
| 2000 Dec. | 2.4         | 6.1 (3)  | 8.6            | -24.6              | -39.6 (3) | -49.6          | 9.5      | 34.2 (3)  | 125.0          | 0.5            | 4.3 (3)   | 36.0           | 2.3   | 5.8 (3)  | 9.0            |
| 2001 Dec. | -0.1        | 7.9 (3)  | 5.8            | 18.2               | 31.5 (3)  | 100.0          | 496.8    | 877.5 (3) | 1,985.2        | -2.9           | -3.4 (3)  | -23.2          | 0.5   | 7.9 (3)  | 5.8            |
| 2002 Dec. | 1.3         | 5.6 (3)  | 7.0            | 2.5                | -30.0 (3) | -37.7          | 40.7     | -35.4 (3) | -85.7          | -21.0          | -27.6 (3) | -43.1          | 1.0   | 4.4 (3)  | 5.0            |
| 2002 Jan. | 0.5         | 5.4      | 0.5            | -6.9               | 85.1      | -6.9           | -13.0    | 842.3     | -13.0          | -3.8           | -21.0     | -3.8           | 0.2   | 5.4      | 0.2            |
| Feb.      | 0.5         | 5.9      | 1.0            | -26.1              | -21.3     | -31.2          | -56.3    | 333.8     | -62.0          | -6.8           | -29.5     | -10.4          | -0.1  | 4.9      | 0.2            |
| Mar.      | -0.3        | 5.5      | 0.7            | -28.3              | -25.6     | -50.7          | -12.3    | 218.1     | -66.7          | 6.5            | -14.1     | -4.5           | -0.3  | 5.1      | -0.1           |
| Apr.      | 0.2         | 6.0      | 0.9            | 17.2               | -38.8     | -42.2          | -70.5    | -75.7     | -90.2          | 6.3            | -16.9     | 1.5            | 0.2   | 4.9      | 0.1            |
| May       | 0.1         | 4.7      | 1.0            | -8.3               | -51.4     | -47.0          | 177.1    | -20.6     | -72.8          | -22.3          | -41.9     | -21.1          | -0.4  | 2.9      | -0.2           |
| Jun.      | 0.0         | 5.0      | 1.0            | 24.2               | -38.1     | -34.2          | 8.0      | -32.2     | -70.6          | 12.4           | -29.5     | -11.4          | 0.3   | 3.6      | 0.0            |
| Jul.      | 0.5         | 5.4      | 1.5            | 1.4                | -47.1     | -33.3          | 25.4     | -33.9     | -63.1          | 15.4           | -27.6     | 2.2            | 0.9   | 3.8      | 0.9            |
| Aug.      | 1.4         | 5.8      | 2.9            | 3.6                | 27.3      | -30.9          | -76.9    | -84.5     | -91.5          | -16.0          | -28.7     | -14.1          | 0.8   | 4.5      | 1.6            |
| Sept.     | 0.1         | 5.0      | 3.0            | -27.9              | -44.9     | -50.2          | 56.3     | -31.2     | -86.7          | 0.0            | -16.5     | -14.1          | 0.1   | 4.2      | 1.7            |
| Oct.      | 1.2         | 5.8      | 4.2            | 2.4                | -48.6     | -49.0          | -1.3     | -87.3     | -86.9          | -27.3          | -31.4     | -37.6          | 0.7   | 4.1      | 2.4            |
| Nov.      | 1.3         | 5.6      | 5.6            | 19.2               | -28.1     | -39.2          | -22.5    | -39.2     | -89.8          | 15.4           | -30.0     | -27.9          | 1.6   | 4.5      | 4.0            |
| Dec.      | 1.3         | 7.0      | 7.0            | 2.5                | -37.7     | -37.7          | 40.7     | -85.7     | -85.7          | -21.0          | -43.1     | -43.1          | 1.0   | 5.0      | 5.0            |
| 2003 Jan. | 0.3         | 6.8      | 0.3            | -13.2              | -41.9     | -13.2          | -2.9     | -84.0     | -2.9           | 57.9           | -6.5      | 57.9           | 1.0   | 5.8      | 1.0            |
| Feb.      | -0.1        | 6.1      | 0.2            | -2.6               | -23.4     | -15.4          | 26.0     | -53.9     | 22.3           | -3.1           | -2.8      | 53.1           | -0.2  | 5.7      | 0.8            |
| Mar.      | 0.7         | 7.2      | 0.9            | 10.6               | 18.3      | -6.4           | -41.6    | -69.3     | -28.5          | -12.2          | -19.9     | 34.4           | 0.4   | 6.4      | 1.2            |
| Apr.      | 1.3         | 8.3      | 2.1            | -3.9               | -3.1      | -10.1          | -2.9     | 1.2       | -30.6          | 11.2           | -16.2     | 49.4           | 1.4   | 7.7      | 2.7            |
| May       | 1.7         | 10.0     | 3.9            | 30.2               | 37.5      | 17.0           | -2.4     | -64.3     | -32.2          | 40.2           | 51.2      | 109.5          | 2.5   | 10.7     | 5.2            |
| Jun. (4)  |             |          |                |                    |           |                |          |           |                | -25.8          | -0.1      | 55.5           | -1.3  | 9.0      | 3.9            |
| Jul. (4)  |             |          |                |                    |           |                |          |           |                | -1.1           | -14.4     | 53.8           | -0.4  | 7.7      | 3.5            |
| Aug.      |             |          |                |                    |           |                |          |           |                |                |           |                |       |          |                |
| Sept.     |             |          |                |                    |           |                |          |           |                |                |           |                |       |          |                |
| Oct.      |             |          |                |                    |           |                |          |           |                |                |           |                |       |          |                |
| Nov.      |             |          |                |                    |           |                |          |           |                |                |           |                |       |          |                |
| Dec.      |             |          |                |                    |           |                |          |           |                |                |           |                |       |          |                |

- (1) Contingent loans not included.  
(2) Including loans with credit bills.  
(3) Mean annual change.  
(4) Provisional figures obtained through reports provided by the financial system.

## 27. Loans in foreign currency (1)

(Monthly average in US\$ million)

| Date |          | Sector (2) |                    |          |                | Total | Up to 1 year | At more than 1 year | Exchange rate (3) |
|------|----------|------------|--------------------|----------|----------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|-------------------|
|      |          | Private    | Central government | External | Interfinancial |       |              |                     |                   |
| 1998 | Dec.     | 4,192.3    | 54.5               | 492.8    | 5.4            | 4,745 | 4,012        | 733                 | 473.8             |
| 1999 | Dec.     | 3,628.0    | 201.9              | 895.2    | 10.9           | 4,736 | 3,764        | 972                 | 527.7             |
| 2000 | Dec.     | 3,996.2    | 103.1              | 966.9    | 5.8            | 5,072 | 4,145        | 927                 | 572.7             |
| 2001 | Dec.     | 4,268.2    | 361.7              | 1,162.6  | 6.4            | 5,799 | 4,414        | 1,385               | 656.2             |
| 2002 | Dec.     | 4,337.7    | 87.3               | 747.3    | 83.7           | 5,256 | 3,688        | 1,568               | 712.4             |
| 2002 | Jan.     | 4,439.8    | 207.7              | 1,018.3  | 6.2            | 5,672 | 4,279        | 1,393               | 678.2             |
|      | Feb.     | 4,366.0    | 411.2              | 1,028.5  | 1.3            | 5,807 | 4,381        | 1,426               | 675.3             |
|      | Mar.     | 4,620.4    | 209.8              | 897.5    | 21.4           | 5,749 | 4,334        | 1,415               | 664.4             |
|      | Apr.     | 4,434.4    | 466.7              | 926.5    | 32.4           | 5,860 | 4,358        | 1,502               | 649.1             |
|      | May      | 4,295.3    | 497.8              | 925.5    | 29.4           | 5,748 | 4,267        | 1,481               | 654.4             |
|      | Jun.     | 4,062.2    | 490.1              | 1,038.1  | 29.6           | 5,620 | 4,161        | 1,459               | 697.6             |
|      | Jul.     | 4,308.0    | 372.7              | 1,136.9  | 44.4           | 5,862 | 4,344        | 1,518               | 701.0             |
|      | Aug.     | 4,506.8    | 297.1              | 1,008.2  | 63.9           | 5,876 | 4,371        | 1,505               | 715.2             |
|      | Sept.    | 4,599.7    | 285.4              | 963.3    | 23.6           | 5,872 | 4,287        | 1,585               | 747.6             |
|      | Oct.     | 4,668.9    | 245.2              | 901.9    | 30.9           | 5,847 | 4,245        | 1,602               | 733.2             |
|      | Nov.     | 4,533.4    | 173.0              | 810.9    | 71.6           | 5,589 | 3,979        | 1,610               | 705.1             |
|      | Dec.     | 4,337.7    | 87.3               | 747.3    | 83.7           | 5,256 | 3,688        | 1,568               | 712.4             |
| 2003 | Jan.     | 4,216.2    | 86.9               | 666.5    | 52.4           | 5,022 | 3,456        | 1,566               | 734.3             |
|      | Feb.     | 4,304.4    | 86.9               | 660.3    | 63.4           | 5,115 | 3,558        | 1,557               | 753.5             |
|      | Mar.     | 4,320.3    | 93.2               | 680.4    | 57.1           | 5,151 | 3,618        | 1,533               | 727.4             |
|      | Apr.     | 4,231.3    | 107.9              | 594.5    | 68.3           | 5,002 | 3,488        | 1,514               | 705.3             |
|      | May      | 4,011.7    | 131.7              | 755.3    | 60.3           | 4,959 | 3,468        | 1,491               | 710.1             |
|      | Jun. (4) |            |                    |          |                | 4,942 |              |                     |                   |
|      | Jul. (4) |            |                    |          |                | 4,838 |              |                     |                   |
|      | Aug.     |            |                    |          |                |       |              |                     |                   |
|      | Sept.    |            |                    |          |                |       |              |                     |                   |
|      | Oct.     |            |                    |          |                |       |              |                     |                   |
|      | Nov.     |            |                    |          |                |       |              |                     |                   |
|      | Dec.     |            |                    |          |                |       |              |                     |                   |

(1) Contingent loans not included.

(2) Detailed sectoral information has been estimated from end-month balances.

(3) Corresponds to the exchange rate on the last day of each month.

(4) Provisional information obtained through reports provided by the financial system.

**27. Loans in foreign currency** (1) (Continued)  
(Percentage change)

| Date      | Private (2) |           |                | Central government (2) |           |                | External (2) |          |                | Interfinancial (2) |           |                | Total |          |                |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|----------------|------------------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|----------|----------------|--------------------|-----------|----------------|-------|----------|----------------|
|           | Month       | 12-month  | From last Dec. | Month                  | 12-month  | From last Dec. | Month        | 12-month | From last Dec. | Month              | 12-month  | From last Dec. | Month | 12-month | From last Dec. |
| 1998 Dec. | -3.6        | 2.3 (3)   | -6.3           | -4.4                   | 96.6 (3)  | 223.4          | 31.7         | 48.4 (3) | 77.0           | -57.3              | -2.8 (3)  | -72.5          | -1.0  | 5.2 (3)  | -1.0           |
| 1999 Dec. | 4.1         | -15.1 (3) | -13.5          | -39.5                  | 447.9 (3) | 270.5          | -3.2         | 78.4 (3) | 81.6           | 62.6               | -85.2 (3) | 103.0          | -0.3  | -4.6 (3) | -0.2           |
| 2000 Dec. | -3.2        | 8.7 (3)   | 10.1           | 1.3                    | -39.1 (3) | -48.9          | 8.0          | 21.9 (3) | 8.0            | 0.3                | 168.0 (3) | -46.8          | -1.1  | 8.7 (3)  | 7.1            |
| 2001 Dec. | -4.5        | 9.2 (3)   | 6.8            | 72.4                   | 57.3 (3)  | 250.7          | -3.0         | 29.8 (3) | 20.2           | 0.2                | 18.8 (3)  | 10.6           | -1.4  | 13.8 (3) | 14.3           |
| 2002 Dec. | -4.3        | 1.9 (3)   | 1.6            | -49.5                  | 66.5 (3)  | -75.9          | -7.9         | -8.5 (3) | -35.7          | 16.9               | 321.7 (3) | 1,201.6        | -6.0  | 2.6 (3)  | -9.4           |
| 2002 Jan. | 4.0         | 10.2      | 4.0            | -42.6                  | 47.4      | -42.6          | -12.4        | 11.3     | -12.4          | -4.1               | 114.4     | -4.1           | -2.2  | 11.5     | -2.2           |
| Feb.      | -1.7        | 5.4       | 2.3            | 98.0                   | 230.5     | 13.7           | 1.0          | 20.1     | -11.5          | -78.8              | -77.6     | -79.6          | 2.4   | 13.2     | 0.1            |
| Mar.      | 5.8         | 9.1       | 8.3            | -49.0                  | 76.1      | -42.0          | -12.7        | 0.7      | -22.8          | 1,532.6            | 1,022.0   | 232.3          | -1.0  | 9.6      | -0.9           |
| Apr.      | -4.0        | 2.9       | 3.9            | 122.5                  | 223.9     | 29.0           | 3.2          | -6.4     | -20.3          | 51.6               | 1,575.3   | 403.8          | 1.9   | 7.6      | 1.1            |
| May       | -3.1        | -1.6      | 0.6            | 6.7                    | 185.7     | 37.6           | -0.1         | -9.1     | -20.4          | -9.3               | 199.3     | 357.1          | -1.9  | 3.2      | -0.9           |
| Jun.      | -5.4        | -8.0      | -4.8           | -1.5                   | 175.8     | 35.5           | 12.2         | 2.0      | -10.7          | 0.8                | 4.0       | 360.7          | -2.2  | -0.3     | -3.1           |
| Jul.      | 6.1         | -1.3      | 0.9            | -23.9                  | 91.8      | 3.0            | 9.5          | -0.2     | -2.2           | 49.8               | 348.5     | 590.1          | 4.3   | 2.7      | 1.1            |
| Aug.      | 4.6         | -1.3      | 5.6            | -20.3                  | 49.9      | -17.9          | -11.3        | -7.2     | -13.3          | 43.9               | 528.5     | 893.1          | 0.2   | 0.3      | 1.3            |
| Sept.     | 2.1         | 3.2       | 7.8            | -4.0                   | 39.7      | -21.1          | -4.5         | -15.4    | -17.1          | -63.0              | 135.0     | 267.1          | -0.1  | 1.1      | 1.3            |
| Oct.      | 1.5         | 2.5       | 9.4            | -14.1                  | 22.4      | -32.2          | -6.4         | -13.7    | -22.4          | 31.0               | 204.8     | 380.8          | -0.4  | 0.6      | 0.8            |
| Nov.      | -2.9        | 1.4       | 6.2            | -29.5                  | -17.5     | -52.2          | -10.1        | -32.3    | -30.2          | 131.6              | 1,016.0   | 1,013.5        | -4.4  | -5.0     | -3.6           |
| Dec.      | -4.3        | 1.6       | 1.6            | -49.5                  | -75.9     | -75.9          | -7.9         | -35.7    | -35.7          | 16.9               | 1,201.6   | 1,201.6        | -6.0  | -9.4     | -9.4           |
| 2003 Jan. | -2.8        | -5.0      | -2.8           | -0.5                   | -58.1     | -0.5           | -10.8        | -34.5    | -10.8          | -37.4              | 749.4     | -37.4          | -4.5  | -11.5    | -4.5           |
| Feb.      | 2.1         | -1.4      | -0.8           | 0.0                    | -78.9     | -0.5           | -0.9         | -35.8    | -11.6          | 21.0               | 4,743.1   | -24.3          | 1.9   | -11.9    | -2.7           |
| Mar.      | 0.4         | -6.5      | -0.4           | 7.2                    | -55.6     | 6.7            | 3.0          | -24.2    | -8.9           | -9.9               | 167.4     | -31.7          | 0.7   | -10.4    | -2.0           |
| Apr.      | -2.1        | -4.6      | -2.5           | 15.8                   | -76.9     | 23.5           | -12.6        | -35.8    | -20.4          | 19.5               | 110.8     | -18.4          | -2.9  | -14.6    | -4.8           |
| May       | -5.2        | -6.6      | -7.5           | 22.0                   | -73.6     | 50.7           | 27.0         | -18.4    | 1.1            | -11.7              | 105.1     | -28.0          | -0.9  | -13.7    | -5.7           |
| Jun. (4)  |             |           |                |                        |           |                |              |          |                |                    |           |                | -0.3  | -12.1    | -6.0           |
| Jul. (4)  |             |           |                |                        |           |                |              |          |                |                    |           |                | -2.1  | -17.5    | -8.0           |
| Aug.      |             |           |                |                        |           |                |              |          |                |                    |           |                |       |          |                |
| Sept.     |             |           |                |                        |           |                |              |          |                |                    |           |                |       |          |                |
| Oct.      |             |           |                |                        |           |                |              |          |                |                    |           |                |       |          |                |
| Nov.      |             |           |                |                        |           |                |              |          |                |                    |           |                |       |          |                |
| Dec.      |             |           |                |                        |           |                |              |          |                |                    |           |                |       |          |                |

- (1) Contingent loans not included.  
(2) Detailed sectoral information has been estimated from end-month balances.  
(3) Mean annual change.  
(4) Provisional figures obtained through reports provided by the financial system.

## 28. Interest rates on the Central Bank of Chile instruments <sup>(1)</sup>

(Percentage)

| Date |       | MPR (2) | PDBC (3) |        |        |        |        | PRBC (4) | PRD (5) |        |        | PRC (4) |         |         |         |         |
|------|-------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|      |       |         | 30-day   | 60-day | 90-day | 1-year | 2-year | 360-day  | 2-year  | 3-year | 4-year | 8-year  | 10-year | 12-year | 14-year | 20-year |
| 2001 | Jan.  | 4.90    | -        | -      | 8.30   | 9.02   | -      | -        | -       | -      | -      | 5.60    | 5.62    | 5.67    | 5.73    | 5.78    |
|      | Feb.  | 4.68    | -        | -      | 8.06   | 8.37   | -      | -        | -       | -      | -      | 5.21    | 5.29    | 5.36    | 5.43    | 5.48    |
|      | Mar.  | 4.05    | -        | -      | 6.14   | 7.54   | -      | -        | -       | -      | -      | 4.93    | 5.01    | 5.09    | 5.15    | 5.26    |
|      | Apr.  | 3.84    | -        | -      | 8.62   | 7.85   | -      | -        | -       | -      | -      | 5.00    | 5.11    | 5.22    | 5.31    | 5.37    |
|      | May   | 3.75    | -        | -      | 8.69   | 8.01   | -      | -        | -       | -      | -      | 5.06    | 5.19    | 5.33    | 5.42    | 5.51    |
|      | Jun.  | 3.50    | -        | -      | 6.74   | 7.79   | -      | -        | -       | 5.49   | -      | 5.08    | 5.31    | 5.49    | 5.60    | 5.64    |
|      | Jul.  | 3.50    | -        | -      | 6.44   | 7.44   | -      | -        | -       | 5.59   | -      | 5.08    | 5.30    | 5.50    | 5.57    | 5.54    |
|      | Aug.  | 6.50    | 6.66     | 6.86   | 7.07   | 7.86   | -      | 4.82     | -       | 5.99   | -      | 5.45    | -       | -       | -       | 5.95    |
|      | Sept. | 6.50    | 6.86     | 7.23   | 7.18   | 8.17   | -      | 3.70     | 4.45    | 5.74   | 5.53   | 5.20    | -       | -       | -       | 5.68    |
|      | Oct.  | 6.50    | 6.44     | -      | 6.61   | 7.66   | -      | 3.68     | 4.28    | -      | 5.45   | 4.85    | -       | -       | -       | 5.39    |
|      | Nov.  | 6.50    | 6.38     | -      | 6.44   | 7.25   | -      | 4.21     | 4.56    | -      | 5.55   | 4.80    | -       | -       | -       | 5.27    |
|      | Dec.  | 6.50    | 6.35     | 6.52   | 6.51   | 7.03   | -      | 4.46     | 4.85    | -      | 6.01   | 4.85    | -       | -       | -       | 5.32    |
| 2002 | Jan.  | 6.16    | -        | 5.95   | 6.00   | 6.46   | -      | 4.47     | 4.76    | -      | 5.91   | 4.53    | -       | -       | -       | 5.04    |
|      | Feb.  | 5.83    | 5.62     | 5.71   | 5.56   | 5.63   | -      | 3.80     | -       | -      | -      | 4.34    | -       | -       | -       | 4.85    |
|      | Mar.  | 5.05    | 4.86     | -      | 4.73   | 5.02   | 5.71   | 2.20     | 5.17    | -      | 6.11   | 4.02    | -       | -       | -       | 4.77    |
|      | Apr.  | 4.75    | 4.39     | -      | 4.39   | 4.95   | 5.60   | 2.27     | -       | -      | -      | 3.99    | -       | -       | -       | 4.93    |
|      | May   | 4.23    | 4.06     | -      | 4.15   | 4.55   | 5.37   | -        | -       | -      | -      | 4.14    | -       | -       | -       | 5.11    |
|      | Jun.  | 4.00    | 3.97     | -      | 4.03   | 4.56   | 5.39   | -        | -       | -      | 5.91   | 4.29    | -       | -       | -       | 5.09    |
|      | Jul.  | 3.54    | 3.44     | -      | 3.51   | 3.95   | 4.79   | -        | -       | -      | -      | 3.97    | -       | -       | -       | 4.65    |
|      | Aug.  | 3.07    | 2.87     | -      | 2.96   | 2.82   | 4.02   | -        | -       | -      | -      | 3.40    | -       | -       | -       | 4.26    |
|      | Sept. | 3.00    | 2.88     | -      | 2.99   | 3.52   | -      | -        | -       | -      | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
|      | Oct.  | 3.00    | 2.96     | -      | 3.03   | 3.83   | -      | -        | -       | -      | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
|      | Nov.  | 3.00    | 2.92     | -      | 2.87   | -      | -      | -        | -       | -      | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
|      | Dec.  | 3.00    | 2.80     | -      | 2.88   | -      | -      | -        | -       | -      | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
| 2003 | Jan.  | 2.82    | 2.93     | -      | 2.97   | -      | -      | -        | -       | -      | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
|      | Feb.  | 2.75    | -        | -      | 2.94   | -      | -      | -        | -       | -      | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
|      | Mar.  | 2.75    | -        | -      | 2.65   | -      | -      | -        | -       | -      | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
|      | Apr.  | 2.75    | 2.48     | -      | 2.48   | -      | -      | -        | -       | -      | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
|      | May   | 2.75    | 2.43     | -      | 2.59   | -      | -      | -        | -       | -      | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
|      | Jun.  | 2.75    | 2.62     | -      | 2.78   | -      | -      | -        | -       | -      | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
|      | Jul.  | 2.75    | 2.91     | -      | 2.97   | -      | -      | -        | -       | -      | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       |
|      | Aug.  |         |          |        |        |        |        |          |         |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |
|      | Sept. |         |          |        |        |        |        |          |         |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |
|      | Oct.  |         |          |        |        |        |        |          |         |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |
|      | Nov.  |         |          |        |        |        |        |          |         |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |
|      | Dec.  |         |          |        |        |        |        |          |         |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |

(1) Corresponds to the mean weighted trading rate in that month, on promissory notes sold by tender.

(2) Real annual rates corresponding to the monetary policy rate (MPR) established by the Central Bank of Chile. Until 8 August 2001 the annual interest rate was applied over the UF change. As from 9 August 2001, the Central Bank of Chile decided to use a nominal monetary policy rate, setting it at 6.5% a year.

(3) Nominal rates with annual base on promissory notes sold by tender.

(4) Annual rates indexed in accordance with the UF change on promissory notes sold by tender.

(5) Annual rate on the observed exchange rate.

## 28. Interest rates on the Central Bank of Chile instruments (1) (Continued)

(Percentage)

| Date      | BCP (3) |        | BCU (4) |         |         | BCD (5) |        |
|-----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
|           | 2-year  | 5-year | 5-year  | 10-year | 20-year | 2-year  | 5-year |
| 2001 Jan. | -       | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -      |
| Feb.      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -      |
| Mar.      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -      |
| Apr.      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -      |
| May       | -       | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -      |
| Jun.      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -      |
| Jul.      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -      |
| Aug.      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -      |
| Sept.     | -       | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -      |
| Oct.      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -      |
| Nov.      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -      |
| Dec.      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -      |
| 2002 Jan. | -       | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -      |
| Feb.      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -      |
| Mar.      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -      |
| Apr.      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -      |
| May       | -       | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -      |
| Jun.      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -      |
| Jul.      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -      |
| Aug.      | -       | -      | -       | -       | -       | -       | -      |
| Sept.     | 4.22    | 5.90   | 2.70    | 3.66    | 4.50    | 2.93    | 4.51   |
| Oct.      | 4.48    | 6.35   | 2.94    | 3.96    | 4.78    | 3.78    | 5.28   |
| Nov.      | 4.03    | 5.89   | 3.19    | 4.06    | 4.78    | 3.39    | 4.74   |
| Dec.      | 4.06    | 5.70   | 3.20    | 4.09    | 4.93    | 3.18    | 4.63   |
| 2003 Jan. | 4.15    | 5.88   | 2.79    | 3.83    | 4.77    | 2.86    | 4.50   |
| Feb.      | 4.17    | 5.73   | 2.78    | 3.93    | 4.83    | 2.78    | 4.34   |
| Mar.      | 4.24    | 5.75   | 2.50    | 3.78    | 4.87    | 3.07    | -      |
| Apr.      | 3.97    | 5.57   | 2.68    | 3.81    | 4.81    | 2.78    | -      |
| May       | 4.03    | 5.70   | 2.94    | 3.91    | 4.90    | 2.57    | -      |
| Jun.      | 4.01    | 5.71   | 2.81    | 3.81    | 4.81    | 2.46    | -      |
| Jul.      | 4.04    | 5.98   | 2.76    | 3.87    | 4.78    | 2.63    | -      |
| Aug.      |         |        |         |         |         |         |        |
| Sept.     |         |        |         |         |         |         |        |
| Oct.      |         |        |         |         |         |         |        |
| Nov.      |         |        |         |         |         |         |        |
| Dec.      |         |        |         |         |         |         |        |

(1) Corresponds to the mean weighted trading rate in that month, on promissory notes sold by tender.

(2) Real annual rates corresponding to the monetary policy rate (MPR) established by the Central Bank of Chile. Until 8 August 2001 the annual interest rate was applied over the UF change. As from 9 August 2001, the Central Bank of Chile decided to use a nominal monetary policy rate, setting it at 6.5% a year.

(3) Nominal rates with annual base on promissory notes sold by tender.

(4) Annual rates indexed in accordance with the UF change on promissory notes sold by tender.

(5) Annual rate on the observed exchange rate.

## 29. Average interest rates of the financial system

(Percentage)

| Date |       | Non-indexed interbank rates at One day | Rates from 30 to 89 days |                     |                                                        |                     |                                                               | Rates from 90 to 365 days |                     |                                             |                     |                                                        |                     |
|------|-------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
|      |       |                                        | Nominal (1)              |                     | Indexed in accordance with change in the exchange rate |                     | Loans & discounts indexed in accordance with change in the UF | Nominal (1)               |                     | Indexed in accordance with change in the UF |                     | Indexed in accordance with change in the exchange rate |                     |
|      |       |                                        |                          |                     |                                                        |                     |                                                               |                           |                     |                                             |                     |                                                        |                     |
|      |       |                                        | Deposits                 | Loans and discounts | Deposits                                               | Loans and discounts |                                                               | Deposits                  | Loans and discounts | Deposits                                    | Loans and discounts | Deposits                                               | Loans and discounts |
| 1998 | Aver. | 1.32                                   | 13.93                    | 18.42               | 5.30                                                   | 9.09                | 11.62                                                         | 16.30                     | 27.35               | 9.51                                        | 11.90               | 5.40                                                   | 9.01                |
| 1999 | Aver. | 0.68                                   | 8.22                     | 11.93               | 4.84                                                   | 8.35                | 8.01                                                          | 8.88                      | 17.63               | 5.87                                        | 8.19                | 4.50                                                   | 7.86                |
| 2000 | Aver. | 0.80                                   | 8.82                     | 13.91               | 5.03                                                   | 8.30                | 7.35                                                          | 8.69                      | 18.68               | 5.17                                        | 7.48                | 4.57                                                   | 8.25                |
| 2001 | Aver. | 3.02 (2)                               | 6.01                     | 11.28               | 5.19                                                   | 6.38                | 6.18                                                          | 6.48                      | 16.69               | 3.73                                        | 6.32                | 2.06                                                   | 6.46                |
| 2002 | Aver. | 4.07                                   | 3.73                     | 7.49                | 2.10                                                   | 4.46                | 4.60                                                          | 4.10                      | 14.35               | 1.94                                        | 4.39                | 2.23                                                   | 4.06                |
| 2002 | Jan.  | 6.21                                   | 5.76                     | 9.24                | 1.43                                                   | 3.01                | 8.81                                                          | 6.24                      | 16.32               | 5.80                                        | 7.58                | 1.58                                                   | 5.19                |
|      | Feb.  | 6.00                                   | 5.40                     | 9.12                | 1.63                                                   | 4.51                | 7.98                                                          | 5.76                      | 16.20               | 4.66                                        | 6.99                | 5.48                                                   | 4.59                |
|      | Mar.  | 5.03                                   | 4.56                     | 7.80                | 1.80                                                   | 5.83                | 4.85                                                          | 5.04                      | 15.60               | 2.13                                        | 5.03                | 4.63                                                   | 2.84                |
|      | Apr.  | 4.74                                   | 4.32                     | 8.40                | 3.14                                                   | 3.03                | 3.77                                                          | 4.68                      | 16.20               | 0.57                                        | 3.84                | 1.57                                                   | 4.41                |
|      | May   | 4.29                                   | 3.96                     | 7.92                | 1.68                                                   | 4.38                | 4.23                                                          | 4.32                      | 15.72               | 1.67                                        | 4.13                | 0.68                                                   | 4.50                |
|      | Jun.  | 3.99                                   | 3.84                     | 7.92                | 2.84                                                   | 2.28                | 4.77                                                          | 4.20                      | 14.88               | 2.14                                        | 4.51                | -                                                      | 4.50                |
|      | Jul.  | 3.54                                   | 3.24                     | 7.56                | 2.56                                                   | 4.85                | 4.72                                                          | 3.60                      | 13.80               | 1.58                                        | 4.20                | -                                                      | 3.74                |
|      | Aug.  | 3.08                                   | 2.76                     | 6.96                | 1.40                                                   | 9.66                | 3.70                                                          | 3.00                      | 13.44               | 0.26                                        | 3.16                | 1.30                                                   | 3.63                |
|      | Sept. | 3.00                                   | 2.64                     | 6.36                | 1.45                                                   | 5.53                | 2.05                                                          | 3.00                      | 12.84               | 0.05                                        | 2.59                | -                                                      | 3.60                |
|      | Oct.  | 2.99                                   | 2.76                     | 6.24                | 1.55                                                   | 2.67                | 2.39                                                          | 3.12                      | 12.84               | 0.03                                        | 2.37                | -                                                      | 4.58                |
|      | Nov.  | 3.00                                   | 2.76                     | 6.24                | 2.01                                                   | 3.53                | 2.68                                                          | 3.12                      | 12.60               | 0.91                                        | 2.80                | 1.00                                                   | 3.64                |
|      | Dec.  | 3.00                                   | 2.76                     | 6.12                | 3.75                                                   | 4.25                | 5.30                                                          | 3.12                      | 11.76               | 3.46                                        | 5.45                | 1.56                                                   | 3.51                |
| 2003 | Jan.  | 2.81                                   | 2.64                     | 5.76                | 3.62                                                   | 4.83                | 5.61                                                          | 3.12                      | 13.32               | 2.29                                        | 5.26                | 1.70                                                   | -                   |
|      | Feb.  | 2.75                                   | 2.64                     | 6.00                | 1.07                                                   | 5.21                | 4.80                                                          | 3.12                      | 13.80               | 0.47                                        | 5.11                | 1.50                                                   | -                   |
|      | Mar.  | 2.67                                   | 2.52                     | 5.52                | 1.49                                                   | 2.30                | 2.64                                                          | 3.12                      | 12.84               | 0.06                                        | 3.06                | 2.65                                                   | 5.88                |
|      | Apr.  | 2.74                                   | 2.52                     | 5.64                | 1.78                                                   | 3.33                | 2.63                                                          | 3.12                      | 12.60               | 0.58                                        | 3.06                | -                                                      | 2.90                |
|      | May   | 2.75                                   | 2.76                     | 6.12                | -                                                      | 4.01                | 5.19                                                          | 3.24                      | 12.00               | 3.46                                        | 5.19                | 0.92                                                   | 2.95                |
|      | Jun.  | 2.73                                   | 2.76                     | 6.00                | -                                                      | 3.17                | 5.97                                                          | 3.36                      | 12.84               | 2.66                                        | 4.74                | -                                                      | 0.28                |
|      | Jul.  | 2.74                                   | 2.88                     | 6.36                | -                                                      | 3.97                | 5.29                                                          | 3.36                      | 12.36               | 1.31                                        | 4.03                | -                                                      | 0.32                |
|      | Aug.  |                                        |                          |                     |                                                        |                     |                                                               |                           |                     |                                             |                     |                                                        |                     |
|      | Sept. |                                        |                          |                     |                                                        |                     |                                                               |                           |                     |                                             |                     |                                                        |                     |
|      | Oct.  |                                        |                          |                     |                                                        |                     |                                                               |                           |                     |                                             |                     |                                                        |                     |
|      | Nov.  |                                        |                          |                     |                                                        |                     |                                                               |                           |                     |                                             |                     |                                                        |                     |
|      | Dec.  |                                        |                          |                     |                                                        |                     |                                                               |                           |                     |                                             |                     |                                                        |                     |

(1) Annualized interest rates (360-day basis) by simple interest conversion.

(2) As from 9 August 2001, the Central Bank of Chile decided to use a nominal monetary policy rate (MPR) setting it at 6.5% a year.

### III. Prices, salaries and exchange balances

#### 30. Price indices

| Date |       | CPI (December 1998=100) (1) |                   |          |                    | Seasonally adjusted CPIX (2) |                   |          |                    | WPI (June 1992=100) (3) |                   |          |                    |
|------|-------|-----------------------------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|
|      |       | Index                       | Percentage change |          |                    | Index                        | Percentage change |          |                    | Index                   | Percentage change |          |                    |
|      |       |                             | Month             | 12-month | From last December |                              | Month             | 12-month | From last December |                         | Month             | 12-month | From last December |
| 1998 | Aver. | 97.78                       | -                 | 5.1 (4)  | 4.7 (5)            | 97.38                        | -                 | 5.8 (4)  | 6.2 (5)            | 140.62                  | -                 | 1.9 (4)  | 0.3 (5)            |
| 1999 | Aver. | 101.04                      | -                 | 3.3 (4)  | 2.3 (5)            | 101.25                       | -                 | 4.0 (4)  | 2.1 (5)            | 147.95                  | -                 | 5.2 (4)  | 13.5 (5)           |
| 2000 | Aver. | 104.93                      | -                 | 3.8 (4)  | 4.5 (5)            | 104.15                       | -                 | 2.9 (4)  | 3.4 (5)            | 164.83                  | -                 | 11.4 (4) | 7.9 (5)            |
| 2001 | Aver. | 108.67                      | -                 | 3.6 (4)  | 2.6 (5)            | 107.38                       | -                 | 3.1 (4)  | 3.2 (5)            | 177.69                  | -                 | 7.8 (4)  | 3.1 (5)            |
| 2002 | Aver. | 111.38                      | -                 | 2.5 (4)  | 2.8 (5)            | 110.16                       | -                 | 2.6 (4)  | 1.8 (5)            | 189.82                  | -                 | 6.8 (4)  | 10.4 (5)           |
| 2002 | Jan.  | 109.67                      | -0.1              | 2.2      | -0.1               | 109.16                       | 0.1               | 3.3      | 0.1                | 178.08                  | 0.4               | 3.9      | 0.4                |
|      | Feb.  | 109.68                      | 0.0               | 2.5      | -0.1               | 109.32                       | 0.1               | 3.4      | 0.3                | 178.97                  | 0.5               | 4.6      | 0.9                |
|      | Mar.  | 110.26                      | 0.5               | 2.6      | 0.5                | 109.85                       | 0.5               | 3.3      | 0.8                | 181.27                  | 1.3               | 6.1      | 2.2                |
|      | Apr.  | 110.67                      | 0.4               | 2.5      | 0.8                | 109.83                       | 0.0               | 3.1      | 0.8                | 185.49                  | 2.3               | 6.5      | 4.6                |
|      | May   | 110.77                      | 0.1               | 2.1      | 0.9                | 110.00                       | 0.2               | 3.0      | 0.9                | 185.63                  | 0.1               | 5.0      | 4.7                |
|      | Jun.  | 110.63                      | -0.1              | 2.0      | 0.8                | 109.91                       | -0.1              | 2.7      | 0.8                | 185.32                  | -0.2              | 4.9      | 4.5                |
|      | Jul.  | 111.12                      | 0.4               | 2.6      | 1.2                | 110.04                       | 0.1               | 2.5      | 0.9                | 190.96                  | 3.0               | 7.1      | 7.7                |
|      | Aug.  | 111.54                      | 0.4               | 2.2      | 1.6                | 110.22                       | 0.2               | 2.2      | 1.1                | 193.34                  | 1.2               | 5.6      | 9.0                |
|      | Sept. | 112.48                      | 0.8               | 2.3      | 2.5                | 110.57                       | 0.3               | 2.0      | 1.4                | 198.12                  | 2.5               | 6.7      | 11.7               |
|      | Oct.  | 113.46                      | 0.9               | 3.0      | 3.4                | 111.00                       | 0.4               | 2.0      | 1.8                | 205.09                  | 3.5               | 10.9     | 15.6               |
|      | Nov.  | 113.36                      | -0.1              | 3.0      | 3.3                | 110.96                       | 0.0               | 1.8      | 1.8                | 199.69                  | -2.6              | 9.6      | 12.6               |
|      | Dec.  | 112.86                      | -0.4              | 2.8      | 2.8                | 111.02                       | 0.1               | 1.8      | 1.8                | 195.84                  | -1.9              | 10.4     | 10.4               |
| 2003 | Jan.  | 112.97                      | 0.1               | 3.0      | 0.1                | 111.02                       | 0.0               | 1.7      | 0.0                | 201.64                  | 3.0               | 13.2     | 3.0                |
|      | Feb.  | 113.88                      | 0.8               | 3.8      | 0.9                | 111.62                       | 0.5               | 2.1      | 0.5                | 207.25                  | 2.8               | 15.8     | 5.8                |
|      | Mar.  | 115.21                      | 1.2               | 4.5      | 2.1                | 112.54                       | 0.8               | 2.4      | 1.4                | 212.03                  | 2.3               | 17.0     | 8.3                |
|      | Apr.  | 115.10                      | -0.1              | 4.0      | 2.0                | 113.22                       | 0.6               | 3.1      | 2.0                | 203.60                  | -4.0              | 9.8      | 4.0                |
|      | May   | 114.66                      | -0.4              | 3.5      | 1.6                | 113.10                       | -0.1              | 2.8      | 1.9                | 200.13                  | -1.7              | 7.8      | 2.2                |
|      | Jun.  | 114.66                      | 0.0               | 3.6      | 1.6                | 112.91                       | -0.2              | 2.7      | 1.7                | 201.95                  | 0.9               | 9.0      | 3.1                |
|      | Jul.  | 114.56                      | -0.1              | 3.1      | 1.5                | 112.84                       | -0.1              | 2.5      | 1.6                | 203.10                  | 0.6               | 6.4      | 3.7                |
|      | Aug.  |                             |                   |          |                    |                              |                   |          |                    |                         |                   |          |                    |
|      | Sept. |                             |                   |          |                    |                              |                   |          |                    |                         |                   |          |                    |
|      | Oct.  |                             |                   |          |                    |                              |                   |          |                    |                         |                   |          |                    |
|      | Nov.  |                             |                   |          |                    |                              |                   |          |                    |                         |                   |          |                    |
|      | Dec.  |                             |                   |          |                    |                              |                   |          |                    |                         |                   |          |                    |

(1) Consumer price index.

(2) Seasonally adjusted consumer price index (CPIX), excluding prices of perishable agricultural products and fuels.

(3) Wholesale price index.

(4) Mean annual change.

(5) December to December change.

Source: National Statistics Bureau (INE).

### 31. Index of hourly wages

(April 1993 = 100)

|      |       | Nominal |                   |          |             | Real   |                   |          |             |
|------|-------|---------|-------------------|----------|-------------|--------|-------------------|----------|-------------|
| Date |       | Index   | Percentage change |          |             | Index  | Percentage change |          |             |
|      |       |         | Month             | 12-month | Average (*) |        | Month             | 12-month | Average (*) |
| 1998 | Dec.  | 190.00  | 2.0               | 7.7      | -           | 124.45 | 1.4               | 2.9      | -           |
| 1999 | Dec.  | 198.99  | 1.6               | 4.7      | -           | 127.40 | 1.3               | 2.4      | -           |
| 2000 | Dec.  | 209.46  | 0.8               | 5.3      | -           | 128.29 | 0.7               | 0.7      | -           |
| 2001 | Dec.  | 220.48  | 1.4               | 5.3      | -           | 131.57 | 1.7               | 2.6      | -           |
| 2002 | Dec.  | 229.40  | 1.1               | 4.0      | -           | 133.14 | 1.6               | 1.2      | -           |
| 2002 | Jan.  | 221.68  | 0.5               | 5.2      | 5.2         | 132.40 | 0.6               | 2.9      | 2.9         |
|      | Feb.  | 222.30  | 0.3               | 5.2      | 5.2         | 132.76 | 0.3               | 2.6      | 2.8         |
|      | Mar.  | 223.23  | 0.4               | 5.1      | 5.2         | 132.61 | -0.1              | 2.5      | 2.7         |
|      | Apr.  | 223.29  | 0.0               | 4.9      | 5.1         | 132.15 | -0.3              | 2.3      | 2.6         |
|      | May   | 223.76  | 0.2               | 4.8      | 5.0         | 132.31 | 0.1               | 2.6      | 2.6         |
|      | Jun.  | 224.48  | 0.3               | 4.4      | 4.9         | 132.91 | 0.5               | 2.4      | 2.5         |
|      | Jul.  | 224.68  | 0.1               | 4.2      | 4.8         | 132.44 | -0.4              | 1.5      | 2.4         |
|      | Aug.  | 225.06  | 0.2               | 4.1      | 4.7         | 132.16 | -0.2              | 1.9      | 2.3         |
|      | Sept. | 226.04  | 0.4               | 4.2      | 4.7         | 131.63 | -0.4              | 1.9      | 2.3         |
|      | Oct.  | 226.34  | 0.1               | 4.4      | 4.6         | 130.67 | -0.7              | 1.3      | 2.2         |
|      | Nov.  | 226.88  | 0.2               | 4.3      | 4.6         | 131.09 | 0.3               | 1.3      | 2.1         |
|      | Dec.  | 229.40  | 1.1               | 4.0      | 4.6         | 133.14 | 1.6               | 1.2      | 2.0         |
| 2003 | Jan.  | 230.53  | 0.5               | 4.0      | 4.0         | 133.66 | 0.4               | 1.0      | 1.0         |
|      | Feb.  | 231.29  | 0.3               | 4.0      | 4.0         | 133.03 | -0.5              | 0.2      | 0.6         |
|      | Mar.  | 232.14  | 0.4               | 4.0      | 4.0         | 131.98 | -0.8              | -0.5     | 0.2         |
|      | Apr.  | 232.04  | 0.0               | 3.9      | 4.0         | 132.05 | 0.1               | -0.1     | 0.2         |
|      | May   | 231.99  | 0.0               | 3.7      | 3.9         | 132.53 | 0.4               | 0.2      | 0.2         |
|      | Jun.  | 232.55  | 0.2               | 3.6      | 3.9         | 132.85 | 0.2               | 0.0      | 0.1         |
|      | Jul.  |         |                   |          |             |        |                   |          |             |
|      | Aug.  |         |                   |          |             |        |                   |          |             |
|      | Sept. |         |                   |          |             |        |                   |          |             |
|      | Oct.  |         |                   |          |             |        |                   |          |             |
|      | Nov.  |         |                   |          |             |        |                   |          |             |
|      | Dec.  |         |                   |          |             |        |                   |          |             |

(\*) Change of the cumulative average of a period ending in the specified month as compared to the same period of the previous year.  
Source: National Statistics Bureau (INE).

### 32. Labor cost index

(April 1993=100)

| Date |       | Nominal |                   |          |             | Real   |                   |          |             |
|------|-------|---------|-------------------|----------|-------------|--------|-------------------|----------|-------------|
|      |       | Index   | Percentage change |          |             | Index  | Percentage change |          |             |
|      |       |         | Month             | 12-month | Average (*) |        | Month             | 12-month | Average (*) |
| 1998 | Dec.  | 182.24  | 2.3               | 7.8      | -           | 119.36 | 1.8               | 3.0      | -           |
| 1999 | Dec.  | 190.82  | 1.1               | 4.7      | -           | 122.16 | 0.9               | 2.3      | -           |
| 2000 | Dec.  | 199.58  | 1.0               | 4.6      | -           | 122.24 | 0.8               | 0.1      | -           |
| 2001 | Dec.  | 210.25  | 1.3               | 5.3      | -           | 125.47 | 1.6               | 2.6      | -           |
| 2002 | Dec.  | 218.83  | 1.0               | 4.1      | -           | 127.00 | 1.4               | 1.2      | -           |
| 2002 | Jan.  | 211.50  | 0.6               | 5.5      | 5.5         | 126.32 | 0.7               | 3.2      | 3.2         |
|      | Feb.  | 212.05  | 0.3               | 5.5      | 5.5         | 126.63 | 0.3               | 2.9      | 3.1         |
|      | Mar.  | 212.61  | 0.3               | 5.2      | 5.4         | 126.30 | -0.3              | 2.5      | 2.9         |
|      | Apr.  | 213.08  | 0.2               | 5.0      | 5.3         | 126.11 | -0.2              | 2.5      | 2.8         |
|      | May   | 213.76  | 0.3               | 5.0      | 5.2         | 126.40 | 0.2               | 2.8      | 2.8         |
|      | Jun.  | 214.22  | 0.2               | 4.5      | 5.1         | 126.83 | 0.3               | 2.5      | 2.7         |
|      | Jul.  | 214.80  | 0.3               | 4.6      | 5.0         | 126.61 | -0.2              | 1.9      | 2.6         |
|      | Aug.  | 215.26  | 0.2               | 4.4      | 5.0         | 126.41 | -0.2              | 2.2      | 2.6         |
|      | Sept. | 215.81  | 0.3               | 4.5      | 4.9         | 125.67 | -0.6              | 2.2      | 2.5         |
|      | Oct.  | 216.16  | 0.2               | 4.5      | 4.9         | 124.79 | -0.7              | 1.5      | 2.4         |
|      | Nov.  | 216.71  | 0.3               | 4.4      | 4.8         | 125.21 | 0.3               | 1.4      | 2.3         |
|      | Dec.  | 218.83  | 1.0               | 4.1      | 4.8         | 127.00 | 1.4               | 1.2      | 2.2         |
| 2003 | Jan.  | 219.51  | 0.3               | 3.8      | 3.8         | 127.27 | 0.2               | 0.8      | 0.8         |
|      | Feb.  | 219.78  | 0.1               | 3.6      | 3.7         | 126.41 | -0.7              | -0.2     | 0.3         |
|      | Mar.  | 220.64  | 0.4               | 3.8      | 3.7         | 125.44 | -0.8              | -0.7     | 0.0         |
|      | Apr.  | 221.13  | 0.2               | 3.8      | 3.7         | 125.84 | 0.3               | -0.2     | -0.1        |
|      | May   | 221.41  | 0.1               | 3.6      | 3.7         | 126.48 | 0.5               | 0.1      | -0.1        |
|      | Jun.  | 221.80  | 0.2               | 3.5      | 3.7         | 126.70 | 0.2               | -0.1     | -0.1        |
|      | Jul.  |         |                   |          |             |        |                   |          |             |
|      | Aug.  |         |                   |          |             |        |                   |          |             |
|      | Sept. |         |                   |          |             |        |                   |          |             |
|      | Oct.  |         |                   |          |             |        |                   |          |             |
|      | Nov.  |         |                   |          |             |        |                   |          |             |
|      | Dec.  |         |                   |          |             |        |                   |          |             |

(\*) Change of the cumulative average of a period ending in the specified month as compared to the same period of the previous year.  
Source: National Statistics Bureau (INE).

### 33. Average of the observed and reference exchange rates

(Pesos per US dollar)

| Date |       | Observed (1) |                   |          |                       | Reference (2) |                   |          |                       | Gap<br>(Obs/Ref)-1<br>(Percentage) |
|------|-------|--------------|-------------------|----------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|
|      |       | Ch\$/US\$    | Percentage change |          |                       | Ch\$/US\$     | Percentage change |          |                       |                                    |
|      |       |              | Month             | 12-month | From last<br>December |               | Month             | 12-month | From last<br>December |                                    |
| 1998 | Aver. | 460.29       | -                 | 9.8 (3)  | 7.8 (4)               | 471.28        | -                 | 1.4 (3)  | -0.5 (4)              | -2.33                              |
| 1999 | Aver. | 508.78       | -                 | 10.5 (3) | 13.9 (4)              | 486.73        | -                 | 3.3 (3)  | 5.7 (4)               | 4.53                               |
| 2000 | Aver. | 539.49       | -                 | 6.0 (3)  | 6.8 (4)               | 513.73        | -                 | 5.5 (3)  | 5.6 (4)               | 5.01                               |
| 2001 | Aver. | 634.94       | -                 | 17.7 (3) | 16.4 (4)              | 535.85        | -                 | 4.3 (3)  | 3.8 (4)               | 18.49                              |
| 2002 | Aver. | 688.94       | -                 | 8.5 (3)  | 4.9 (4)               | 549.17        | -                 | 2.5 (3)  | 1.1 (4)               | 25.45                              |
| 2002 | Jan.  | 667.28       | -0.3              | 16.8     | -0.3                  | 547.74        | 0.6               | 4.4      | 0.6                   | 21.83                              |
|      | Feb.  | 678.84       | 1.7               | 20.5     | 1.4                   | 550.21        | 0.5               | 4.4      | 1.0                   | 23.38                              |
|      | Mar.  | 663.26       | -2.3              | 12.8     | -0.9                  | 550.53        | 0.1               | 3.8      | 1.1                   | 20.48                              |
|      | Apr.  | 650.82       | -1.9              | 8.7      | -2.7                  | 551.13        | 0.1               | 3.4      | 1.2                   | 18.09                              |
|      | May   | 653.91       | 0.5               | 8.2      | -2.3                  | 549.42        | -0.3              | 2.6      | 0.9                   | 19.02                              |
|      | Jun.  | 673.77       | 3.0               | 9.4      | 0.7                   | 547.27        | -0.4              | 1.7      | 0.5                   | 23.12                              |
|      | Jul.  | 696.33       | 3.3               | 6.1      | 4.1                   | 544.84        | -0.4              | 1.0      | 0.0                   | 27.80                              |
|      | Aug.  | 702.30       | 0.9               | 4.2      | 5.0                   | 547.57        | 0.5               | 1.9      | 0.5                   | 28.26                              |
|      | Sept. | 726.98       | 3.5               | 6.7      | 8.6                   | 549.03        | 0.3               | 2.1      | 0.8                   | 32.41                              |
|      | Oct.  | 742.32       | 2.1               | 4.8      | 10.9                  | 551.11        | 0.4               | 2.1      | 1.2                   | 34.69                              |
|      | Nov.  | 709.48       | -4.4              | 2.9      | 6.0                   | 550.52        | -0.1              | 1.5      | 1.1                   | 28.87                              |
|      | Dec.  | 701.95       | -1.1              | 4.9      | 4.9                   | 550.73        | 0.0               | 1.1      | 1.1                   | 27.46                              |
| 2003 | Jan.  | 722.48       | 2.9               | 8.3      | 2.9                   | 548.37        | -0.4              | 0.1      | -0.4                  | 31.75                              |
|      | Feb.  | 745.21       | 3.1               | 9.8      | 6.2                   | 548.70        | 0.1               | -0.3     | -0.4                  | 35.82                              |
|      | Mar.  | 743.28       | -0.3              | 12.1     | 5.9                   | 549.65        | 0.2               | -0.2     | -0.2                  | 35.23                              |
|      | Apr.  | 718.25       | -3.4              | 10.4     | 2.3                   | 550.97        | 0.2               | 0.0      | 0.0                   | 30.36                              |
|      | May   | 703.58       | -2.0              | 7.6      | 0.2                   | 546.70        | -0.8              | -0.5     | -0.7                  | 28.69                              |
|      | Jun.  | 709.18       | 0.8               | 5.3      | 1.0                   | 547.73        | 0.2               | 0.1      | -0.5                  | 29.48                              |
|      | Jul.  | 701.14       | -1.1              | 0.7      | -0.1                  | 551.20        | 0.6               | 1.2      | 0.1                   | 27.20                              |
|      | Aug.  |              |                   |          |                       |               |                   |          |                       |                                    |
|      | Sept. |              |                   |          |                       |               |                   |          |                       |                                    |
|      | Oct.  |              |                   |          |                       |               |                   |          |                       |                                    |
|      | Nov.  |              |                   |          |                       |               |                   |          |                       |                                    |
|      | Dec.  |              |                   |          |                       |               |                   |          |                       |                                    |

- (1) The observed exchange rate of the US dollar is defined as the weighted average value of all US dollar transactions carried out by commercial banks on the previous banking day, pursuant to provisions of N° 6, Chapter I, of the Compendium of Foreign-Exchange Regulations (CNCI).  
(2) The reference exchange rate of the US dollar is that established daily by the Central Bank of Chile in accordance with provisions of N° 7, Chapter I, of the Compendium of Foreign-Exchange Regulations (CNCI).  
(3) Mean annual change.  
(4) December to December change.

### 34. Multilateral exchange-rate index (MER)<sup>(1)</sup>

(2, January 1998=100)

| Date |       | Total MER |                   |          |                       | MER-5 (2) |                   |          |                       | Observed<br>exchange-rate<br>index (2 January<br>1998 = 100) |
|------|-------|-----------|-------------------|----------|-----------------------|-----------|-------------------|----------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
|      |       | Value     | Percentage change |          |                       | Value     | Percentage change |          |                       |                                                              |
|      |       |           | Month             | 12-month | From last<br>December |           | Month             | 12-month | From last<br>December |                                                              |
| 1998 | Aver. | 103.75    | -                 | 3.7 (3)  | 7.5 (4)               | 105.11    | -                 | 7.7 (3)  | 11.3 (4)              | 104.81                                                       |
| 1999 | Aver. | 109.64    | -                 | 5.7 (3)  | 6.6 (4)               | 117.05    | -                 | 11.4 (3) | 11.2 (4)              | 115.85                                                       |
| 2000 | Aver. | 112.39    | -                 | 2.5 (3)  | 1.8 (4)               | 119.88    | -                 | 2.4 (3)  | 1.3 (4)               | 122.84                                                       |
| 2001 | Aver. | 125.44    | -                 | 11.6 (3) | 12.2 (4)              | 136.49    | -                 | 13.8 (3) | 13.7 (4)              | 144.57                                                       |
| 2002 | Aver. | 119.92    | -                 | -4.4 (3) | -9.1 (4)              | 148.77    | 0.0               | 9.0 (3)  | 9.4 (4)               | 156.87                                                       |
| 2002 | Jan.  | 123.56    | -6.0              | 6.4      | -6.0                  | 139.33    | -2.3              | 11.0     | -2.3                  | 151.94                                                       |
|      | Feb.  | 122.14    | -1.1              | 7.1      | -7.1                  | 140.87    | 1.1               | 14.4     | -1.2                  | 154.57                                                       |
|      | Mar.  | 118.33    | -3.1              | 0.6      | -10.0                 | 138.39    | -1.8              | 8.9      | -3.0                  | 151.02                                                       |
|      | Apr.  | 114.82    | -3.0              | -3.2     | -12.7                 | 136.31    | -1.5              | 6.3      | -4.4                  | 148.19                                                       |
|      | May   | 114.38    | -0.4              | -4.1     | -13.0                 | 139.40    | 2.3               | 8.0      | -2.3                  | 148.89                                                       |
|      | Jun.  | 116.69    | 2.0               | -3.3     | -11.2                 | 146.19    | 4.9               | 12.0     | 2.5                   | 153.41                                                       |
|      | Jul.  | 121.05    | 3.7               | -5.4     | -7.9                  | 154.44    | 5.6               | 11.2     | 8.3                   | 158.55                                                       |
|      | Aug.  | 120.49    | -0.5              | -9.1     | -8.3                  | 154.57    | 0.1               | 6.6      | 8.4                   | 159.91                                                       |
|      | Sept. | 123.52    | 2.5               | -7.6     | -6.0                  | 159.92    | 3.5               | 8.3      | 12.1                  | 165.53                                                       |
|      | Oct.  | 124.06    | 0.4               | -10.3    | -5.6                  | 162.71    | 1.7               | 6.5      | 14.1                  | 169.02                                                       |
|      | Nov.  | 120.54    | -2.8              | -10.6    | -8.3                  | 157.03    | -3.5              | 6.7      | 10.1                  | 161.55                                                       |
|      | Dec.  | 119.47    | -0.9              | -9.1     | -9.1                  | 156.05    | -0.6              | 9.4      | 9.4                   | 159.83                                                       |
| 2003 | Jan.  | 125.75    | 5.3               | 1.8      | 5.3                   | 163.90    | 5.0               | 17.6     | 5.0                   | 164.50                                                       |
|      | Feb.  | 129.69    | 3.1               | 6.2      | 8.6                   | 169.81    | 3.6               | 20.5     | 8.8                   | 169.68                                                       |
|      | Mar.  | 130.09    | 0.3               | 9.9      | 8.9                   | 169.54    | -0.2              | 22.5     | 8.6                   | 169.24                                                       |
|      | Apr.  | 127.78    | -1.8              | 11.3     | 7.0                   | 163.96    | -3.3              | 20.3     | 5.1                   | 163.54                                                       |
|      | May   | 128.28    | 0.4               | 12.2     | 7.4                   | 164.92    | 0.6               | 18.3     | 5.7                   | 160.20                                                       |
|      | Jun.  | 129.68    | 1.1               | 11.1     | 8.5                   | 166.93    | 1.2               | 14.2     | 7.0                   | 161.48                                                       |
|      | Jul.  | 127.61    | -1.6              | 5.4      | 6.8                   | 163.38    | -2.1              | 5.8      | 4.7                   | 159.65                                                       |
|      | Aug.  |           |                   |          |                       |           |                   |          |                       |                                                              |
|      | Sept. |           |                   |          |                       |           |                   |          |                       |                                                              |
|      | Oct.  |           |                   |          |                       |           |                   |          |                       |                                                              |
|      | Nov.  |           |                   |          |                       |           |                   |          |                       |                                                              |
|      | Dec.  |           |                   |          |                       |           |                   |          |                       |                                                              |

(1) The multilateral exchange-rate index (MER) is a measure of the nominal value of the Chilean peso with respect to a wide basket of foreign currencies. See note on methodology in the *Economic and Financial Report* of January 2000. As from January 2001 the MER includes China and Sweden. (See note on methodology, page 15 of the *Economic and Financial Report* of March 2001).

(2) The MER-5 refers to the currencies of the United States, Japan, the United Kingdom, Canada and the Euro area.

(3) Average annual change.

(4) December to December change.

### 35. Real observed exchange rate (RER)<sup>(1)</sup> (1986 Average = 100)

| Date     |       | Total RER |                   |          |                    | RER-5 (2) |                   |          |                    |
|----------|-------|-----------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|-----------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|
|          |       | Value     | Percentage change |          |                    | Value     | Percentage change |          |                    |
|          |       |           | Month             | 12-month | From last December |           | Month             | 12-month | From last December |
| 1998     | Aver. | 78.01     | -                 | -0.2 (3) | 2.8 (4)            | 67.97     | -                 | 1.0 (3)  | 3.6 (4)            |
| 1999     | Aver. | 82.29     | -                 | 5.5 (3)  | 10.7 (4)           | 73.37     | -                 | 7.9 (3)  | 11.5 (4)           |
| 2000     | Aver. | 86.02     | -                 | 4.5 (3)  | 3.0 (4)            | 74.94     | -                 | 2.1 (3)  | 1.1 (4)            |
| 2001 (5) | Aver. | 95.89     | -                 | 11.5 (3) | 9.2 (4)            | 83.64     | -                 | 11.6 (3) | 7.7 (4)            |
| 2002 (5) | Aver. | 97.55     | -                 | 1.7 (3)  | 2.2 (4)            | 89.14     | -                 | 6.6 (3)  | 10.3 (4)           |
| 2002 (5) | Jan.  | 95.88     | -2.6              | 6.1      | -2.6               | 83.71     | -0.9              | 5.3      | -0.9               |
|          | Feb.  | 95.34     | -0.6              | 7.9      | -3.2               | 84.69     | 1.2               | 9.1      | 0.3                |
|          | Mar.  | 93.14     | -2.3              | 2.5      | -5.4               | 83.28     | -1.7              | 5.0      | -1.4               |
|          | Apr.  | 91.93     | -1.3              | 0.3      | -6.6               | 82.10     | -1.4              | 2.7      | -2.8               |
|          | May   | 92.48     | 0.6               | 0.6      | -6.1               | 83.93     | 2.2               | 4.5      | -0.6               |
|          | Jun.  | 95.60     | 3.4               | 3.0      | -2.9               | 88.12     | 5.0               | 9.2      | 4.4                |
|          | Jul.  | 99.66     | 4.3               | 1.3      | 1.2                | 92.80     | 5.3               | 8.7      | 9.9                |
|          | Aug.  | 99.88     | 0.2               | -1.4     | 1.4                | 92.74     | -0.1              | 4.9      | 9.8                |
|          | Sept. | 102.31    | 2.4               | 0.9      | 3.9                | 95.40     | 2.9               | 6.8      | 13.0               |
|          | Oct.  | 103.01    | 0.7               | -0.9     | 4.6                | 96.60     | 1.3               | 6.0      | 14.4               |
|          | Nov.  | 100.78    | -2.2              | -0.4     | 2.3                | 93.21     | -3.5              | 6.3      | 10.4               |
|          | Dec.  | 100.62    | -0.2              | 2.2      | 2.2                | 93.15     | -0.1              | 10.3     | 10.3               |
| 2003 (5) | Jan.  | 106.56    | 5.9               | 11.1     | 5.9                | 98.77     | 6.0               | 18.0     | 6.0                |
|          | Feb.  | 109.89    | 3.1               | 15.3     | 9.2                | 102.52    | 3.8               | 21.1     | 10.0               |
|          | Mar.  | 110.02    | 0.1               | 18.1     | 9.4                | 102.46    | -0.1              | 23.0     | 10.0               |
|          | Apr.  | 107.73    | -2.1              | 17.2     | 7.1                | 98.25     | -4.1              | 19.7     | 5.5                |
|          | May   | 108.85    | 1.0               | 17.7     | 8.2                | 99.39     | 1.2               | 18.4     | 6.7                |
|          | Jun.  | 110.35    | 1.4               | 15.4     | 9.7                | 100.75    | 1.4               | 14.3     | 8.2                |
|          | Jul.  |           |                   |          |                    |           |                   |          |                    |
|          | Aug.  |           |                   |          |                    |           |                   |          |                    |
|          | Sept. |           |                   |          |                    |           |                   |          |                    |
|          | Oct.  |           |                   |          |                    |           |                   |          |                    |
|          | Nov.  |           |                   |          |                    |           |                   |          |                    |
|          | Dec.  |           |                   |          |                    |           |                   |          |                    |

- (1) The real exchange rate is the observed nominal exchange rate multiplied by the quotient between relevant external inflation and the domestic consumer price index (CPI). External inflation is calculated using the WPI, in dollars, of Chile's main trading partners, weighted according to their relative importance in terms of imports and exports - excluding oil and copper. Both the WPI and the countries' exchange rates are in terms of monthly variations. As from January 2001 the real observed exchange rate (RER) includes China and Sweden. (See note on methodology, page 15 of the *Economic and Financial Report* of March 2001). As from January 2002 fuels (oil and its by-products and natural gas) are excluded. (See note on methodology, page 15 of the *Economic and Financial Report* of August 2002).
- (2) Same definition as (1) but considers the following industrialized countries: The United States, Japan, the United Kingdom, Canada and the Euro-area countries (Germany, France, Spain, Italy, the Netherlands and Belgium). For fuller information on the new RER-5 index which refers to the five main industrialized countries trading with Chile see the *Economic and Financial Report* of January 2000.
- (3) Average annual change.
- (4) December to December change.
- (5) Provisional figures.

### 36. External price indices relevant to Chile (EPI) (1)

(1986 average = 100)

|          |       | EPI    |                   |          |                    | EPI 5 (2) |                   |          |                    |
|----------|-------|--------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|-----------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|
|          |       | Value  | Percentage change |          |                    | Value     | Percentage change |          |                    |
| Date     |       |        | Month             | 12-month | From last December |           | Month             | 12-month | From last December |
| 1998     | Aver. | 151.42 | -                 | -4.4 (3) | -0.2 (4)           | 131.93    | -                 | -3.3 (3) | 0.6 (4)            |
| 1999     | Aver. | 149.27 | -                 | -1.4 (3) | -0.6 (4)           | 133.08    | -                 | 0.9 (3)  | 0.1 (4)            |
| 2000     | Aver. | 152.92 | -                 | 2.4 (3)  | 0.8 (4)            | 133.26    | -                 | 0.1 (3)  | -1.1 (4)           |
| 2001 (5) | Aver. | 150.10 | -                 | -1.8 (3) | -3.8 (4)           | 130.94    | -                 | -1.7 (3) | -5.1 (4)           |
| 2002 (5) | Aver. | 144.02 | -                 | -4.0 (3) | 0.2 (4)            | 131.55    | -                 | 0.5 (3)  | 8.1 (4)            |
| 2002 (5) | Jan.  | 143.90 | -2.4              | -7.2     | -2.4               | 125.64    | -0.7              | -7.8     | -0.7               |
|          | Feb.  | 140.66 | -2.2              | -8.2     | -4.6               | 124.95    | -0.5              | -7.2     | -1.2               |
|          | Mar.  | 141.40 | 0.5               | -6.8     | -4.1               | 126.42    | 1.2               | -4.6     | 0.0                |
|          | Apr.  | 142.76 | 1.0               | -5.4     | -3.2               | 127.48    | 0.8               | -3.2     | 0.8                |
|          | May   | 143.05 | 0.2               | -5.0     | -3.0               | 129.83    | 1.8               | -1.3     | 2.6                |
|          | Jun.  | 143.34 | 0.2               | -4.0     | -2.8               | 132.13    | 1.8               | 1.8      | 4.5                |
|          | Jul.  | 145.24 | 1.3               | -2.0     | -1.5               | 135.24    | 2.4               | 5.2      | 6.9                |
|          | Aug.  | 144.86 | -0.3              | -3.4     | -1.8               | 134.50    | -0.6              | 2.9      | 6.3                |
|          | Sept. | 144.57 | -0.2              | -3.2     | -2.0               | 134.81    | 0.2               | 2.4      | 6.6                |
|          | Oct.  | 143.79 | -0.5              | -2.6     | -2.5               | 134.84    | 0.0               | 4.2      | 6.6                |
|          | Nov.  | 146.97 | 2.2               | -0.4     | -0.4               | 135.94    | 0.8               | 6.3      | 7.5                |
|          | Dec.  | 147.73 | 0.5               | 0.2      | 0.2                | 136.77    | 0.6               | 8.1      | 8.1                |
| 2003 (5) | Jan.  | 152.16 | 3.0               | 5.7      | 3.0                | 141.04    | 3.1               | 12.3     | 3.1                |
|          | Feb.  | 153.36 | 0.8               | 9.0      | 3.8                | 143.06    | 1.4               | 14.5     | 4.6                |
|          | Mar.  | 155.73 | 1.6               | 10.1     | 5.4                | 145.02    | 1.4               | 14.7     | 6.0                |
|          | Apr.  | 157.64 | 1.2               | 10.4     | 6.7                | 143.78    | -0.9              | 12.8     | 5.1                |
|          | May   | 161.99 | 2.8               | 13.2     | 9.7                | 147.91    | 2.9               | 13.9     | 8.1                |
|          | Jun.  | 162.92 | 0.6               | 13.7     | 10.3               | 148.75    | 0.6               | 12.6     | 8.8                |
|          | Jul.  |        |                   |          |                    |           |                   |          |                    |
|          | Aug.  |        |                   |          |                    |           |                   |          |                    |
|          | Sept. |        |                   |          |                    |           |                   |          |                    |
|          | Oct.  |        |                   |          |                    |           |                   |          |                    |
|          | Nov.  |        |                   |          |                    |           |                   |          |                    |
|          | Dec.  |        |                   |          |                    |           |                   |          |                    |

- (1) External inflation is calculated using the WPI, in dollars, of Chile's main trading partners, weighted according to their relative importance in terms of imports and exports - excluding oil and copper. Both the WPI and the countries' exchange rates are in terms of monthly variations. As from January 2001 the EPI includes China and Sweden. (See note on methodology, page 15 of the *Economic and Financial Report* of March 2001). As from January 2002 fuels (oil and its by-products and natural gas) are excluded. (See note on methodology, page 15 of the *Economic and Financial Report* of August 2002).
- (2) Same definition as (2) but considers the following industrialized countries: The United States, Japan, the United Kingdom, Canada and the Euro-area countries (Germany, France, Spain, Italy, the Netherlands and Belgium). For fuller information on the new EPI 5 index which refers to the five main industrialized countries trading with Chile see the *Economic and Financial Report* of January 2000.
- (3) Average annual change.
- (4) December to December change.
- (5) Provisional figures.

### 37. Exchange balance of the formal exchange market (MCF) <sup>(1)</sup>

(US\$ million)

| Date      | Exchange balance (2) |             |         | Change of the net exchange balance |          |
|-----------|----------------------|-------------|---------|------------------------------------|----------|
|           | Spot (3)             | Forward (4) | Net (5) | Month                              | 12-month |
| 1998 Dec. | 2,224                | -3,233      | -1,009  | -                                  | -1,275   |
| 1999 Dec. | 3,889                | -4,859      | -970    | -                                  | 40       |
| 2000 Dec. | 3,053                | -4,685      | -1,631  | -                                  | -662     |
| 2001 Dec. | 1,446                | -4,533      | -3,087  | -                                  | -1,455   |
| 2002 Dec. | -1,702               | -2,275      | -3,977  | -                                  | -890     |
| 2002 Jan. | 1,828                | -4,658      | -2,830  | 257                                | -1,146   |
| Feb.      | 1,745                | -4,398      | -2,653  | 177                                | -1,614   |
| Mar.      | 1,055                | -3,547      | -2,492  | 161                                | -1,503   |
| Apr.      | 1,451                | -4,409 (6)  | -2,958  | -466                               | -1,808   |
| May       | 1,259                | -4,235      | -2,976  | -18                                | -1,819   |
| Jun.      | 1,007                | -4,169      | -3,162  | -186                               | -2,108   |
| Jul.      | 876                  | -3,877      | -3,002  | 160                                | -1,563   |
| Aug.      | 458                  | -3,550      | -3,092  | -91                                | -1,368   |
| Sept.     | 374                  | -3,678      | -3,304  | -212                               | -1,518   |
| Oct.      | -634                 | -2,704      | -3,338  | -33                                | -1,123   |
| Nov.      | -1,448               | -2,192      | -3,639  | -302                               | -916     |
| Dec.      | -1,702               | -2,275      | -3,977  | -337                               | -890     |
| 2003 Jan. | -1,603               | -2,356      | -3,959  | 18                                 | -1,129   |
| Feb.      | -1,427               | -2,537      | -3,964  | -5                                 | -1,311   |
| Mar.      | -2,231               | -1,851      | -4,082  | -118                               | -1,590   |
| Apr.      | -2,738               | -1,525      | -4,264  | -182                               | -1,306   |
| May       | -2,692               | -1,720      | -4,413  | -149                               | -1,437   |
| Jun.      | -3,177               | -947        | -4,124  | 288                                | -962     |
| Jul. 31   | -3,560               | -370        | -3,931  | 193                                | -929     |
| Jul. 1    | -3,370               | -930        | -4,300  |                                    |          |
| Jul. 2    | -3,512               | -769        | -4,281  |                                    |          |
| Jul. 3    | -3,421               | -783        | -4,204  |                                    |          |
| Jul. 4    | -3,421               | -755        | -4,176  |                                    |          |
| Jul. 7    | -3,398               | -647        | -4,044  |                                    |          |
| Jul. 8    | -3,437               | -535        | -3,972  |                                    |          |
| Jul. 9    | -3,349               | -596        | -3,946  |                                    |          |
| Jul. 10   | -3,225               | -679        | -3,905  |                                    |          |
| Jul. 11   | -3,260               | -793        | -4,054  |                                    |          |
| Jul. 14   | -3,226               | -849        | -4,075  |                                    |          |
| Jul. 15   | -3,275               | -805        | -4,080  |                                    |          |
| Jul. 16   | -3,371               | -588        | -3,959  |                                    |          |
| Jul. 17   | -3,421               | -610        | -4,031  |                                    |          |
| Jul. 18   | -3,457               | -531        | -3,988  |                                    |          |
| Jul. 21   | -3,522               | -430        | -3,952  |                                    |          |
| Jul. 22   | -3,554               | -293        | -3,847  |                                    |          |
| Jul. 23   | -3,548               | -298        | -3,846  |                                    |          |
| Jul. 24   | -3,588               | -537        | -4,125  |                                    |          |
| Jul. 25   | -3,617               | -493        | -4,110  |                                    |          |
| Jul. 28   | -3,654               | -437        | -4,091  |                                    |          |
| Jul. 29   | -3,672               | -241        | -3,913  |                                    |          |
| Jul. 30   | -3,608               | -349        | -3,958  |                                    |          |

(1) Provisional figures, including banks and money exchange bureaus of the formal exchange market (MCF).

(2) Data at end of each month, unless otherwise stated.

(3) Represents balance at end of each month, of cash exchange position of banks and money exchange bureaus of the MCF.

(4) Represents purchases less forward sales at the specified date, including operations in pesos and indexed units (UF).

Plus sign : Purchase net balance.

Minus sign : Sales net balance.

(5) Spot balance plus forward balance.

(6) As from 30 May 2002, includes operations carried out pursuant to Chapter IV D.1 of the Compendium of Financial Regulations (CNF) of the Central Bank of Chile and foreign currencies' exchange operations (other than dollar) with Chilean pesos and UFs.

### 38. Amount of forward operations in currencies within the MCF (formal exchange market) (\*)

(US\$ million)

| Subscription period |       | Peso/dollar operations | Percentage of total | UF/dollar operations | Percentage of total | Amount          |                |         |
|---------------------|-------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|---------|
|                     |       |                        |                     |                      |                     | Domestic market | Foreign market | Total   |
| 1998                |       | 99,377                 | 88.03               | 13,517               | 11.97               | 112,894         | -              | 112,894 |
| 1999                |       | 101,623                | 80.97               | 23,889               | 19.03               | 125,512         | -              | 125,512 |
| 2000                |       | 107,872                | 76.75               | 31,378               | 22.33               | 139,251         | 1,321          | 140,571 |
| 2001                |       | 112,609                | 75.36               | 30,604               | 20.48               | 143,212         | 6,216          | 149,429 |
| 2002                |       | 117,205                | 83.52               | 13,572               | 9.67                | 130,776         | 9,560          | 140,336 |
| 2002                | Jan.  | 9,969                  | 77.01               | 1,989                | 15.36               | 11,957          | 988            | 12,945  |
|                     | Feb.  | 7,334                  | 82.82               | 962                  | 10.86               | 8,296           | 559            | 8,856   |
|                     | Mar.  | 9,730                  | 80.47               | 1,445                | 11.95               | 11,175          | 916            | 12,091  |
|                     | Apr.  | 10,516                 | 82.11               | 1,337                | 10.44               | 11,853          | 954            | 12,807  |
|                     | May   | 9,276                  | 82.26               | 1,079                | 9.57                | 10,356          | 921            | 11,277  |
|                     | Jun.  | 9,109                  | 82.77               | 800                  | 7.27                | 9,909           | 1,096          | 11,005  |
|                     | Jul.  | 10,582                 | 83.98               | 921                  | 7.31                | 11,503          | 1,097          | 12,601  |
|                     | Aug.  | 9,829                  | 87.77               | 855                  | 7.63                | 10,684          | 515            | 11,199  |
|                     | Sept. | 9,054                  | 85.11               | 1,072                | 10.08               | 10,127          | 512            | 10,638  |
|                     | Oct.  | 11,148                 | 87.54               | 901                  | 7.08                | 12,049          | 685            | 12,735  |
|                     | Nov.  | 11,398                 | 86.52               | 1,185                | 9.00                | 12,583          | 590            | 13,174  |
|                     | Dec.  | 9,259                  | 84.10               | 1,024                | 9.30                | 10,283          | 726            | 11,010  |
| 2003                | Jan.  | 9,319                  | 83.10               | 826                  | 7.37                | 10,145          | 1,069          | 11,214  |
|                     | Feb.  | 8,222                  | 83.08               | 734                  | 7.42                | 8,956           | 940            | 9,897   |
|                     | Mar.  | 10,884                 | 82.80               | 1,210                | 9.21                | 12,094          | 1,050          | 13,144  |
|                     | Apr.  | 10,869                 | 81.20               | 1,625                | 12.14               | 12,495          | 891            | 13,385  |
|                     | May   | 10,456                 | 81.07               | 1,575                | 12.21               | 12,031          | 867            | 12,898  |
|                     | Jun.  |                        |                     |                      |                     |                 |                |         |
|                     | Jul.  |                        |                     |                      |                     |                 |                |         |
|                     | Aug.  |                        |                     |                      |                     |                 |                |         |
|                     | Sept. |                        |                     |                      |                     |                 |                |         |
|                     | Oct.  |                        |                     |                      |                     |                 |                |         |
|                     | Nov.  |                        |                     |                      |                     |                 |                |         |
|                     | Dec.  |                        |                     |                      |                     |                 |                |         |

(\*) Corresponds to Ch\$/US\$ and UF/US\$ operations under Chapters VI and VII, of the CNCL. Interbank operations are counted only once. As from May 2000 banks were authorized to carry out operations abroad.

### 39. Amount and price of forward operations (peso/dollar) within the MCF (formal exchange market) (\*)

(US\$ million)

| Subscription period |       | Contract maturity |                     |                 |             |                     |                  |              |                     |                 |                   |                     | Total           |         |                 |
|---------------------|-------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|
|                     |       | Up to 7 days      |                     |                 | 8 - 30 days |                     |                  | 31 - 42 days |                     |                 | More than 42 days |                     |                 |         |                 |
|                     |       | Stock             | Percentage of total | Price (\$/US\$) | Stock       | Percentage of total | Precio (\$/US\$) | Stock        | Percentage of total | Price (\$/US\$) | Stock             | Percentage of total | Price (\$/US\$) | Stock   | Price (\$/US\$) |
| 1998                |       | 41,217            | 41.5                | 460.94          | 37,984      | 38.2                | 463.24           | 17,320       | 17.4                | 464.51          | 2,856             | 2.9                 | 473.88          | 99,377  | 462.82          |
| 1999                |       | 29,092            | 28.6                | 507.51          | 44,286      | 43.6                | 510.82           | 24,726       | 24.3                | 508.18          | 3,518             | 3.5                 | 518.15          | 101,623 | 509.48          |
| 2000                |       | 26,144            | 24.2                | 540.58          | 49,865      | 46.2                | 540.80           | 25,919       | 24.0                | 541.51          | 5,944             | 5.5                 | 549.73          | 107,872 | 541.41          |
| 2001                |       | 31,504            | 28.0                | 624.99          | 47,716      | 42.4                | 636.59           | 21,102       | 18.7                | 630.97          | 12,286            | 10.9                | 658.33          | 112,609 | 634.66          |
| 2002                |       | 28,455            | 24.3                | 691.60          | 55,052      | 47.0                | 688.25           | 13,680       | 11.7                | 691.94          | 20,018            | 17.1                | 698.75          | 117,205 | 691.29          |
| 2002                | Jan.  | 2,037             | 20.4                | 669.75          | 4,945       | 49.6                | 669.50           | 1,467        | 14.7                | 671.99          | 1,519             | 15.2                | 679.60          | 9,969   | 671.45          |
|                     | Feb.  | 1,726             | 23.5                | 678.62          | 4,015       | 54.7                | 679.78           | 794          | 10.8                | 681.72          | 798               | 10.9                | 687.65          | 7,334   | 680.57          |
|                     | Mar.  | 1,643             | 16.9                | 663.62          | 4,688       | 48.2                | 663.55           | 1,368        | 14.1                | 664.07          | 2,031             | 20.9                | 669.72          | 9,730   | 664.92          |
|                     | Apr.  | 2,768             | 26.3                | 650.23          | 5,007       | 47.6                | 650.99           | 927          | 8.8                 | 651.74          | 1,814             | 17.3                | 655.61          | 10,516  | 651.65          |
|                     | May   | 2,566             | 27.7                | 654.64          | 4,781       | 51.5                | 655.01           | 884          | 9.5                 | 655.70          | 1,045             | 11.3                | 660.79          | 9,276   | 655.62          |
|                     | Jun.  | 1,669             | 18.3                | 673.36          | 5,195       | 57.0                | 674.21           | 811          | 8.9                 | 681.90          | 1,434             | 15.7                | 683.41          | 9,109   | 676.19          |
|                     | Jul.  | 2,475             | 23.4                | 698.10          | 5,525       | 52.2                | 697.38           | 784          | 7.4                 | 697.33          | 1,799             | 17.0                | 700.69          | 10,582  | 698.11          |
|                     | Aug.  | 2,398             | 24.4                | 703.28          | 4,469       | 45.5                | 702.84           | 1,602        | 16.3                | 703.69          | 1,359             | 13.8                | 707.60          | 9,829   | 703.74          |
|                     | Sept. | 1,821             | 20.1                | 730.74          | 4,444       | 49.1                | 726.17           | 1,105        | 12.2                | 732.13          | 1,685             | 18.6                | 736.91          | 9,054   | 729.81          |
|                     | Oct.  | 2,676             | 24.0                | 743.01          | 4,892       | 43.9                | 741.52           | 977          | 8.8                 | 742.18          | 2,603             | 23.4                | 746.18          | 11,148  | 743.02          |
|                     | Nov.  | 4,611             | 40.5                | 709.17          | 3,617       | 31.7                | 708.08           | 1,382        | 12.1                | 708.26          | 1,789             | 15.7                | 710.28          | 11,398  | 708.89          |
|                     | Dec.  | 2,064             | 22.3                | 700.71          | 3,474       | 37.5                | 701.05           | 1,579        | 17.1                | 700.71          | 2,142             | 23.1                | 704.78          | 9,259   | 701.78          |
| 2003                | Jan.  | 1,597             | 17.1                | 722.97          | 3,797       | 40.7                | 722.80           | 2,062        | 22.1                | 722.14          | 1,863             | 20.0                | 729.47          | 9,319   | 724.02          |
|                     | Feb.  | 1,903             | 23.1                | 745.40          | 3,153       | 38.3                | 746.01           | 1,053        | 12.8                | 748.31          | 2,113             | 25.7                | 748.95          | 8,222   | 746.92          |
|                     | Mar.  | 2,097             | 19.3                | 739.50          | 4,157       | 38.2                | 741.51           | 2,071        | 19.0                | 745.46          | 2,558             | 23.5                | 744.83          | 10,884  | 742.65          |
|                     | Apr.  | 2,724             | 25.1                | 715.95          | 4,330       | 39.8                | 715.94           | 1,465        | 13.5                | 717.22          | 2,350             | 21.6                | 720.78          | 10,869  | 717.16          |
|                     | May   | 2,144             | 20.5                | 703.44          | 3,792       | 36.3                | 704.22           | 1,439        | 13.8                | 705.29          | 3,081             | 29.5                | 708.66          | 10,456  | 705.52          |
|                     | Jun.  |                   |                     |                 |             |                     |                  |              |                     |                 |                   |                     |                 |         |                 |
|                     | Jul.  |                   |                     |                 |             |                     |                  |              |                     |                 |                   |                     |                 |         |                 |
|                     | Aug.  |                   |                     |                 |             |                     |                  |              |                     |                 |                   |                     |                 |         |                 |
|                     | Sept. |                   |                     |                 |             |                     |                  |              |                     |                 |                   |                     |                 |         |                 |
|                     | Oct.  |                   |                     |                 |             |                     |                  |              |                     |                 |                   |                     |                 |         |                 |
|                     | Nov.  |                   |                     |                 |             |                     |                  |              |                     |                 |                   |                     |                 |         |                 |
|                     | Dec.  |                   |                     |                 |             |                     |                  |              |                     |                 |                   |                     |                 |         |                 |

(\*) To obtain volume, interbank operations are counted only once.

#### 40. Amount and price of forward operations (UF/dollar) within the MCF (formal exchange market) (\*)

(US\$ million)

| Subscription period |       | Contract maturity |                     |                         |               |                     |                         |                |                     |                         |                    |                     | Total                   |        |                 |
|---------------------|-------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------|-----------------|
|                     |       | Up to 90 days     |                     |                         | 91 - 180 days |                     |                         | 181 - 360 days |                     |                         | More than 360 days |                     |                         |        |                 |
|                     |       | Stock             | Percentage of total | Price percentage change | Stock         | Percentage of total | Price percentage change | Stock          | Percentage of total | Price percentage change | Stock              | Percentage of total | Price percentage change | Stock  | Price UF change |
| 1998                |       | 4,765             | 35.2                | 4.66                    | 5,217         | 38.6                | 5.89                    | 1,923          | 14.2                | 3.75                    | 1,612              | 11.9                | 2.92                    | 13,517 | 4.80            |
| 1999                |       | 9,184             | 38.4                | 0.66                    | 7,188         | 30.1                | 1.89                    | 3,947          | 16.5                | 1.02                    | 3,569              | 14.9                | 1.18                    | 23,889 | 1.17            |
| 2000                |       | 16,946            | 54.0                | -1.05                   | 6,004         | 19.1                | -0.92                   | 4,936          | 15.7                | -0.54                   | 3,492              | 11.1                | -0.37                   | 31,378 | -0.87           |
| 2001                |       | 14,389            | 47.0                | -0.30                   | 6,015         | 19.7                | 0.15                    | 4,283          | 14.0                | 0.27                    | 5,917              | 19.3                | 0.33                    | 30,604 | -0.01           |
| 2002                |       | 5,159             | 38.0                | 0.22                    | 3,603         | 26.5                | -0.22                   | 2,026          | 14.9                | -0.28                   | 2,784              | 20.5                | -0.36                   | 13,572 | -0.09           |
| 2002                | Jan.  | 785               | 39.5                | 3.88                    | 771           | 38.8                | 2.79                    | 259            | 13.0                | 2.00                    | 174                | 8.7                 | 1.41                    | 1,989  | 3.00            |
|                     | Feb.  | 431               | 44.8                | 3.72                    | 182           | 18.9                | 2.78                    | 149            | 15.5                | 1.94                    | 200                | 20.8                | 1.37                    | 962    | 2.78            |
|                     | Mar.  | 559               | 38.7                | -1.07                   | 356           | 24.6                | -0.25                   | 167            | 11.6                | 0.11                    | 363                | 25.1                | 0.10                    | 1,445  | -0.44           |
|                     | Apr.  | 569               | 42.6                | -2.32                   | 368           | 27.5                | -1.85                   | 141            | 10.6                | -0.70                   | 259                | 19.4                | -0.58                   | 1,337  | -1.68           |
|                     | May   | 504               | 46.7                | -1.21                   | 211           | 19.5                | -0.13                   | 119            | 11.1                | -0.43                   | 245                | 22.7                | -0.47                   | 1,079  | -0.74           |
|                     | Jun.  | 176               | 22.0                | -2.59                   | 333           | 41.6                | -0.78                   | 166            | 20.7                | -0.46                   | 125                | 15.6                | -0.20                   | 800    | -1.02           |
|                     | Jul.  | 311               | 33.7                | 1.41                    | 324           | 35.2                | -0.48                   | 193            | 20.9                | -0.51                   | 94                 | 10.2                | -0.44                   | 921    | 0.16            |
|                     | Aug.  | 304               | 35.6                | -3.15                   | 290           | 34.0                | -2.06                   | 156            | 18.3                | -0.96                   | 104                | 12.2                | -0.60                   | 855    | -2.07           |
|                     | Sept. | 317               | 29.6                | -5.15                   | 266           | 24.8                | -4.06                   | 208            | 19.4                | -2.20                   | 281                | 26.2                | -0.81                   | 1,072  | -3.17           |
|                     | Oct.  | 371               | 41.2                | -0.57                   | 137           | 15.2                | -2.84                   | 147            | 16.3                | -1.88                   | 246                | 27.3                | -1.55                   | 901    | -1.40           |
|                     | Nov.  | 704               | 59.4                | 1.22                    | 169           | 14.3                | -1.47                   | 102            | 8.6                 | -1.43                   | 210                | 17.8                | -1.31                   | 1,185  | 0.16            |
|                     | Dec.  | 128               | 12.5                | 7.64                    | 196           | 19.1                | 0.42                    | 219            | 21.4                | -0.13                   | 482                | 47.0                | -0.58                   | 1,024  | 0.73            |
| 2003                | Jan.  | 257               | 31.1                | 1.02                    | 292           | 35.3                | -0.38                   | 43             | 5.2                 | -0.96                   | 234                | 28.3                | -0.89                   | 826    | -0.12           |
|                     | Feb.  | 177               | 24.1                | -2.77                   | 151           | 20.5                | -3.13                   | 219            | 29.8                | -1.47                   | 188                | 25.6                | -1.00                   | 734    | -2.00           |
|                     | Mar.  | 265               | 21.9                | -5.54                   | 485           | 40.0                | -2.85                   | 289            | 23.9                | -1.79                   | 171                | 14.1                | -1.00                   | 1,210  | -2.92           |
|                     | Apr.  | 446               | 27.4                | -4.18                   | 479           | 29.5                | -0.86                   | 558            | 34.4                | -0.40                   | 142                | 8.8                 | -0.44                   | 1,625  | -1.58           |
|                     | May   | 206               | 13.1                | 2.50                    | 941           | 59.8                | 1.21                    | 143            | 9.1                 | 0.73                    | 284                | 18.0                | 0.21                    | 1,575  | 1.15            |
|                     | Jun.  |                   |                     |                         |               |                     |                         |                |                     |                         |                    |                     |                         |        |                 |
|                     | Jul.  |                   |                     |                         |               |                     |                         |                |                     |                         |                    |                     |                         |        |                 |
|                     | Aug.  |                   |                     |                         |               |                     |                         |                |                     |                         |                    |                     |                         |        |                 |
|                     | Sept. |                   |                     |                         |               |                     |                         |                |                     |                         |                    |                     |                         |        |                 |
|                     | Oct.  |                   |                     |                         |               |                     |                         |                |                     |                         |                    |                     |                         |        |                 |
|                     | Nov.  |                   |                     |                         |               |                     |                         |                |                     |                         |                    |                     |                         |        |                 |
|                     | Dec.  |                   |                     |                         |               |                     |                         |                |                     |                         |                    |                     |                         |        |                 |

(\*) To obtain volume, interbank operations are counted only once.

## IV. External sector

### 41. Balance of payments by quarter

(US\$ million)

| Item                                                                                            | 2002     |          |          |          |            | 2003     |       |        |       |          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|----------|-------|--------|-------|----------|
|                                                                                                 | Q. I     | Q. II    | Q. III   | Q. IV    | Year       | Q. I     | Q. II | Q. III | Q. IV | Year     |
| I Current account                                                                               | 340.8    | -23.1    | -852.3   | -18.5    | -553.1     | 291.4    |       |        |       | 291.4    |
| A. Goods and services                                                                           | 848.1    | 535.3    | -360.4   | 533.2    | 1,556.3    | 796.4    |       |        |       | 796.4    |
| Goods                                                                                           | 1,021.8  | 858.4    | -63.5    | 696.6    | 2,513.2    | 973.9    |       |        |       | 973.9    |
| Exports                                                                                         | 4,720.8  | 4,932.2  | 4,118.7  | 4,568.3  | 18,339.9   | 5,188.2  |       |        |       | 5,188.2  |
| Imports                                                                                         | -3,699.0 | -4,073.8 | -4,182.2 | -3,871.7 | -15,826.7  | -4,214.3 |       |        |       | -4,214.3 |
| Services                                                                                        | -173.7   | -323.1   | -296.8   | -163.3   | -956.9     | -177.5   |       |        |       | -177.5   |
| Credits                                                                                         | 1,070.7  | 898.5    | 932.2    | 1,058.8  | 3,960.2    | 1,206.5  |       |        |       | 1,206.5  |
| Debits                                                                                          | -1,244.4 | -1,221.6 | -1,229.1 | -1,222.1 | -4,917.2   | -1,384.0 |       |        |       | -1,384.0 |
| B. Income                                                                                       | -588.6   | -693.9   | -606.0   | -647.3   | -2,535.7   | -601.8   |       |        |       | -601.8   |
| Compensation of employees                                                                       | -4.0     | -4.0     | -4.0     | -4.0     | -16.0      | -3.0     |       |        |       | -3.0     |
| Investment income                                                                               | -584.6   | -689.9   | -602.0   | -643.3   | -2,519.7   | -598.8   |       |        |       | -598.8   |
| From direct investment (1)                                                                      | -408.0   | -501.4   | -388.9   | -399.1   | -1,697.4   | -457.8   |       |        |       | -457.8   |
| Abroad                                                                                          | 122.1    | 112.0    | 112.1    | 112.6    | 458.8      | 99.5     |       |        |       | 99.5     |
| In Chile                                                                                        | -530.1   | -613.4   | -500.9   | -511.7   | -2,156.2   | -557.3   |       |        |       | -557.3   |
| From portfolio investment                                                                       | -124.0   | -123.9   | -173.2   | -79.2    | -500.3     | -134.8   |       |        |       | -134.8   |
| Dividends                                                                                       | -50.1    | -40.7    | -48.5    | 6.1      | -133.2     | 2.4      |       |        |       | 2.4      |
| Interest                                                                                        | -73.8    | -83.3    | -124.7   | -85.3    | -367.1     | -137.1   |       |        |       | -137.1   |
| From other investment                                                                           | -52.6    | -64.6    | -39.9    | -165.0   | -322.0     | -6.3     |       |        |       | -6.3     |
| Credits                                                                                         | 134.4    | 141.9    | 119.8    | 140.2    | 536.3      | 117.2    |       |        |       | 117.2    |
| Debits                                                                                          | -187.0   | -206.5   | -159.7   | -305.2   | -858.4     | -123.5   |       |        |       | -123.5   |
| C. Current transfers                                                                            | 81.2     | 135.6    | 114.0    | 95.5     | 426.4      | 96.8     |       |        |       | 96.8     |
| Credits                                                                                         | 141.4    | 203.8    | 184.7    | 168.2    | 698.1      | 172.6    |       |        |       | 172.6    |
| Debits                                                                                          | -60.2    | -68.2    | -70.7    | -72.6    | -271.7     | -75.8    |       |        |       | -75.8    |
| II Capital and Financial Account                                                                | -570.8   | 105.6    | 551.9    | 712.9    | 799.5      | -454.7   |       |        |       | -454.7   |
| A. Capital account                                                                              | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0        | 0.0      |       |        |       | 0.0      |
| B. Financial account                                                                            | -570.8   | 105.6    | 551.9    | 712.9    | 799.5      | -454.7   |       |        |       | -454.7   |
| Direct investment                                                                               | 833.7    | 284.5    | 217.8    | -196.6   | 1,139.3    | 328.9    |       |        |       | 328.9    |
| Abroad (assets)                                                                                 | 260.9    | -81.4    | -384.1   | -259.1   | -463.7     | -382.2   |       |        |       | -382.2   |
| Equity capital                                                                                  | 351.2    | 141.6    | -169.9   | -15.2    | 307.7      | -103.7   |       |        |       | -103.7   |
| Profits reinvestment                                                                            | -85.9    | -106.3   | -101.7   | -107.4   | -401.3     | -89.8    |       |        |       | -89.8    |
| Other capital                                                                                   | -4.3     | -116.7   | -112.5   | -136.5   | -370.1     | -188.7   |       |        |       | -188.7   |
| In Chile (liabilities)                                                                          | 572.8    | 365.9    | 601.9    | 62.5     | 1,603.0    | 711.1    |       |        |       | 711.1    |
| Equity capital                                                                                  | 219.7    | 90.7     | 395.3    | 33.3     | 738.9      | 172.1    |       |        |       | 172.1    |
| Profits reinvestment                                                                            | 370.1    | 346.9    | 244.8    | 228.2    | 1,190.0    | 453.2    |       |        |       | 453.2    |
| Other capital (3)                                                                               | -17.0    | -71.7    | -38.2    | -199.0   | -325.9     | 85.8     |       |        |       | 85.8     |
| Portfolio investment                                                                            | -1,296.9 | 83.1     | -709.1   | 47.4     | -1,875.5   | 482.1    |       |        |       | 482.1    |
| Assets                                                                                          | -1,223.2 | -710.2   | -625.7   | -644.0   | -3,203.1   | -581.9   |       |        |       | -581.9   |
| Liabilities                                                                                     | -73.7    | 793.3    | -83.4    | 691.4    | 1,327.6    | 1,064.0  |       |        |       | 1,064.0  |
| Financial derivatives                                                                           | 69.2     | 35.0     | -135.3   | -92.6    | -123.7     | -35.7    |       |        |       | -35.7    |
| Other investment (2)                                                                            | -351.1   | 249.3    | 656.7    | 1,303.2  | 1,858.0    | -260.6   |       |        |       | -260.6   |
| Assets                                                                                          | -422.0   | -564.9   | 838.7    | 723.2    | 574.9      | -246.6   |       |        |       | -246.6   |
| Commercial credits                                                                              | -257.9   | -390.4   | 387.1    | 319.7    | 58.5       | -699.8   |       |        |       | -699.8   |
| Loans                                                                                           | 251.7    | -99.5    | 47.1     | 327.3    | 526.6      | 186.6    |       |        |       | 186.6    |
| Currency and deposits                                                                           | -415.8   | -75.0    | 404.5    | 76.2     | -10.1      | 266.6    |       |        |       | 266.6    |
| Other assets                                                                                    | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0        | 0.0      |       |        |       | 0.0      |
| Liabilities                                                                                     | 70.9     | 814.2    | -182.0   | 580.0    | 1,283.1    | -14.0    |       |        |       | -14.0    |
| Commercial credits                                                                              | -78.5    | 343.1    | -64.3    | 49.1     | 249.4      | 217.5    |       |        |       | 217.5    |
| Loans (3)                                                                                       | 171.0    | 412.6    | -69.2    | 485.0    | 999.4      | -177.1   |       |        |       | -177.1   |
| Currency and deposits                                                                           | -15.4    | 61.1     | -47.9    | 38.4     | 36.2       | -49.6    |       |        |       | -49.6    |
| Other liabilities                                                                               | -6.2     | -2.6     | -0.6     | 7.5      | -1.9       | -4.8     |       |        |       | -4.8     |
| Reserve assets                                                                                  | 174.3    | -546.3   | 521.8    | -348.4   | -198.6     | -969.3   |       |        |       | -969.3   |
| III Errors and omissions                                                                        | 230.0    | -82.5    | 300.4    | -694.4   | -246.5     | 163.3    |       |        |       | 163.3    |
| Selected supplementary information                                                              |          |          |          |          |            |          |       |        |       |          |
| Balance of payments position                                                                    | -174.3   | 546.3    | -521.8   | 348.4    | 198.6      | 969.3    |       |        |       | 969.3    |
| Financial account excluding reserve assets                                                      | -745.1   | 651.9    | 30.1     | 1,061.3  | 998.1      | 514.6    |       |        |       | 514.6    |
| (1) Including interest                                                                          |          |          |          |          |            |          |       |        |       |          |
| Abroad                                                                                          | 10.5     | 0.4      | 0.4      | 1.0      | 12.2       | 0.8      |       |        |       | 0.8      |
| From abroad                                                                                     | -12.9    | -28.0    | -8.2     | -99.7    | -148.8     | -11.5    |       |        |       | -11.5    |
| (2) Net short-term flows                                                                        | -712.5   | 656.9    | 810.6    | 1,319.7  | 2,074.7    | -53.4    |       |        |       | -53.4    |
| Assets                                                                                          | -542.6   | -320.4   | 712.6    | 647.4    | 496.9      | -253.8   |       |        |       | -253.8   |
| Liabilities                                                                                     | -169.9   | 977.3    | 98.0     | 672.4    | 1,577.8    | 200.3    |       |        |       | 200.3    |
| (3) Net liability flows from medium-term loans<br>(includes those considered direct investment) |          |          |          |          |            |          |       |        |       |          |
| Disbursements                                                                                   | 1,141.0  | 758.4    | 988.2    | 2,287.3  | 5,174.8    | 806.3    |       |        |       | 806.3    |
| Amortizations                                                                                   | -917.2   | -993.2   | -1,306.4 | -2,578.7 | -5,795.4   | -934.8   |       |        |       | -934.8   |
| (Prepayments)                                                                                   | -(287.7) | -(89.0)  | -(507.2) | -(759.2) | -(1,643.1) | -(237.7) |       |        |       | -(237.7) |

## 42. Trade balance and balance of payments <sup>(1)</sup>

(US\$ million)

| Date |              | Exports fob |            | Imports fob |            | Trade balace (2) |            | Balance of payments (3) |            |
|------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
|      |              | Month       | Cumulative | Month       | Cumulative | Month            | Cumulative | Period change           | Cumulative |
| 1998 |              | -           | 16,322.8   | -           | 18,363.1   | -                | -2,040.2   | -                       | -2,194.1   |
| 1999 |              | -           | 17,162.1   | -           | 14,735.1   | -                | 2,427.0    | -                       | -737.5     |
| 2000 |              | -           | 19,210.3   | -           | 17,091.4   | -                | 2,118.9    | -                       | 336.7      |
| 2001 |              | -           | 18,465.9   | -           | 16,411.4   | -                | 2,054.5    | -                       | -596.1     |
| 2002 |              | -           | 18,340.1   | -           | 15,826.7   | -                | 2,513.4    | -                       | 198.7      |
| 2002 | Jan.         | 1,720.1     | 1,720.1    | 1,452.9     | 1,452.9    | 267.2            | 267.2      | -95.1                   | -95.1      |
|      | Feb.         | 1,428.3     | 3,148.4    | 1,002.9     | 2,455.8    | 425.4            | 692.6      | -112.4                  | -207.5     |
|      | Mar.         | 1,572.6     | 4,721.0    | 1,243.2     | 3,699.0    | 329.4            | 1,022.0    | 33.3                    | -174.2     |
|      | Apr.         | 1,753.2     | 6,474.2    | 1,297.4     | 4,996.4    | 455.8            | 1,477.8    | 1,102.6                 | 928.4      |
|      | May          | 1,536.1     | 8,010.3    | 1,388.0     | 6,384.4    | 148.1            | 1,625.9    | -411.5                  | 516.9      |
|      | Jun.         | 1,642.9     | 9,653.2    | 1,388.4     | 7,772.8    | 254.5            | 1,880.4    | -144.8                  | 372.1      |
|      | Jul.         | 1,396.4     | 11,049.6   | 1,198.1     | 8,970.9    | 198.3            | 2,078.7    | -145.1                  | 227.0      |
|      | Aug.         | 1,380.9     | 12,430.4   | 1,624.8     | 10,595.7   | -243.9           | 1,834.7    | -175.2                  | 51.8       |
|      | Sept.        | 1,341.2     | 13,771.7   | 1,359.3     | 11,955.0   | -18.1            | 1,816.7    | -201.5                  | -149.7     |
|      | Oct.         | 1,607.4     | 15,379.0   | 1,232.7     | 13,187.7   | 374.7            | 2,191.3    | 139.2                   | -10.5      |
|      | Nov.         | 1,459.0     | 16,838.1   | 1,354.3     | 14,542.0   | 104.7            | 2,296.1    | 226.8                   | 216.3      |
|      | Dec.         | 1,502.0     | 18,340.1   | 1,284.7     | 15,826.7   | 217.3            | 2,513.4    | -17.6                   | 198.7      |
| 2003 | Jan.         | 1,833.2     | 1,833.2    | 1,608.2     | 1,608.2    | 225.0            | 225.0      | 905.8                   | 905.8      |
|      | Feb.         | 1,568.4     | 3,401.6    | 1,302.0     | 2,910.2    | 266.4            | 491.4      | 35.5                    | 941.3      |
|      | Mar.         | 1,786.5     | 5,188.1    | 1,304.2     | 4,214.4    | 482.3            | 973.7      | 27.9                    | 969.2      |
|      | Apr.         | 1,808.2     | 6,996.3    | 1,570.8     | 5,785.2    | 237.4            | 1,211.1    | -715.8                  | 253.4      |
|      | May          | 1,740.3     | 8,736.6    | 1,444.9     | 7,230.1    | 295.4            | 1,506.5    | -312.6                  | -59.2      |
|      | May          | 1,623.1     | 10,359.7   | 1,331.0     | 8,561.1    | 292.1            | 1,798.6    | -247.9                  | -307.1     |
|      | Jun.         | 994.1       | 11,353.8   | 741.9       | 9,303.0    | 252.2            | 2,050.8    | 74.9                    | -232.2     |
|      | Jul. (at 15) | -           | -          | -           | -          | -                | -          | -4.1                    | -311.2     |
|      | Aug.         |             |            |             |            |                  |            |                         |            |
|      | Sept.        |             |            |             |            |                  |            |                         |            |
|      | Oct.         |             |            |             |            |                  |            |                         |            |
|      | Nov.         |             |            |             |            |                  |            |                         |            |
| Dec. |              |             |            |             |            |                  |            |                         |            |

(1) Provisional figures.

(2) Trade Balance figures represent actual imports and exports, based on statistics of the National Customs Service to which the pertinent coverage and valuation adjustments have been made in order to arrive at the figures used in the balance of payments.

(3) Balance of Payments: Corresponds to changes in international reserves resulting from balance of payments transactions excluding changes in reserves such as those produced by revaluations, gold monetization and allocation of SDRs. For further explanation refer to the *Boletín Mensual* of the Central Bank of Chile (April, 1981). As from 1993, figures have been calculated to incorporate price restatement of assets.

### 43. Trade balance by country

(US\$ million fob)

| Country                                   | January - June 2002<br>X fob - M fob | January - June 2003<br>X fob - M fob | Trade balance difference |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Main group of countries (1)               | 2,015.7                              | 2,135.0                              | 119.3                    |
| Anglo America                             | 688.3                                | 750.5                                | 62.1                     |
| Canada                                    | -9.2                                 | 32.9                                 | 42.1                     |
| United States                             | 697.5                                | 717.5                                | 20.0                     |
| Latin America                             | -841.3                               | -1,356.8                             | -515.4                   |
| LAIA                                      | -972.8                               | -1,545.9                             | -573.0                   |
| Argentina                                 | -1,225.0                             | -1,522.4                             | -297.4                   |
| Bolivia                                   | 57.6                                 | 46.7                                 | -10.8                    |
| Brazil                                    | -292.0                               | -431.4                               | -139.4                   |
| Colombia                                  | 37.7                                 | 55.0                                 | 17.3                     |
| Ecuador                                   | 79.3                                 | 109.7                                | 30.4                     |
| Mexico                                    | 234.5                                | 218.9                                | -15.6                    |
| Paraguay                                  | -30.1                                | -5.1                                 | 25.0                     |
| Peru                                      | 130.7                                | -3.6                                 | -134.3                   |
| Uruguay                                   | 1.9                                  | -15.3                                | -17.2                    |
| Venezuela                                 | 33.6                                 | 1.9                                  | -31.8                    |
| Other                                     | 131.5                                | 189.1                                | 57.6                     |
| Europe                                    | 953.4                                | 967.0                                | 13.7                     |
| EU                                        | 971.5                                | 950.8                                | -20.7                    |
| Germany                                   | -127.1                               | -28.1                                | 99.0                     |
| Belgium                                   | 56.0                                 | 87.7                                 | 31.8                     |
| Denmark                                   | -4.5                                 | -7.7                                 | -3.2                     |
| Spain                                     | -2.2                                 | 40.7                                 | 42.9                     |
| Finland                                   | -7.2                                 | -142.5                               | -135.4                   |
| France                                    | 92.6                                 | 105.0                                | 12.4                     |
| Greece                                    | 34.8                                 | 39.9                                 | 5.1                      |
| Italy                                     | 289.5                                | 303.3                                | 13.8                     |
| The Netherlands                           | 274.4                                | 353.5                                | 79.1                     |
| United Kingdom                            | 409.4                                | 268.2                                | -141.2                   |
| Sweden                                    | -2.4                                 | -30.2                                | -27.8                    |
| Other                                     | -41.9                                | -39.1                                | 2.8                      |
| Other                                     | -18.1                                | 16.2                                 | 34.4                     |
| Asia                                      | 1,294.5                              | 1,879.2                              | 584.7                    |
| The main countries                        | 1,295.4                              | 1,876.7                              | 581.3                    |
| Saudi Arabia                              | 54.9                                 | 42.4                                 | -12.4                    |
| South Korea                               | 125.8                                | 286.9                                | 161.1                    |
| China                                     | 96.9                                 | 336.3                                | 239.4                    |
| United Arab Emirates                      | 78.2                                 | 34.7                                 | -43.5                    |
| The Philippines                           | 15.5                                 | 26.7                                 | 11.1                     |
| Hong Kong                                 | 4.2                                  | 8.3                                  | 4.1                      |
| India                                     | 75.0                                 | 103.5                                | 28.5                     |
| Indonesia                                 | -13.7                                | 3.6                                  | 17.2                     |
| Japan                                     | 699.8                                | 845.0                                | 145.2                    |
| Malaysia                                  | -16.2                                | -6.0                                 | 10.2                     |
| Singapore                                 | 6.1                                  | 15.2                                 | 9.1                      |
| Thailand                                  | -19.5                                | -10.9                                | 8.6                      |
| Taiwan                                    | 188.3                                | 191.0                                | 2.7                      |
| Other                                     | -1.0                                 | 2.4                                  | 3.4                      |
| Africa                                    | -54.2                                | -105.3                               | -51.1                    |
| South Africa                              | -12.9                                | 1.2                                  | 14.1                     |
| Other                                     | -41.3                                | -106.5                               | -65.2                    |
| Oceania                                   | -25.0                                | 0.3                                  | 25.3                     |
| Australia                                 | -25.0                                | -4.7                                 | 20.2                     |
| Other                                     | 0.0                                  | 5.0                                  | 5.1                      |
| Other not assigned to economic regions    | 108.1                                | 143.2                                | 35.1                     |
| Customs balance (1)                       | 2,123.8                              | 2,278.1                              | 154.3                    |
| Net adjustments (2)                       | -243.4                               | -479.5                               | -236.1                   |
| Trade balance (Total balance of payments) | 1,880.4                              | 1,798.6                              | -81.8                    |

(1) Includes all exports and imports registered by the National Customs Service, without adjustments.

(2) Trade balance of duty-free zone, goods procured in ports by carriers and others.

#### 44 . Exports of goods (\*)

(US\$ million fob)

| Date         | General goods         |           |          | Goods procured in<br>ports by carriers | Non-monetary gold | Total    |
|--------------|-----------------------|-----------|----------|----------------------------------------|-------------------|----------|
|              | General tariff regime | Free zone | Total    |                                        |                   |          |
| 1998         | 14,457.0              | 1,456.0   | 15,912.9 | 131.4                                  | 278.5             | 16,322.8 |
| 1999         | 15,662.6              | 1,071.8   | 16,734.4 | 123.7                                  | 304.0             | 17,162.1 |
| 2000         | 17,681.9              | 997.3     | 18,679.2 | 188.1                                  | 343.0             | 19,210.3 |
| 2001         | 17,031.7              | 957.4     | 17,989.1 | 207.2                                  | 269.6             | 18,465.9 |
| 2002         | 16,914.0              | 960.2     | 17,874.3 | 208.9                                  | 256.8             | 18,340.1 |
| 2002 Jan.    | 1,587.1               | 86.5      | 1,673.6  | 21.5                                   | 25.0              | 1,720.1  |
| Feb.         | 1,316.6               | 67.2      | 1,383.8  | 26.2                                   | 18.2              | 1,428.3  |
| Mar.         | 1,443.2               | 87.9      | 1,531.1  | 24.1                                   | 17.4              | 1,572.6  |
| Apr.         | 1,621.5               | 83.0      | 1,704.5  | 24.8                                   | 23.8              | 1,753.2  |
| May          | 1,420.1               | 81.7      | 1,501.8  | 12.8                                   | 21.5              | 1,536.1  |
| Jun.         | 1,529.1               | 79.5      | 1,608.6  | 12.8                                   | 21.5              | 1,642.9  |
| Jul.         | 1,285.1               | 82.0      | 1,367.1  | 10.8                                   | 18.5              | 1,396.4  |
| Aug.         | 1,270.5               | 78.8      | 1,349.3  | 13.3                                   | 18.3              | 1,380.9  |
| Sept.        | 1,227.4               | 69.7      | 1,297.1  | 16.2                                   | 27.9              | 1,341.2  |
| Oct.         | 1,494.3               | 81.2      | 1,575.5  | 17.7                                   | 14.2              | 1,607.4  |
| Nov.         | 1,335.5               | 80.6      | 1,416.1  | 13.8                                   | 29.1              | 1,459.0  |
| Dec.         | 1,383.7               | 82.0      | 1,465.7  | 14.9                                   | 21.4              | 1,502.0  |
| 2003 Jan.    | 1,699.4               | 87.0      | 1,786.4  | 20.3                                   | 26.5              | 1,833.2  |
| Feb.         | 1,445.2               | 80.0      | 1,525.2  | 19.9                                   | 23.3              | 1,568.4  |
| Mar.         | 1,664.7               | 78.0      | 1,742.7  | 21.5                                   | 22.3              | 1,786.5  |
| Apr.         | 1,699.1               | 74.0      | 1,773.1  | 22.3                                   | 12.8              | 1,808.2  |
| May          | 1,609.5               | 75.0      | 1,684.5  | 15.7                                   | 40.1              | 1,740.3  |
| Jun.         | 1,515.3               | 77.2      | 1,592.5  | 14.5                                   | 16.1              | 1,623.1  |
| Jul. (at 15) | 930.1                 | 41.0      | 971.1    | 8.3                                    | 14.7              | 994.1    |
| Aug.         |                       |           |          |                                        |                   |          |
| Sept.        |                       |           |          |                                        |                   |          |
| Oct.         |                       |           |          |                                        |                   |          |
| Nov.         |                       |           |          |                                        |                   |          |
| Dec.         |                       |           |          |                                        |                   |          |

(\*) Provisional figures.

#### 45. Exports of general tariff regime by economic activity (\*)

(US\$ million fob)

| Date         | Mining  |       |         | Agriculture, livestock<br>forestry and fishing |       |         | Manufacturing |         |         | Total   |            |         |          |          |
|--------------|---------|-------|---------|------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|----------|----------|
|              | Main    | Other | Total   | Main                                           | Other | Total   | Main          | Other   | Total   | Copper  | Non-copper |         |          | Total    |
| 1998         | 5,995.1 | 56.9  | 6,052.0 | 1,281.9                                        | 427.0 | 1,708.9 | 1,482.0       | 5,214.1 | 6,696.1 | 5,197.4 | 3,561.6    | 5,698.0 | 9,259.6  | 14,457.0 |
| 1999         | 6,706.4 | 71.6  | 6,778.0 | 1,280.5                                        | 439.2 | 1,719.7 | 1,699.9       | 5,465.0 | 7,164.9 | 6,026.4 | 3,660.5    | 5,975.8 | 9,636.3  | 15,662.6 |
| 2000         | 7,953.4 | 67.4  | 8,020.8 | 1,273.3                                        | 419.7 | 1,693.0 | 2,071.7       | 5,896.4 | 7,968.1 | 7,284.5 | 4,014.0    | 6,383.5 | 10,397.5 | 17,681.9 |
| 2001         | 7,398.6 | 71.1  | 7,469.7 | 1,140.0                                        | 370.4 | 1,510.4 | 1,949.4       | 6,102.2 | 8,051.6 | 6,745.9 | 3,742.1    | 6,543.7 | 10,285.8 | 17,031.7 |
| 2002         | 7,001.4 | 70.6  | 7,072.0 | 1,346.4                                        | 378.9 | 1,725.3 | 2,041.0       | 6,075.7 | 8,116.7 | 6,269.8 | 4,119.0    | 6,525.2 | 10,644.2 | 16,914.0 |
| 2002 Jan.    | 652.0   | 9.2   | 661.2   | 210.1                                          | 32.9  | 243.0   | 163.4         | 519.3   | 682.8   | 583.7   | 441.9      | 561.4   | 1,003.3  | 1,587.0  |
| Feb.         | 559.8   | 4.7   | 564.5   | 209.7                                          | 23.9  | 233.7   | 124.8         | 393.6   | 518.4   | 499.6   | 394.8      | 422.3   | 817.0    | 1,316.6  |
| Mar.         | 559.0   | 5.6   | 564.6   | 260.5                                          | 46.4  | 306.9   | 138.0         | 433.7   | 571.7   | 511.9   | 445.6      | 485.7   | 931.3    | 1,443.2  |
| Apr.         | 606.2   | 4.5   | 610.7   | 256.6                                          | 57.5  | 314.0   | 191.8         | 505.0   | 696.8   | 549.8   | 504.7      | 567.0   | 1,071.7  | 1,621.5  |
| May          | 581.3   | 4.0   | 585.3   | 121.0                                          | 30.0  | 151.0   | 163.4         | 520.5   | 683.8   | 520.4   | 345.2      | 554.5   | 899.7    | 1,420.1  |
| Jun.         | 726.9   | 12.2  | 739.1   | 62.7                                           | 23.7  | 86.4    | 219.9         | 483.7   | 703.6   | 660.7   | 348.8      | 519.6   | 868.4    | 1,529.1  |
| Jul.         | 546.8   | 4.9   | 551.7   | 43.8                                           | 23.6  | 67.4    | 159.1         | 507.0   | 666.1   | 477.7   | 272.0      | 535.4   | 807.4    | 1,285.1  |
| Aug.         | 528.6   | 2.1   | 530.7   | 36.3                                           | 30.0  | 66.3    | 148.1         | 525.4   | 673.5   | 465.2   | 247.8      | 557.5   | 805.3    | 1,270.5  |
| Sept.        | 457.7   | 8.7   | 466.4   | 14.2                                           | 29.2  | 43.4    | 209.6         | 508.0   | 717.6   | 399.2   | 282.3      | 545.9   | 828.2    | 1,227.4  |
| Oct.         | 660.6   | 6.9   | 667.5   | 12.8                                           | 28.1  | 40.9    | 210.8         | 575.0   | 785.8   | 594.4   | 289.9      | 610.0   | 899.9    | 1,494.3  |
| Nov.         | 589.4   | 4.4   | 593.8   | 18.1                                           | 28.6  | 46.7    | 153.8         | 541.2   | 695.0   | 541.4   | 220.0      | 574.2   | 794.2    | 1,335.5  |
| Dec.         | 533.0   | 3.5   | 536.5   | 100.5                                          | 25.0  | 125.6   | 158.3         | 563.3   | 721.6   | 465.8   | 326.1      | 591.8   | 917.8    | 1,383.7  |
| 2003 Jan.    | 723.2   | 23.4  | 746.6   | 157.7                                          | 29.1  | 186.8   | 172.2         | 593.8   | 766.0   | 671.4   | 381.7      | 646.3   | 1,028.0  | 1,699.4  |
| Feb.         | 608.1   | 5.4   | 613.5   | 175.9                                          | 26.0  | 201.9   | 143.8         | 486.0   | 629.8   | 554.0   | 373.8      | 517.4   | 891.2    | 1,445.2  |
| Mar.         | 593.5   | 5.8   | 599.3   | 260.4                                          | 45.1  | 305.5   | 220.1         | 539.8   | 759.9   | 518.0   | 556.0      | 590.7   | 1,146.7  | 1,664.7  |
| Apr.         | 659.1   | 5.5   | 664.6   | 235.3                                          | 69.7  | 305.0   | 178.8         | 550.7   | 729.5   | 597.3   | 475.9      | 625.9   | 1,101.8  | 1,699.1  |
| May          | 612.8   | 5.7   | 618.5   | 121.8                                          | 35.3  | 157.1   | 249.5         | 584.4   | 833.9   | 557.9   | 426.1      | 625.4   | 1,051.5  | 1,609.5  |
| Jun.         | 683.4   | 5.9   | 689.3   | 68.0                                           | 29.6  | 97.6    | 187.4         | 541.0   | 728.4   | 613.0   | 325.8      | 576.5   | 902.3    | 1,515.3  |
| Jul. (at 15) | 436.4   | 3.4   | 439.8   | 25.4                                           | 13.3  | 38.7    | 130.5         | 321.1   | 451.6   | 394.6   | 197.7      | 337.8   | 535.5    | 930.1    |
| Aug.         |         |       |         |                                                |       |         |               |         |         |         |            |         |          |          |
| Sept.        |         |       |         |                                                |       |         |               |         |         |         |            |         |          |          |
| Oct.         |         |       |         |                                                |       |         |               |         |         |         |            |         |          |          |
| Nov.         |         |       |         |                                                |       |         |               |         |         |         |            |         |          |          |
| Dec.         |         |       |         |                                                |       |         |               |         |         |         |            |         |          |          |

(\*) Provisional figures, excluding non-monetary gold.

#### 46. Mining exports (\*)

(US\$ million fob)

| Date         | Copper  | Iron  | Nitrate and iodine | Metallic silver | Molybdenum oxide and ferro-molybdenum | Lithium carbonate | Other | Total   |
|--------------|---------|-------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------|
| 1998         | 5,197.4 | 163.9 | 259.2              | 131.8           | 203.5                                 | 39.3              | 56.9  | 6,052.0 |
| 1999         | 6,026.4 | 127.1 | 213.9              | 124.0           | 167.2                                 | 48.0              | 71.6  | 6,778.0 |
| 2000         | 7,284.5 | 142.2 | 206.9              | 88.2            | 178.7                                 | 53.0              | 67.4  | 8,020.8 |
| 2001         | 6,745.9 | 134.6 | 197.1              | 94.5            | 174.9                                 | 51.6              | 71.1  | 7,469.7 |
| 2002         | 6,269.8 | 139.9 | 197.6              | 90.1            | 248.4                                 | 55.7              | 70.6  | 7,072.0 |
| 2002 Jan.    | 583.7   | 6.0   | 27.2               | 9.5             | 18.3                                  | 7.3               | 9.2   | 661.2   |
| Feb.         | 499.6   | 18.1  | 21.0               | 5.7             | 12.3                                  | 3.3               | 4.7   | 564.5   |
| Mar.         | 511.9   | 1.6   | 15.4               | 6.3             | 20.0                                  | 3.8               | 5.6   | 564.6   |
| Apr.         | 549.8   | 5.3   | 15.8               | 10.9            | 18.6                                  | 5.8               | 4.5   | 610.7   |
| May          | 520.4   | 17.2  | 16.0               | 6.7             | 17.2                                  | 3.8               | 4.0   | 585.3   |
| Jun.         | 660.7   | 20.3  | 11.4               | 8.4             | 22.2                                  | 3.9               | 12.2  | 739.1   |
| Jul.         | 477.7   | 13.2  | 16.2               | 7.2             | 27.2                                  | 5.4               | 4.9   | 551.7   |
| Aug.         | 465.2   | 10.7  | 15.7               | 5.5             | 26.0                                  | 5.5               | 2.1   | 530.7   |
| Sept.        | 399.2   | 11.9  | 11.3               | 8.8             | 23.4                                  | 3.1               | 8.7   | 466.4   |
| Oct.         | 594.4   | 8.3   | 15.0               | 7.3             | 29.9                                  | 5.7               | 6.9   | 667.5   |
| Nov.         | 541.4   | 7.2   | 11.1               | 6.9             | 18.7                                  | 4.1               | 4.4   | 593.8   |
| Dec.         | 465.8   | 20.2  | 21.5               | 6.8             | 14.7                                  | 3.9               | 3.5   | 536.5   |
| 2003 Jan.    | 671.4   | 1.9   | 15.8               | 7.0             | 23.8                                  | 3.3               | 23.4  | 746.6   |
| Feb.         | 554.0   | 8.2   | 20.5               | 7.4             | 14.3                                  | 3.7               | 5.4   | 613.5   |
| Mar.         | 518.0   | 12.8  | 24.0               | 8.5             | 22.5                                  | 7.7               | 5.8   | 599.3   |
| Apr.         | 597.3   | 13.0  | 13.6               | 4.6             | 25.3                                  | 5.3               | 5.5   | 664.6   |
| May          | 557.9   | 6.6   | 12.2               | 10.5            | 20.4                                  | 5.1               | 5.7   | 618.5   |
| Jun.         | 613.0   | 17.1  | 17.9               | 6.1             | 24.3                                  | 5.0               | 5.9   | 689.3   |
| Jul. (at 15) | 394.6   | 5.4   | 13.3               | 4.9             | 12.9                                  | 5.3               | 3.4   | 439.8   |
| Aug.         |         |       |                    |                 |                                       |                   |       |         |
| Sept.        |         |       |                    |                 |                                       |                   |       |         |
| Oct.         |         |       |                    |                 |                                       |                   |       |         |
| Nov.         |         |       |                    |                 |                                       |                   |       |         |
| Dec.         |         |       |                    |                 |                                       |                   |       |         |

(\*) Provisional figures, excluding non-monetary gold.

#### 47. Agriculture, livestock, forestry and fishing exports (\*)

(US\$ million fob)

| Date | Agriculture and livestock |       |         | Forestry |       |       | Fishing | Total   |
|------|---------------------------|-------|---------|----------|-------|-------|---------|---------|
|      | Fresh fruit               | Other | Total   | Logs     | Other | Total |         |         |
| 1998 | 1,266.7                   | 380.4 | 1,647.1 | 15.2     | 16.9  | 32.1  | 29.7    | 1,708.9 |
| 1999 | 1,241.6                   | 390.0 | 1,631.7 | 38.9     | 18.9  | 57.7  | 30.3    | 1,719.7 |
| 2000 | 1,241.2                   | 373.7 | 1,614.9 | 32.1     | 19.7  | 51.7  | 26.4    | 1,693.0 |
| 2001 | 1,115.5                   | 328.7 | 1,444.1 | 24.5     | 15.6  | 40.1  | 26.1    | 1,510.3 |
| 2002 | 1,326.1                   | 339.9 | 1,666.0 | 20.3     | 15.2  | 35.5  | 23.8    | 1,725.3 |
| 2002 | Jan.                      | 207.8 | 29.3    | 237.1    | 2.3   | 1.1   | 3.4     | 243.0   |
|      | Feb.                      | 209.7 | 19.9    | 229.6    | 0.0   | 1.9   | 1.9     | 233.7   |
|      | Mar.                      | 258.7 | 41.8    | 300.5    | 1.8   | 2.0   | 3.8     | 306.9   |
|      | Apr.                      | 255.4 | 53.2    | 308.6    | 1.2   | 1.4   | 2.6     | 314.0   |
|      | May                       | 119.2 | 25.8    | 145.0    | 1.8   | 2.0   | 3.8     | 151.0   |
|      | Jun.                      | 61.6  | 20.8    | 82.4     | 1.1   | 1.0   | 2.1     | 86.4    |
|      | Jul.                      | 42.9  | 20.7    | 63.6     | 0.9   | 1.2   | 2.1     | 67.4    |
|      | Aug.                      | 32.6  | 26.9    | 59.5     | 3.7   | 1.4   | 5.1     | 66.3    |
|      | Sept.                     | 13.3  | 27.0    | 40.3     | 0.9   | 1.0   | 1.9     | 43.4    |
|      | Oct.                      | 9.2   | 26.0    | 35.3     | 3.6   | 0.6   | 4.2     | 40.9    |
|      | Nov.                      | 17.4  | 26.7    | 44.1     | 0.7   | 0.4   | 1.1     | 46.7    |
|      | Dec.                      | 98.2  | 21.8    | 120.1    | 2.3   | 1.0   | 3.3     | 125.6   |
| 2003 | Jan.                      | 155.9 | 26.5    | 182.4    | 1.8   | 0.6   | 2.4     | 186.8   |
|      | Feb.                      | 175.9 | 22.6    | 198.5    | 0.0   | 1.2   | 1.2     | 201.9   |
|      | Mar.                      | 259.7 | 40.8    | 300.5    | 0.7   | 1.0   | 1.7     | 305.5   |
|      | Apr.                      | 234.7 | 64.7    | 299.4    | 0.6   | 1.2   | 1.8     | 305.0   |
|      | May                       | 121.7 | 31.4    | 153.1    | 0.1   | 1.1   | 1.2     | 157.1   |
|      | Jun.                      | 67.3  | 25.6    | 92.9     | 0.7   | 1.2   | 1.9     | 97.6    |
|      | Jul. (at 15)              | 25.3  | 12.6    | 37.9     | 0.1   | 0.2   | 0.3     | 38.7    |
|      | Aug.                      |       |         |          |       |       |         |         |
|      | Sept.                     |       |         |          |       |       |         |         |
|      | Oct.                      |       |         |          |       |       |         |         |
|      | Nov.                      |       |         |          |       |       |         |         |
|      | Dec.                      |       |         |          |       |       |         |         |

(\*) Provisional figures.

## 48. Manufacturing exports (\*)

(US\$ million fob)

| Date         | Foods    |         | Forestry and wood furniture |             |       | Pulp, paper and other |               |       | Chemicals |         | Other   | Total   |
|--------------|----------|---------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------|-----------------------|---------------|-------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|
|              | Fishmeal | Other   | Sawn wood                   | Planed wood | Other | Unbleached pulp       | Bleached pulp | Other | Methanol  | Other   |         |         |
| 1998         | 345.7    | 2,191.1 | 238.9                       | 110.9       | 383.1 | 104.1                 | 563.5         | 282.1 | 118.9     | 630.3   | 1,727.5 | 6,696.1 |
| 1999         | 279.5    | 2,318.8 | 288.2                       | 157.9       | 472.5 | 129.3                 | 694.9         | 297.0 | 150.1     | 647.4   | 1,729.3 | 7,164.9 |
| 2000         | 232.3    | 2,372.0 | 320.7                       | 119.6       | 494.0 | 152.1                 | 923.5         | 329.3 | 323.5     | 893.2   | 1,808.0 | 7,968.2 |
| 2001         | 254.6    | 2,401.6 | 317.5                       | 149.7       | 537.2 | 138.0                 | 730.4         | 328.9 | 359.2     | 1,020.0 | 1,814.5 | 8,051.6 |
| 2002         | 322.0    | 2,516.9 | 387.7                       | 193.2       | 573.1 | 135.0                 | 681.7         | 299.4 | 321.3     | 957.1   | 1,729.3 | 8,116.7 |
| 2002 Jan.    | 18.6     | 228.9   | 35.3                        | 14.1        | 38.3  | 11.6                  | 68.0          | 23.3  | 15.9      | 75.5    | 153.4   | 682.8   |
| Feb.         | 18.2     | 171.3   | 17.9                        | 12.9        | 33.4  | 13.3                  | 42.2          | 21.8  | 20.2      | 61.8    | 105.3   | 518.4   |
| Mar.         | 39.9     | 189.4   | 29.5                        | 15.2        | 46.1  | 8.4                   | 37.2          | 20.2  | 8.0       | 64.2    | 113.8   | 571.7   |
| Apr.         | 40.0     | 192.0   | 29.6                        | 16.0        | 56.6  | 15.9                  | 62.2          | 28.4  | 28.1      | 79.9    | 148.1   | 696.8   |
| May          | 38.9     | 206.1   | 27.0                        | 16.5        | 51.7  | 6.5                   | 45.1          | 27.2  | 29.5      | 81.9    | 153.6   | 683.8   |
| Jun.         | 34.2     | 210.8   | 41.0                        | 20.5        | 51.9  | 13.6                  | 69.3          | 28.4  | 41.2      | 63.2    | 129.5   | 703.6   |
| Jul.         | 30.9     | 201.5   | 34.8                        | 16.2        | 45.5  | 6.0                   | 53.3          | 23.2  | 17.9      | 81.3    | 155.5   | 666.1   |
| Aug.         | 26.6     | 218.2   | 28.1                        | 15.7        | 45.8  | 14.4                  | 45.1          | 22.7  | 18.2      | 87.1    | 151.6   | 673.5   |
| Sept.        | 32.3     | 188.1   | 37.9                        | 16.7        | 57.4  | 9.0                   | 69.2          | 25.3  | 44.6      | 98.3    | 138.8   | 717.6   |
| Oct.         | 17.1     | 223.0   | 41.9                        | 20.4        | 47.4  | 16.6                  | 87.6          | 31.2  | 27.2      | 97.0    | 176.5   | 785.8   |
| Nov.         | 16.0     | 226.8   | 33.8                        | 14.6        | 52.2  | 8.9                   | 46.2          | 23.2  | 34.2      | 92.9    | 146.1   | 695.0   |
| Dec.         | 9.2      | 260.8   | 30.9                        | 14.4        | 46.8  | 10.9                  | 56.5          | 24.7  | 36.4      | 73.9    | 157.1   | 721.6   |
| 2003 Jan.    | 25.9     | 267.1   | 35.4                        | 15.7        | 43.6  | 4.3                   | 47.0          | 25.0  | 43.9      | 118.6   | 139.5   | 766.0   |
| Feb.         | 14.2     | 195.0   | 34.8                        | 11.8        | 44.9  | 13.7                  | 52.5          | 21.6  | 16.8      | 104.2   | 120.3   | 629.8   |
| Mar.         | 30.2     | 229.1   | 34.1                        | 20.6        | 52.2  | 8.7                   | 71.8          | 25.1  | 54.7      | 94.6    | 138.8   | 759.9   |
| Apr.         | 26.2     | 213.0   | 33.4                        | 17.4        | 54.4  | 8.0                   | 52.4          | 25.0  | 41.4      | 109.9   | 148.4   | 729.5   |
| May          | 39.2     | 253.8   | 37.9                        | 20.8        | 58.1  | 15.0                  | 88.3          | 32.9  | 48.3      | 82.9    | 156.7   | 833.9   |
| Jun.         | 44.5     | 240.8   | 31.8                        | 15.6        | 47.1  | 8.4                   | 45.4          | 28.8  | 41.7      | 83.5    | 140.8   | 728.4   |
| Jul. (at 15) | 22.4     | 129.9   | 18.8                        | 7.1         | 25.1  | 8.3                   | 37.6          | 15.5  | 36.3      | 73.0    | 77.6    | 451.6   |
| Aug.         |          |         |                             |             |       |                       |               |       |           |         |         |         |
| Sept.        |          |         |                             |             |       |                       |               |       |           |         |         |         |
| Oct.         |          |         |                             |             |       |                       |               |       |           |         |         |         |
| Nov.         |          |         |                             |             |       |                       |               |       |           |         |         |         |
| Dec.         |          |         |                             |             |       |                       |               |       |           |         |         |         |

(\*) Provisional figures.

#### 49. Non-traditional exports of general tariff regime (\*)

(US\$ million fob)

| Item                                         | 1998    | 1999    | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | At June |         | Percentage change |       |       |         |               |
|----------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|-------|-------|---------|---------------|
|                                              |         |         |         |         |         | 2002    | 2003    | 99/98             | 00/99 | 01/00 | 02/01   | 03/02 at June |
| Mining                                       | 56.9    | 71.6    | 67.4    | 71.1    | 70.7    | 40.1    | 51.7    | 25.8              | -5.9  | 5.5   | -0.6    | 28.9          |
| Table salt and sea salt                      | 20.6    | 25.5    | 22.5    | 37.8    | 29.0    | 18.2    | 21.3    | 23.7              | -11.6 | 68.0  | -23.4   | 16.8          |
| Agriculture, livestock, forestry and fishing | 427.0   | 439.3   | 419.7   | 370.3   | 378.9   | 213.7   | 234.8   | 2.9               | -4.5  | -11.8 | 2.3     | 9.9           |
| Corn                                         | 85.0    | 61.9    | 66.6    | 64.1    | 65.0    | 63.2    | 62.5    | -27.2             | 7.7   | -3.8  | 1.3     | -1.1          |
| Algae                                        | 28.1    | 28.4    | 24.1    | 23.1    | 22.5    | 13.4    | 16.7    | 1.1               | -15.0 | -4.4  | -2.4    | 25.1          |
| Vegetable seeds                              | 36.9    | 39.7    | 52.9    | 39.7    | 34.3    | 22.9    | 28.4    | 7.6               | 33.1  | -25.0 | -13.6   | 24.1          |
| Other                                        | 277.0   | 309.3   | 276.0   | 243.5   | 257.1   | 114.3   | 127.2   | 11.7              | -10.7 | -11.8 | 5.6     | 11.3          |
| Industrial                                   | 5,214.1 | 5,465.0 | 5,896.5 | 6,102.2 | 6,075.7 | 2,855.8 | 3,295.7 | 4.8               | 7.9   | 3.5   | -0.4    | 15.4          |
| Fresh, chilled, and frozen fish              | 951.2   | 1,094.9 | 1,232.4 | 1,226.3 | 1,277.5 | 692.9   | 739.7   | 15.1              | 12.6  | -0.5  | 4.2     | 6.8           |
| (Salmon)                                     | 515.6   | 602.8   | 728.6   | 729.8   | 757.9   | 359.8   | 430.6   | 16.9              | 20.9  | 0.2   | 3.8     | 19.7          |
| Fresh and frozen shellfish                   | 62.9    | 71.3    | 57.1    | 61.0    | 55.2    | 25.7    | 29.0    | 13.4              | -19.9 | 6.7   | -9.5    | 12.8          |
| Pre-cooked and canned shellfish              | 50.2    | 54.9    | 56.3    | 57.9    | 63.4    | 30.6    | 42.2    | 9.4               | 2.5   | 2.9   | 9.6     | 37.9          |
| Canned fish                                  | 88.7    | 96.1    | 98.1    | 92.1    | 80.9    | 35.5    | 44.9    | 8.3               | 2.1   | -6.2  | -12.2   | 26.7          |
| Fish oil                                     | 3.3     | 13.4    | 3.1     | 1.0     | 12.2    | 3.4     | 4.7     | 306.3             | -76.7 | -67.0 | 1,082.4 | 38.1          |
| Tomato paste and juice                       | 86.5    | 99.1    | 57.6    | 61.0    | 56.2    | 29.4    | 23.5    | 14.6              | -41.9 | 5.9   | -7.8    | -20.2         |
| Sugar-free frozen fruit                      | 48.5    | 54.5    | 56.3    | 48.0    | 50.7    | 40.2    | 57.6    | 12.4              | 3.2   | -14.8 | 5.7     | 43.4          |
| Fruit juice                                  | 50.0    | 83.2    | 72.5    | 84.0    | 72.6    | 31.3    | 42.9    | 66.3              | -12.9 | 16.0  | -13.6   | 37.2          |
| Canned fruit                                 | 55.1    | 63.9    | 54.9    | 47.2    | 51.8    | 23.6    | 28.5    | 16.0              | -14.2 | -13.9 | 9.6     | 20.5          |
| Raisins                                      | 37.2    | 45.7    | 48.7    | 35.3    | 38.3    | 15.8    | 15.9    | 22.8              | 6.6   | -27.5 | 8.5     | 1.1           |
| Dehydrated vegetables                        | 38.0    | 28.6    | 28.2    | 26.6    | 29.2    | 14.8    | 12.1    | -24.8             | -1.2  | -5.7  | 9.7     | -18.0         |
| Powdered drink                               | 81.8    | 74.7    | 71.7    | 102.2   | 101.8   | 50.5    | 43.2    | -8.7              | -4.1  | 42.7  | -0.4    | -14.4         |
| Confectionery and chocolates                 | 48.2    | 47.6    | 43.9    | 49.6    | 37.9    | 17.6    | 14.1    | -1.1              | -7.9  | 12.9  | -23.6   | -20.1         |
| Bottled wine                                 | 374.1   | 394.1   | 438.3   | 457.1   | 473.8   | 218.6   | 230.7   | 5.4               | 11.2  | 4.3   | 3.7     | 5.5           |
| Other wines                                  | 154.0   | 142.7   | 142.2   | 138.1   | 134.5   | 64.5    | 69.3    | -7.4              | -0.3  | -2.9  | -2.6    | 7.5           |
| Wood chips                                   | 130.5   | 133.0   | 133.7   | 148.2   | 122.7   | 59.0    | 65.3    | 1.9               | 0.5   | 10.8  | -17.2   | 10.6          |
| Wood panels                                  | 63.9    | 95.3    | 111.9   | 124.1   | 134.9   | 62.6    | 84.6    | 49.1              | 17.5  | 10.8  | 8.7     | 35.1          |
| Woodwork                                     | 51.9    | 73.6    | 71.1    | 90.4    | 96.6    | 47.9    | 42.0    | 41.7              | -3.3  | 27.2  | 6.9     | -12.3         |
| Wooden furniture and its parts               | 47.5    | 50.6    | 53.1    | 46.4    | 53.5    | 25.2    | 23.0    | 6.6               | 5.0   | -12.7 | 15.3    | -8.7          |
| Newsprint                                    | 69.1    | 85.8    | 104.2   | 110.0   | 88.8    | 47.4    | 43.9    | 24.1              | 21.4  | 5.7   | -19.3   | -7.6          |
| Newspapers and publications                  | 45.2    | 26.8    | 24.0    | 16.6    | 5.4     | 3.2     | 1.3     | -40.6             | -10.5 | -30.9 | -67.6   | -59.0         |
| Perfumes                                     | 28.8    | 29.9    | 41.1    | 64.3    | 61.5    | 28.7    | 28.5    | 3.8               | 37.5  | 56.4  | -4.3    | -0.6          |
| Agar-agar                                    | 24.0    | 32.4    | 39.0    | 33.8    | 32.5    | 16.5    | 14.5    | 34.9              | 20.6  | -13.5 | -3.8    | -12.2         |
| Potassium nitrate                            | 66.6    | 78.0    | 86.7    | 105.6   | 102.2   | 48.2    | 57.6    | 17.2              | 11.1  | 21.7  | -3.2    | 19.6          |
| Tyres, inner tubes and sheaths               | 71.3    | 65.4    | 75.3    | 75.6    | 81.7    | 42.2    | 40.0    | -8.2              | 15.1  | 0.4   | 8.1     | -5.3          |
| Denim                                        | 20.8    | 18.4    | 21.2    | 23.5    | 20.2    | 9.7     | 7.8     | -11.4             | 15.0  | 10.8  | -14.1   | -19.2         |
| Clothing                                     | 27.4    | 22.1    | 20.7    | 24.3    | 18.0    | 10.0    | 10.6    | -19.2             | -6.7  | 17.7  | -25.9   | 5.8           |
| Leather and synthetic footwear               | 22.2    | 13.0    | 9.3     | 9.7     | 7.0     | 2.9     | 3.1     | -41.5             | -28.1 | 4.3   | -28.1   | 7.4           |
| Copper wire                                  | 61.6    | 55.4    | 58.0    | 68.4    | 65.2    | 36.6    | 38.4    | -10.0             | 4.6   | 18.1  | -4.8    | 4.8           |
| Vehicle engine transmission parts            | 47.3    | 31.7    | 44.4    | 30.9    | 22.1    | 10.9    | 21.5    | -33.0             | 40.3  | -30.3 | -28.6   | 96.6          |
| Thick copper sheets                          | 15.5    | 18.4    | 23.5    | 22.1    | 21.9    | 11.0    | 13.6    | 19.0              | 27.6  | -6.1  | -1.1    | 24.3          |
| Pickups                                      | 87.5    | 86.7    | 65.5    | 46.2    | 64.2    | 31.8    | 19.5    | -1.0              | -24.4 | -29.6 | 39.0    | -38.7         |
| Ships                                        | 57.6    | 39.7    | 38.1    | 27.7    | 41.9    | 7.1     | 8.8     | -31.0             | -4.2  | -27.2 | 51.2    | 23.9          |
| Other industrial products                    | 2,145.7 | 2,143.9 | 2,414.3 | 2,547.1 | 2,499.5 | 1,060.4 | 1,373.4 | -0.1              | 12.6  | 5.5   | -1.9    | 29.5          |
| Subtotal of specified products               | 3,239.0 | 3,476.6 | 3,648.3 | 3,719.8 | 3,726.9 | 1,913.0 | 2,051.2 | 7.3               | 4.9   | 2.0   | 0.2     | 7.2           |
| (Percentage of total)                        | 56.8    | 58.2    | 57.2    | 56.8    | 57.1    | 61.5    | 57.3    |                   |       |       |         |               |
| Other                                        | 2,459.0 | 2,499.3 | 2,735.3 | 2,823.8 | 2,798.3 | 1,196.6 | 1,531.0 | 1.6               | 9.4   | 3.2   | -0.9    | 27.9          |
| Total                                        | 5,698.0 | 5,975.9 | 6,383.6 | 6,543.6 | 6,525.2 | 3,109.6 | 3,582.2 | 4.9               | 6.8   | 2.5   | -0.3    | 15.2          |

(\*) Corresponds to the "Other" categories given in table 45, with the most important products in the main categories being individually named. All products of which shipments in 1996 amounted to US\$25 million or more have been individually named.

## 50. Exports by country

(US\$ million fob)

| January - June 2002                         |         |                  |         |            |                 |         |
|---------------------------------------------|---------|------------------|---------|------------|-----------------|---------|
| Country                                     | Total   | Percentage share | Copper  | Non-copper | Main non-copper | Other   |
| I. Main group of countries                  | 8,831.8 | 91.5             | 3,293.8 | 5,538.0    | 2,194.1         | 3,343.9 |
| Anglo America                               | 1,993.0 | 20.6             | 431.1   | 1,562.0    | 662.0           | 899.9   |
| Canada                                      | 133.8   | 1.4              | 59.0    | 74.8       | 17.3            | 57.4    |
| United States                               | 1,859.3 | 19.3             | 372.1   | 1,487.2    | 644.7           | 842.5   |
| Latin America                               | 1,772.7 | 18.4             | 255.2   | 1,517.5    | 260.0           | 1,257.5 |
| LAIA                                        | 1,621.6 | 16.8             | 255.2   | 1,366.4    | 236.0           | 1,130.4 |
| Argentina                                   | 115.4   | 1.2              | 1.8     | 113.6      | 4.8             | 108.8   |
| Bolivia                                     | 68.4    | 0.7              | 0.0     | 68.4       | 2.0             | 66.4    |
| Brazil                                      | 373.0   | 3.9              | 142.6   | 230.4      | 49.1            | 181.3   |
| Colombia                                    | 133.6   | 1.4              | 1.9     | 131.7      | 34.7            | 96.9    |
| Ecuador                                     | 113.8   | 1.2              | 0.0     | 113.8      | 14.6            | 99.3    |
| Mexico                                      | 446.3   | 4.6              | 86.5    | 359.8      | 90.7            | 269.0   |
| Paraguay                                    | 14.2    | 0.1              | 0.0     | 14.2       | 0.2             | 14.0    |
| Peru                                        | 224.8   | 2.3              | 22.4    | 202.4      | 12.6            | 189.7   |
| Uruguay                                     | 23.2    | 0.2              | 0.0     | 23.2       | 2.6             | 20.6    |
| Venezuela                                   | 108.7   | 1.1              | 0.0     | 108.7      | 24.6            | 84.0    |
| Other                                       | 151.2   | 1.6              | 0.0     | 151.2      | 24.0            | 127.1   |
| Europe                                      | 2,469.4 | 25.6             | 1,246.6 | 1,222.9    | 626.1           | 596.8   |
| EU                                          | 2,329.5 | 24.1             | 1,162.2 | 1,167.3    | 610.6           | 556.6   |
| Germany                                     | 215.1   | 2.2              | 118.5   | 96.6       | 29.4            | 67.2    |
| Belgium                                     | 122.1   | 1.3              | 35.5    | 86.6       | 45.4            | 41.3    |
| Denmark                                     | 26.3    | 0.3              | 1.1     | 25.2       | 0.6             | 24.6    |
| Spain                                       | 191.8   | 2.0              | 51.7    | 140.1      | 62.8            | 77.3    |
| Finland                                     | 21.7    | 0.2              | 14.7    | 7.0        | 1.7             | 5.3     |
| France                                      | 356.2   | 3.7              | 251.1   | 105.0      | 23.0            | 82.1    |
| Greece                                      | 42.1    | 0.4              | 37.2    | 4.9        | 3.6             | 1.3     |
| Italy                                       | 452.4   | 4.7              | 321.6   | 130.9      | 85.0            | 45.8    |
| The Netherlands                             | 315.2   | 3.3              | 94.1    | 221.1      | 149.2           | 71.9    |
| United Kingdom                              | 484.1   | 5.0              | 192.1   | 292.0      | 193.3           | 98.6    |
| Sweden                                      | 74.5    | 0.8              | 44.5    | 30.0       | 9.6             | 20.4    |
| Other                                       | 27.9    | 0.3              | 0.0     | 27.9       | 7.1             | 20.8    |
| Other                                       | 140.0   | 1.4              | 84.4    | 55.6       | 15.4            | 40.2    |
| Asia                                        | 2,535.4 | 26.3             | 1,360.9 | 1,174.5    | 627.5           | 546.9   |
| The main countries                          | 2,489.4 | 25.8             | 1,341.4 | 1,148.0    | 616.6           | 531.4   |
| Saudi Arabia                                | 58.1    | 0.6              | 20.1    | 38.1       | 37.5            | 0.6     |
| South Korea                                 | 347.6   | 3.6              | 261.2   | 86.4       | 65.9            | 20.4    |
| China                                       | 566.0   | 5.9              | 316.3   | 249.7      | 205.1           | 44.6    |
| United Arab Emirates                        | 78.5    | 0.8              | 61.6    | 16.9       | 15.9            | 1.0     |
| The Philippines                             | 19.0    | 0.2              | 14.2    | 4.8        | 3.0             | 1.8     |
| Hong Kong                                   | 22.3    | 0.2              | 10.9    | 11.4       | 8.9             | 2.5     |
| India                                       | 105.6   | 1.1              | 92.3    | 13.3       | 7.9             | 5.3     |
| Indonesia                                   | 29.2    | 0.3              | 1.1     | 28.1       | 25.8            | 2.3     |
| Japan                                       | 947.5   | 9.8              | 384.9   | 562.7      | 145.5           | 417.2   |
| Malaysia                                    | 9.1     | 0.1              | 1.6     | 7.5        | 4.7             | 2.8     |
| Singapore                                   | 16.9    | 0.2              | 2.8     | 14.2       | 4.3             | 9.9     |
| Thailand                                    | 25.1    | 0.3              | 0.3     | 24.7       | 14.4            | 10.3    |
| Taiwan                                      | 264.5   | 2.7              | 174.0   | 90.5       | 77.8            | 12.7    |
| Other                                       | 46.0    | 0.5              | 19.5    | 26.5       | 10.9            | 15.6    |
| Africa                                      | 30.3    | 0.3              | 0.0     | 30.3       | 8.9             | 21.3    |
| South Africa                                | 10.9    | 0.1              | 0.0     | 10.9       | 3.5             | 7.5     |
| Other                                       | 19.3    | 0.2              | 0.0     | 19.3       | 5.5             | 13.9    |
| Oceania                                     | 30.9    | 0.3              | 0.0     | 30.9       | 9.6             | 21.4    |
| Australia                                   | 22.9    | 0.2              | 0.0     | 22.9       | 7.7             | 15.2    |
| Other                                       | 8.1     | 0.1              | 0.0     | 8.1        | 1.9             | 6.2     |
| II. Others not assigned to economic regions | 165.3   | 1.7              | 4.9     | 160.4      | 0.0             | 160.4   |
| III. Total Customs exports (I + II) (1)     | 8,997.1 | 93.2             | 3,298.7 | 5,698.4    | 2,194.1         | 3,504.3 |
| Net adjustments (2)                         | 656.1   | 6.8              | 27.4    | 628.7      | 414.5           | 214.2   |
| Total of goods (3)                          | 9,653.2 | 100.0            | 3,326.1 | 6,327.1    | 2,608.6         | 3,718.5 |

(1) Corresponds to Customs export declarations without adjustments.

(2) Net adjustments on Customs export declarations to assess the value of goods from the balance of payments.

(3) Corresponds to: Customs declarations excluding services and boat supplies (entries 0016 and 0025); plus adjustments due to value changes of exports from duty-free zone; repairs on goods and goods procured in Chilean ports by non-resident carriers.

**50. Exports by country** (Continued)  
(US\$ million fob)

| January - June 2003                         |          |                  |         |            |                 |         |
|---------------------------------------------|----------|------------------|---------|------------|-----------------|---------|
| Country                                     | Total    | Percentage share | Copper  | Non-copper | Main non-copper | Other   |
| I. Main group of countries                  | 9,784.8  | 94.5             | 3,509.6 | 6,275.2    | 2,602.8         | 3,672.4 |
| Anglo America                               | 2,043.0  | 21.2             | 266.7   | 1,776.3    | 788.2           | 988.1   |
| Canada                                      | 174.4    | 1.8              | 80.4    | 94.0       | 27.6            | 66.4    |
| United States                               | 1,868.7  | 19.4             | 186.4   | 1,682.3    | 760.5           | 921.7   |
| Latin America                               | 1,803.3  | 18.7             | 264.5   | 1,538.9    | 277.4           | 1,261.4 |
| LAIA                                        | 1,580.5  | 16.4             | 259.6   | 1,320.9    | 250.1           | 1,070.8 |
| Argentina                                   | 138.0    | 1.4              | 7.9     | 130.1      | 14.3            | 115.8   |
| Bolivia                                     | 68.0     | 0.7              | 0.0     | 68.0       | 1.0             | 67.0    |
| Brazil                                      | 393.4    | 4.1              | 178.6   | 214.8      | 63.2            | 151.6   |
| Colombia                                    | 139.7    | 1.4              | 0.4     | 139.2      | 31.2            | 108.0   |
| Ecuador                                     | 143.9    | 1.5              | 0.0     | 143.9      | 16.8            | 127.0   |
| Mexico                                      | 423.1    | 4.4              | 70.4    | 352.7      | 102.1           | 250.6   |
| Paraguay                                    | 10.0     | 0.1              | 0.0     | 10.0       | 0.0             | 10.0    |
| Peru                                        | 198.4    | 2.1              | 2.3     | 196.1      | 12.4            | 183.7   |
| Uruguay                                     | 17.4     | 0.2              | 0.0     | 17.4       | 1.7             | 15.7    |
| Venezuela                                   | 48.6     | 0.5              | 0.0     | 48.6       | 7.2             | 41.4    |
| Other                                       | 222.9    | 2.3              | 4.9     | 218.0      | 27.3            | 190.6   |
| Europe                                      | 2,648.7  | 27.4             | 1,162.3 | 1,486.5    | 806.1           | 680.4   |
| EU                                          | 2,483.5  | 25.7             | 1,071.4 | 1,412.1    | 785.1           | 627.0   |
| Germany                                     | 303.2    | 3.1              | 166.7   | 136.5      | 33.6            | 102.9   |
| Belgium                                     | 134.9    | 1.4              | 25.9    | 109.0      | 56.3            | 52.7    |
| Denmark                                     | 36.7     | 0.4              | 0.0     | 36.7       | 6.4             | 30.2    |
| Spain                                       | 226.3    | 2.3              | 53.1    | 173.3      | 72.2            | 101.1   |
| Finland                                     | 30.4     | 0.3              | 18.8    | 11.6       | 3.6             | 7.9     |
| France                                      | 395.6    | 4.1              | 253.3   | 142.3      | 75.2            | 67.1    |
| Greece                                      | 40.9     | 0.4              | 32.9    | 8.1        | 5.0             | 3.1     |
| Italy                                       | 472.2    | 4.9              | 327.8   | 144.5      | 96.9            | 47.6    |
| The Netherlands                             | 396.2    | 4.1              | 96.5    | 299.6      | 225.4           | 74.2    |
| United Kingdom                              | 349.3    | 3.6              | 62.7    | 286.7      | 191.2           | 95.5    |
| Sweden                                      | 62.2     | 0.6              | 34.0    | 28.2       | 11.0            | 17.2    |
| Other                                       | 35.6     | 0.4              | 0.0     | 35.6       | 8.3             | 27.4    |
| Other                                       | 165.2    | 1.7              | 90.9    | 74.3       | 21.0            | 53.4    |
| Asia                                        | 3,199.2  | 33.1             | 1,807.5 | 1,391.7    | 706.2           | 685.5   |
| The main countries                          | 3,142.1  | 32.6             | 1,784.5 | 1,357.6    | 691.6           | 666.0   |
| Saudi Arabia                                | 42.7     | 0.4              | 0.0     | 42.7       | 39.5            | 3.2     |
| South Korea                                 | 514.1    | 5.3              | 369.4   | 144.7      | 108.4           | 36.3    |
| China                                       | 867.7    | 9.0              | 608.6   | 259.1      | 188.7           | 70.4    |
| United Arab Emirates                        | 35.0     | 0.4              | 4.0     | 31.0       | 23.3            | 7.6     |
| The Philippines                             | 30.4     | 0.3              | 24.4    | 6.0        | 3.8             | 2.3     |
| Hong Kong                                   | 36.5     | 0.4              | 11.8    | 24.7       | 19.0            | 5.7     |
| India                                       | 132.0    | 1.4              | 116.0   | 16.0       | 12.5            | 3.4     |
| Indonesia                                   | 40.6     | 0.4              | 2.3     | 38.3       | 33.4            | 4.9     |
| Japan                                       | 1,111.7  | 11.5             | 462.4   | 649.3      | 161.6           | 487.8   |
| Malaysia                                    | 14.4     | 0.1              | 1.3     | 13.1       | 8.4             | 4.7     |
| Singapore                                   | 23.3     | 0.2              | 8.4     | 14.9       | 0.9             | 14.0    |
| Thailand                                    | 25.3     | 0.3              | 4.8     | 20.5       | 6.2             | 14.3    |
| Taiwan                                      | 268.5    | 2.8              | 171.1   | 97.4       | 86.0            | 11.4    |
| Other                                       | 57.1     | 0.6              | 23.0    | 34.0       | 14.6            | 19.5    |
| Africa                                      | 43.7     | 0.5              | 8.6     | 35.2       | 11.1            | 24.0    |
| South Africa                                | 25.0     | 0.3              | 8.6     | 16.5       | 6.3             | 10.2    |
| Other                                       | 18.7     | 0.2              | 0.0     | 18.7       | 4.8             | 13.9    |
| Oceania                                     | 46.8     | 0.5              | 0.0     | 46.8       | 13.9            | 32.9    |
| Australia                                   | 34.8     | 0.4              | 0.0     | 34.8       | 9.7             | 25.1    |
| Other                                       | 12.0     | 0.1              | 0.0     | 12.0       | 4.1             | 7.8     |
| II. Others not assigned to economic regions | 189.0    | 2.0              | 2.3     | 186.7      | 4.5             | 182.2   |
| III. Total Customs exports (I+II) (1)       | 9,973.8  | 103.3            | 3,511.9 | 6,462.0    | 2,607.3         | 3,854.6 |
| Net adjustments (2)                         | 385.9    | 4.0              | -0.3    | 386.1      | 73.1            | 313.1   |
| Total of goods (3)                          | 10,359.7 | 107.3            | 3,511.6 | 6,848.1    | 2,680.4         | 4,167.7 |

(1) Corresponds to Customs export declarations without adjustments.

(2) Net adjustments on Customs export declarations to assess the value of goods from the balance of payments.

(3) Corresponds to: Customs declarations excluding services and boat supplies (entries 0016 and 0025); plus adjustments due to value changes of exports from duty-free zone; repairs on goods and goods procured in Chilean ports by non-resident carriers.

**50. Exports by country** (Continued)  
(US\$ million fob)

| Country                                     | Percentage change January - June 2003/2002 |         |            |                 |       |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------|------------|-----------------|-------|
|                                             | Total                                      | Copper  | Non-copper | Main non-copper | Other |
| I. Main group of countries (1)              | 10.8                                       | 6.6     | 13.3       | 18.6            | 9.8   |
| Anglo America                               | 2.5                                        | -38.1   | 13.7       | 19.1            | 9.8   |
| Canada                                      | 30.3                                       | 36.1    | 25.7       | 59.3            | 15.6  |
| United States                               | 0.5                                        | -49.9   | 13.1       | 18.0            | 9.4   |
| Latin America                               | 1.7                                        | 3.6     | 1.4        | 6.7             | 0.3   |
| LAIA                                        | -2.5                                       | 1.7     | -3.3       | 6.0             | -5.3  |
| Argentina                                   | 19.6                                       | 330.1   | 14.6       | 201.4           | 6.4   |
| Bolivia                                     | -0.6                                       | 0.0     | -0.6       | -51.0           | 0.9   |
| Brazil                                      | 5.5                                        | 25.3    | -6.8       | 28.8            | -16.4 |
| Colombia                                    | 4.6                                        | -76.2   | 5.7        | -10.1           | 11.4  |
| Ecuador                                     | 26.4                                       | 0.0     | 26.4       | 15.7            | 27.9  |
| Mexico                                      | -5.2                                       | -18.6   | -1.9       | 12.6            | -6.8  |
| Paraguay                                    | -29.6                                      | 0.0     | -29.6      | -90.7           | -28.7 |
| Peru                                        | -11.7                                      | -89.5   | -3.1       | -1.8            | -3.2  |
| Uruguay                                     | -25.0                                      | 0.0     | -25.0      | -33.0           | -24.0 |
| Venezuela                                   | -55.3                                      | 0.0     | -55.3      | -70.9           | -50.7 |
| Other                                       | 47.4                                       | 0.0     | 44.2       | 13.8            | 50.0  |
| Europe                                      | 7.3                                        | -6.8    | 21.6       | 28.8            | 14.0  |
| EU                                          | 6.6                                        | -7.8    | 21.0       | 28.6            | 12.6  |
| Germany                                     | 41.0                                       | 40.6    | 41.4       | 14.3            | 53.2  |
| Belgium                                     | 10.4                                       | -27.2   | 25.8       | 24.0            | 27.8  |
| Denmark                                     | 39.5                                       | -100.0  | 45.7       | 1,071.4         | 22.8  |
| Spain                                       | 18.0                                       | 2.6     | 23.7       | 15.0            | 30.8  |
| Finland                                     | 39.9                                       | -98.7   | 65.0       | 110.3           | 50.1  |
| France                                      | 11.1                                       | 0.8     | 35.5       | 227.0           | -18.2 |
| Greece                                      | -2.7                                       | -11.7   | 65.8       | -98.6           | 141.6 |
| Italy                                       | 4.4                                        | 1.9     | 10.4       | 14.0            | 3.7   |
| The Netherlands                             | 25.7                                       | 2.6     | 35.5       | 51.1            | 3.1   |
| United Kingdom                              | -27.8                                      | -67.4   | -1.8       | -1.1            | -3.2  |
| Sweden                                      | -16.5                                      | -23.6   | -5.9       | 14.9            | -15.6 |
| Other                                       | 27.7                                       | -37.5   | 27.7       | 16.1            | 31.7  |
| Other                                       | 18.0                                       | 7.7     | 33.7       | 36.1            | 32.8  |
| Asia                                        | 26.2                                       | 32.8    | 18.5       | 12.5            | 25.3  |
| The main countries                          | 26.2                                       | 33.0    | 18.3       | 12.2            | 25.3  |
| Saudi Arabia                                | -26.6                                      | -100.0  | 12.1       | 5.3             | 446.9 |
| South Korea                                 | 47.9                                       | 41.4    | 67.5       | 64.3            | 77.6  |
| China                                       | 53.3                                       | 92.4    | 3.8        | -8.0            | 57.9  |
| United Arab Emirates                        | -55.5                                      | -93.5   | 83.7       | 46.9            | 695.6 |
| The Philippines                             | 60.3                                       | 72.0    | 25.5       | 24.4            | 27.5  |
| Hong Kong                                   | 63.9                                       | 7.9     | 117.9      | 115.0           | 127.8 |
| India                                       | 25.0                                       | 25.6    | 20.4       | 58.2            | -35.6 |
| Indonesia                                   | 39.2                                       | 105.2   | 36.5       | 29.8            | 110.5 |
| Japan                                       | 17.3                                       | 20.1    | 15.4       | 11.1            | 16.9  |
| Malaysia                                    | 58.3                                       | -21.2   | 75.5       | 78.9            | 69.7  |
| Singapore                                   | 37.5                                       | 202.4   | 5.1        | -80.0           | 42.3  |
| Thailand                                    | 0.9                                        | 1,369.8 | -17.3      | -56.8           | 37.8  |
| Taiwan                                      | 1.5                                        | -1.7    | 7.6        | 10.4            | -9.9  |
| Other                                       | 24.1                                       | 18.0    | 28.6       | 33.7            | 25.1  |
| Africa                                      | 44.4                                       | 0.0     | 16.1       | 24.4            | 12.6  |
| South Africa                                | 128.8                                      | 0.0     | 50.4       | 80.8            | 36.3  |
| Other                                       | -3.3                                       | 0.0     | -3.3       | -11.5           | -0.1  |
| Oceania                                     | 51.2                                       | 0.0     | 51.2       | 45.0            | 54.0  |
| Australia                                   | 52.2                                       | 0.0     | 52.2       | 26.9            | 64.9  |
| Other                                       | 48.5                                       | 0.0     | 48.5       | 117.8           | 27.1  |
| II. Others not assigned to economic regions | 14.4                                       | -52.8   | 16.4       | 27.0            | 13.6  |
| III. Total Customs exports (I+II) (1)       | 10.9                                       | 6.5     | 13.4       | -98.8           | 10.0  |
| Net adjustments (2)                         | -41.2                                      | -101.0  | -38.6      | -99.8           | 46.1  |
| Total of goods (3)                          | 7.3                                        | 5.6     | 8.2        | 2.8             | 12.1  |

(1) Corresponds to Customs export declarations without adjustments.

(2) Net adjustments on Customs export declarations to assess the value of goods from the balance of payments.

(3) Corresponds to: Customs declarations excluding services and boat supplies (entries 0016 and 0025); plus adjustments due to value changes of exports from duty-free zone; repairs on goods and goods procured in Chilean ports by non-resident carriers.

## 51 . Imports of goods (\*)

(US\$ million)

| Date         | General goods         |                |          | Goods procured in<br>ports by carriers<br>and other goods | Non-monetary gold | Total    |          |
|--------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------|----------|
|              | General tariff regime | Duty free zone | Total    |                                                           |                   | Cif      | Fob      |
| 1998         | 17,525.6              | 1,998.1        | 19,523.7 | 328.8                                                     | 0.0               | 19,852.5 | 18,363.1 |
| 1999         | 14,438.8              | 1,276.5        | 15,715.3 | 246.9                                                     | 0.0               | 15,962.2 | 14,735.1 |
| 2000         | 17,026.4              | 1,152.7        | 18,179.1 | 286.2                                                     | 0.0               | 18,465.3 | 17,091.4 |
| 2001         | 16,379.4              | 1,105.2        | 17,484.6 | 296.2                                                     | 0.0               | 17,780.8 | 16,411.4 |
| 2002         | 15,830.6              | 979.9          | 16,810.5 | 282.7                                                     | 0.0               | 17,093.2 | 15,826.7 |
| 2002 Jan.    | 1,489.4               | 69.3           | 1,558.7  | 19.5                                                      | 0.0               | 1,578.2  | 1,452.9  |
| Feb.         | 1,010.4               | 56.9           | 1,067.3  | 19.1                                                      | 0.0               | 1,086.4  | 1,002.9  |
| Mar.         | 1,246.0               | 86.4           | 1,332.4  | 17.2                                                      | 0.0               | 1,349.6  | 1,243.2  |
| Apr.         | 1,297.1               | 75.9           | 1,373.0  | 27.2                                                      | 0.0               | 1,400.2  | 1,297.4  |
| May          | 1,395.3               | 83.2           | 1,478.5  | 27.0                                                      | 0.0               | 1,505.5  | 1,388.0  |
| Jun.         | 1,400.1               | 76.6           | 1,476.7  | 26.0                                                      | 0.0               | 1,502.7  | 1,388.4  |
| Jul.         | 1,171.7               | 97.4           | 1,269.1  | 20.5                                                      | 0.0               | 1,289.6  | 1,198.1  |
| Aug.         | 1,636.9               | 77.3           | 1,714.2  | 31.0                                                      | 0.0               | 1,745.2  | 1,624.8  |
| Sept.        | 1,355.4               | 88.7           | 1,444.1  | 24.5                                                      | 0.0               | 1,468.6  | 1,359.3  |
| Oct.         | 1,213.3               | 90.2           | 1,303.5  | 23.5                                                      | 0.0               | 1,327.0  | 1,232.7  |
| Nov.         | 1,342.4               | 89.2           | 1,431.6  | 23.6                                                      | 0.0               | 1,455.2  | 1,354.3  |
| Dec.         | 1,272.6               | 88.8           | 1,361.4  | 23.6                                                      | 0.0               | 1,385.0  | 1,284.7  |
| 2003 Jan.    | 1,643.9               | 70.0           | 1,713.9  | 23.0                                                      | 0.0               | 1,736.9  | 1,608.2  |
| Feb.         | 1,289.8               | 80.0           | 1,369.8  | 28.0                                                      | 0.0               | 1,397.8  | 1,302.0  |
| Mar.         | 1,300.8               | 75.0           | 1,375.8  | 23.0                                                      | 0.0               | 1,398.8  | 1,304.2  |
| Apr.         | 1,587.2               | 76.0           | 1,663.2  | 22.0                                                      | 0.0               | 1,685.2  | 1,570.8  |
| May          | 1,463.1               | 76.0           | 1,539.1  | 24.0                                                      | 0.0               | 1,563.1  | 1,444.9  |
| Jun.         | 1,334.3               | 78.0           | 1,412.3  | 21.3                                                      | 0.0               | 1,433.6  | 1,331.0  |
| Jul. (at 15) | 742.5                 | 46.0           | 788.5    | 11.6                                                      | 0.0               | 800.1    | 741.9    |
| Aug.         |                       |                |          |                                                           |                   |          |          |
| Sept.        |                       |                |          |                                                           |                   |          |          |
| Oct.         |                       |                |          |                                                           |                   |          |          |
| Nov.         |                       |                |          |                                                           |                   |          |          |
| Dec.         |                       |                |          |                                                           |                   |          |          |

(\*) Provisional figures.

## 52. Imports of general tariff regime by commodity group (\*)

(US\$ million cif)

| Date |              | Consumer goods | Intermediate goods   |       |         |         | Capital goods | Total   |          |
|------|--------------|----------------|----------------------|-------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|----------|
|      |              |                | Fuels and lubricants |       |         | Other   |               |         | Total    |
|      |              |                | Crude oil            | Other | Total   |         |               |         |          |
| 1998 |              | 3,124.5        | 861.2                | 565.9 | 1,427.1 | 8,166.3 | 9,593.4       | 4,807.7 | 17,525.6 |
| 1999 |              | 2,586.8        | 1,248.3              | 681.8 | 1,930.1 | 6,846.1 | 8,776.2       | 3,075.9 | 14,438.8 |
| 2000 |              | 3,076.2        | 1,993.8              | 871.0 | 2,864.8 | 7,655.4 | 10,520.2      | 3,430.0 | 17,026.4 |
| 2001 |              | 2,900.1        | 1,726.8              | 862.0 | 2,588.8 | 7,472.5 | 10,061.3      | 3,417.9 | 16,379.4 |
| 2002 |              | 2,843.3        | 1,615.1              | 871.1 | 2,486.2 | 7,175.0 | 9,661.2       | 3,326.1 | 15,830.6 |
| 2002 | Jan.         | 250.9          | 141.3                | 85.3  | 226.6   | 679.4   | 906.0         | 332.5   | 1,489.4  |
|      | Feb.         | 188.6          | 48.9                 | 47.3  | 96.2    | 515.0   | 611.2         | 210.6   | 1,010.4  |
|      | Mar.         | 222.8          | 127.3                | 52.2  | 179.5   | 593.9   | 773.4         | 249.8   | 1,246.0  |
|      | Apr.         | 227.4          | 130.5                | 79.0  | 209.5   | 573.9   | 783.4         | 286.3   | 1,297.1  |
|      | May          | 236.0          | 146.7                | 127.4 | 274.1   | 615.3   | 889.4         | 269.9   | 1,395.3  |
|      | Jun.         | 228.5          | 157.8                | 96.0  | 253.8   | 647.9   | 901.7         | 269.9   | 1,400.1  |
|      | Jul.         | 220.0          | 82.0                 | 46.2  | 128.2   | 600.9   | 729.1         | 222.6   | 1,171.7  |
|      | Aug.         | 289.6          | 188.0                | 86.3  | 274.3   | 688.8   | 963.1         | 384.2   | 1,636.9  |
|      | Sept.        | 269.5          | 154.8                | 70.4  | 225.2   | 611.7   | 836.9         | 249.0   | 1,355.4  |
|      | Oct.         | 251.9          | 92.1                 | 63.7  | 155.8   | 571.9   | 727.7         | 233.7   | 1,213.3  |
|      | Nov.         | 247.4          | 185.8                | 61.6  | 247.4   | 538.6   | 786.0         | 309.0   | 1,342.4  |
|      | Dec.         | 210.7          | 159.9                | 55.7  | 215.6   | 537.7   | 753.3         | 308.6   | 1,272.6  |
| 2003 | Jan.         | 289.6          | 239.1                | 104.2 | 343.3   | 733.5   | 1,076.8       | 277.5   | 1,643.9  |
|      | Feb.         | 245.9          | 184.9                | 50.7  | 235.6   | 587.2   | 822.8         | 221.1   | 1,289.8  |
|      | Mar.         | 226.1          | 140.4                | 76.6  | 217.0   | 565.3   | 782.3         | 292.4   | 1,300.8  |
|      | Apr.         | 259.0          | 247.8                | 72.9  | 320.7   | 642.9   | 963.6         | 364.6   | 1,587.2  |
|      | May          | 252.9          | 154.6                | 109.3 | 263.9   | 629.7   | 893.6         | 316.6   | 1,463.1  |
|      | Jun.         | 218.2          | 129.7                | 77.1  | 206.8   | 651.2   | 858.0         | 258.1   | 1,334.3  |
|      | Jul. (at 15) | 114.9          | 100.4                | 53.7  | 154.1   | 347.1   | 501.2         | 126.4   | 742.5    |
|      | Aug.         |                |                      |       |         |         |               |         |          |
|      | Sept.        |                |                      |       |         |         |               |         |          |
|      | Oct.         |                |                      |       |         |         |               |         |          |
|      | Nov.         |                |                      |       |         |         |               |         |          |
|      | Dec.         |                |                      |       |         |         |               |         |          |

(\*) Provisional figures. Classification of imports has been modified to bring it into line with that of National Accounts. The modification affects figures as from 1990. In consideration of the nature of the goods and also the specific uses to which they may be put, certain consumer- and capital-goods imports had to be reassigned to the intermediate-goods category. In some cases the category has been determined by the end use.

### 53. Seasonally adjusted total imports and non-oil imports <sup>(1)</sup>

(US\$ million cif)

| Date |       | Total imports |                     |                         |                    | Non-oil imports |                     |                         |                    |
|------|-------|---------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
|      |       | Original      | 12-month change (%) | Seasonally adjusted (2) | Monthly change (%) | Original        | 12-month change (%) | Seasonally adjusted (2) | Monthly change (%) |
| 1998 | Aver. | 1,654.4       | -                   | 1,689.4                 | -                  | 1,582.6         | -                   | 1,606.1                 | -                  |
| 1999 | Aver. | 1,330.2       | -                   | 1,356.8                 | -                  | 1,226.2         | -                   | 1,242.4                 | -                  |
| 2000 | Aver. | 1,538.8       | -                   | 1,552.9                 | -                  | 1,372.6         | -                   | 1,389.2                 | -                  |
| 2001 | Aver. | 1,481.7       | -                   | 1,508.2                 | -                  | 1,344.2         | -                   | 1,376.9                 | -                  |
| 2002 | Aver. | 1,424.4       | -                   | 1,459.8                 | -                  | 1,289.8         | -                   | 1,331.4                 | -                  |
| 2002 | Jan.  | 1,578.2       | -6.0                | 1,508.7                 | 11.2               | 1,436.9         | -2.8                | 1,400.7                 | 11.9               |
|      | Feb.  | 1,086.4       | -25.3               | 1,276.6                 | -15.4              | 1,037.5         | -18.0               | 1,234.8                 | -11.8              |
|      | Mar.  | 1,349.6       | -18.0               | 1,388.2                 | 8.7                | 1,222.3         | -18.9               | 1,304.8                 | 5.7                |
|      | Apr.  | 1,400.2       | -1.8                | 1,452.5                 | 4.6                | 1,269.7         | 1.0                 | 1,343.0                 | 2.9                |
|      | May   | 1,505.5       | -2.4                | 1,483.9                 | 2.2                | 1,358.8         | -6.6                | 1,345.8                 | 0.2                |
|      | Jun.  | 1,502.7       | -3.2                | 1,533.5                 | 3.3                | 1,344.9         | -4.3                | 1,379.6                 | 2.5                |
|      | Jul.  | 1,289.6       | -18.5               | 1,232.9                 | -19.6              | 1,207.6         | -15.2               | 1,155.6                 | -16.2              |
|      | Aug.  | 1,745.2       | 20.2                | 1,677.8                 | 36.1               | 1,557.2         | 19.0                | 1,495.0                 | 29.4               |
|      | Sept. | 1,468.6       | -3.0                | 1,506.9                 | -10.2              | 1,313.8         | -2.9                | 1,365.9                 | -8.6               |
|      | Oct.  | 1,327.0       | -15.4               | 1,265.7                 | -16.0              | 1,234.8         | -14.2               | 1,173.6                 | -14.1              |
|      | Nov.  | 1,455.2       | 14.7                | 1,559.1                 | 23.2               | 1,269.2         | 7.5                 | 1,348.2                 | 14.9               |
|      | Dec.  | 1,385.0       | 22.0                | 1,631.2                 | 4.6                | 1,225.1         | 16.0                | 1,430.2                 | 6.1                |
| 2003 | Jan.  | 1,736.9       | 10.1                | 1,652.4                 | 1.3                | 1,451.3         | 1.0                 | 1,433.2                 | 0.2                |
|      | Feb.  | 1,397.8       | 28.7                | 1,643.5                 | -0.5               | 1,212.9         | 16.9                | 1,437.1                 | 0.3                |
|      | Mar.  | 1,398.8       | 3.6                 | 1,450.2                 | -11.8              | 1,258.4         | 3.0                 | 1,335.5                 | -7.1               |
|      | Apr.  | 1,685.2       | 20.4                | 1,644.3                 | 13.4               | 1,437.4         | 13.2                | 1,430.6                 | 7.1                |
|      | May   | 1,563.1       | 3.8                 | 1,571.9                 | -4.4               | 1,408.5         | 3.7                 | 1,411.9                 | -1.3               |
|      | Jun.  | 1,433.6       | -4.6                | 1,463.2                 | -6.0               | 1,303.8         | -3.1                | 1,326.3                 | -5.1               |
|      | Jul.  |               |                     |                         |                    |                 |                     |                         |                    |
|      | Aug.  |               |                     |                         |                    |                 |                     |                         |                    |
|      | Sept. |               |                     |                         |                    |                 |                     |                         |                    |
|      | Oct.  |               |                     |                         |                    |                 |                     |                         |                    |
|      | Nov.  |               |                     |                         |                    |                 |                     |                         |                    |
|      | Dec.  |               |                     |                         |                    |                 |                     |                         |                    |

- (1) The series have been seasonally adjusted on the basis of the X-12 ARIMA model including the effects of Easter, leap years and a vector that adjusts to the number of weekdays, taking holidays into account.  
(2) The ARIMA model used is (2,1,2).

## 54. Imports by country and type of goods

(US\$ million fob)

| Country                                     | January - June 2002 |                  |                |                    |       |               |
|---------------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------|---------------|
|                                             | Total               | Percentage share | Consumer goods | Intermediate goods |       | Capital goods |
|                                             |                     |                  |                | Total              | Oil   |               |
| I. Main group of countries                  | 6,816.1             | 87.7             | 1,304.9        | 4,002.4            | 705.4 | 1,508.8       |
| Anglo America                               | 1,304.7             | 16.8             | 113.8          | 745.9              | 0.0   | 445.0         |
| Canada                                      | 143.0               | 1.8              | 9.3            | 93.7               | 0.0   | 40.0          |
| United States                               | 1,161.7             | 14.9             | 104.5          | 652.2              | 0.0   | 405.1         |
| Latin America                               | 2,614.1             | 33.6             | 375.5          | 1,990.9            | 646.0 | 247.7         |
| LAIA                                        | 2,594.4             | 33.4             | 365.0          | 1,982.1            | 646.0 | 247.3         |
| Argentina                                   | 1,340.4             | 17.2             | 152.0          | 1,155.1            | 544.9 | 33.3          |
| Bolivia                                     | 10.9                | 0.1              | 1.7            | 9.1                | 4.2   | 0.0           |
| Brazil                                      | 664.9               | 8.6              | 88.9           | 423.5              | 53.7  | 152.5         |
| Colombia                                    | 95.9                | 1.2              | 24.3           | 71.0               | 0.0   | 0.6           |
| Ecuador                                     | 34.6                | 0.4              | 23.7           | 10.6               | 0.0   | 0.2           |
| Mexico                                      | 211.8               | 2.7              | 52.4           | 100.5              | 0.0   | 58.9          |
| Paraguay                                    | 44.3                | 0.6              | 1.0            | 43.3               | 0.0   | 0.0           |
| Peru                                        | 94.0                | 1.2              | 10.7           | 82.6               | 16.0  | 0.7           |
| Uruguay                                     | 21.4                | 0.3              | 7.5            | 13.7               | 0.0   | 0.2           |
| Venezuela                                   | 75.0                | 1.0              | 2.3            | 71.9               | 27.2  | 0.9           |
| Other                                       | 19.7                | 0.3              | 10.5           | 8.8                | 0.0   | 0.4           |
| Europe                                      | 1,516.1             | 19.5             | 248.1          | 745.3              | 0.0   | 522.7         |
| EU                                          | 1,357.9             | 17.5             | 227.5          | 652.1              | 0.0   | 478.3         |
| Germany                                     | 342.2               | 4.4              | 39.5           | 160.3              | 0.0   | 142.3         |
| Belgium                                     | 66.2                | 0.9              | 4.7            | 25.1               | 0.0   | 36.3          |
| Denmark                                     | 30.8                | 0.4              | 2.8            | 16.1               | 0.0   | 11.8          |
| Spain                                       | 194.0               | 2.5              | 44.1           | 96.8               | 0.0   | 53.1          |
| Finland                                     | 28.9                | 0.4              | 0.2            | 12.8               | 0.0   | 15.9          |
| France                                      | 263.6               | 3.4              | 61.9           | 134.6              | 0.0   | 67.0          |
| Greece                                      | 7.3                 | 0.1              | 0.3            | 2.3                | 0.0   | 4.7           |
| Italy                                       | 162.9               | 2.1              | 33.3           | 70.7               | 0.0   | 58.9          |
| The Netherlands                             | 40.8                | 0.5              | 7.3            | 28.0               | 0.0   | 5.4           |
| United Kingdom                              | 74.7                | 1.0              | 16.3           | 37.8               | 0.0   | 20.7          |
| Sweden                                      | 76.9                | 1.0              | 2.0            | 27.9               | 0.0   | 47.0          |
| Other                                       | 69.8                | 0.9              | 15.1           | 39.5               | 0.0   | 15.2          |
| Other                                       | 158.1               | 2.0              | 20.6           | 93.2               | 0.0   | 44.4          |
| Asia                                        | 1,240.9             | 16.0             | 564.7          | 400.2              | 0.0   | 276.0         |
| The main countries                          | 1,193.9             | 15.4             | 551.4          | 372.7              | 8.8   | 269.8         |
| Saudi Arabia                                | 3.3                 | 0.0              | 0.0            | 3.3                | 0.0   | 0.0           |
| South Korea                                 | 221.7               | 2.9              | 85.0           | 75.0               | 0.0   | 61.8          |
| China                                       | 469.1               | 6.0              | 315.1          | 99.9               | 0.0   | 54.2          |
| United Arab Emirates                        | 0.3                 | 0.0              | 0.2            | 0.1                | 0.0   | 0.0           |
| The Philippines                             | 3.4                 | 0.0              | 1.5            | 1.2                | 0.0   | 0.7           |
| Hong Kong                                   | 18.1                | 0.2              | 15.9           | 1.9                | 0.0   | 0.3           |
| India                                       | 30.6                | 0.4              | 16.1           | 11.7               | 0.0   | 2.8           |
| Indonesia                                   | 42.9                | 0.6              | 11.3           | 30.0               | 0.0   | 1.5           |
| Japan                                       | 247.7               | 3.2              | 73.6           | 71.8               | 0.0   | 102.3         |
| Malaysia                                    | 25.3                | 0.3              | 5.6            | 15.9               | 8.8   | 3.7           |
| Singapore                                   | 10.8                | 0.1              | 1.8            | 2.8                | 0.0   | 6.3           |
| Thailand                                    | 44.5                | 0.6              | 13.3           | 9.8                | 0.0   | 21.5          |
| Taiwan                                      | 76.2                | 1.0              | 12.1           | 49.4               | 0.0   | 14.8          |
| Other                                       | 46.9                | 0.6              | 13.3           | 27.5               | -8.8  | 6.1           |
| Africa                                      | 84.4                | 1.1              | 1.4            | 81.6               | 59.5  | 1.4           |
| South Africa                                | 23.8                | 0.3              | 1.1            | 21.4               | 0.0   | 1.3           |
| Other                                       | 60.6                | 0.8              | 0.4            | 60.2               | 59.5  | 0.1           |
| Oceania                                     | 55.9                | 0.7              | 1.4            | 38.5               | 0.0   | 16.1          |
| Australia                                   | 47.8                | 0.6              | 1.2            | 31.8               | 0.0   | 14.8          |
| Other                                       | 8.1                 | 0.1              | 0.2            | 6.7                | 0.0   | 1.3           |
| II. Others not assigned to economic regions | 57.1                | 0.7              | 14.7           | 22.8               | 8.8   | 19.6          |
| III. Total Customs imports (I+II) (1)       | 6,873.2             | 88.4             | 1,319.5        | 4,025.2            | 714.2 | 1,528.5       |
| Net adjustments (2)                         | 899.6               | 11.6             |                |                    |       |               |
| Total imports fob (3)                       | 7,772.8             | 100.0            |                |                    |       |               |

(1) Corresponds to fob value of Customs import declarations, without adjustments.

(2) Net adjustments on Customs import declarations to assess value of goods from the balance of payments.

(3) Corresponds to: Customs declarations plus imports from duty-free zone; goods on repairs and goods procured on foreign ports by resident carriers.

**54. Imports by country and type of goods** (Continued)  
(US\$ million fob)

| January - June 2003                         |         |                  |                |                    |         |               |
|---------------------------------------------|---------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------|---------------|
| Country                                     | Total   | Percentage share | Consumer goods | Intermediate goods |         | Capital goods |
|                                             |         |                  |                | Total              | Oil     |               |
| I. Main group of countries                  | 7,649.9 | 89.4             | 1,408.6        | 4,566.1            | 1,045.0 | 1,675.1       |
| Anglo America                               | 1,292.6 | 15.1             | 109.4          | 782.3              | 0.0     | 401.0         |
| Canada                                      | 141.4   | 1.7              | 8.3            | 95.4               | 0.0     | 37.7          |
| United States                               | 1,151.2 | 13.4             | 101.1          | 686.9              | 0.0     | 363.2         |
| Latin America                               | 3,160.1 | 36.9             | 441.1          | 2,412.6            | 921.9   | 306.4         |
| LAIA                                        | 3,126.4 | 36.5             | 438.2          | 2,382.7            | 921.9   | 305.5         |
| Argentina                                   | 1,660.4 | 19.4             | 200.9          | 1,421.8            | 703.7   | 37.7          |
| Bolivia                                     | 21.3    | 0.2              | 1.6            | 19.6               | 8.8     | 0.1           |
| Brazil                                      | 824.7   | 9.6              | 118.2          | 507.7              | 96.5    | 198.9         |
| Colombia                                    | 84.7    | 1.0              | 20.5           | 63.5               | 0.0     | 0.7           |
| Ecuador                                     | 34.2    | 0.4              | 21.0           | 13.1               | 0.0     | 0.1           |
| Mexico                                      | 204.3   | 2.4              | 53.4           | 86.5               | 0.0     | 64.4          |
| Paraguay                                    | 15.1    | 0.2              | 0.9            | 13.8               | 0.0     | 0.4           |
| Peru                                        | 202.0   | 2.4              | 9.6            | 190.8              | 84.1    | 1.6           |
| Uruguay                                     | 32.7    | 0.4              | 8.9            | 22.5               | 0.0     | 1.3           |
| Venezuela                                   | 46.7    | 0.5              | 3.2            | 43.4               | 28.8    | 0.1           |
| Other                                       | 33.8    | 0.4              | 2.9            | 29.9               | 0.0     | 0.9           |
| Europe                                      | 1,681.7 | 19.6             | 236.2          | 741.6              | 0.0     | 703.9         |
| EU                                          | 1,532.7 | 17.9             | 214.4          | 657.2              | 0.0     | 661.1         |
| Germany                                     | 331.3   | 3.9              | 31.4           | 170.1              | 0.0     | 129.9         |
| Belgium                                     | 47.1    | 0.6              | 4.5            | 28.0               | 0.0     | 14.6          |
| Denmark                                     | 44.4    | 0.5              | 3.5            | 17.2               | 0.0     | 23.7          |
| Spain                                       | 185.6   | 2.2              | 37.4           | 101.6              | 0.0     | 46.7          |
| Finland                                     | 172.9   | 2.0              | 0.6            | 15.0               | 0.0     | 157.2         |
| France                                      | 290.6   | 3.4              | 65.0           | 113.7              | 0.0     | 111.9         |
| Greece                                      | 1.0     | 0.0              | 0.2            | 0.4                | 0.0     | 0.4           |
| Italy                                       | 168.9   | 2.0              | 28.7           | 71.6               | 0.0     | 68.6          |
| The Netherlands                             | 42.6    | 0.5              | 8.7            | 27.8               | 0.0     | 6.2           |
| United Kingdom                              | 81.1    | 0.9              | 17.4           | 39.7               | 0.0     | 24.0          |
| Sweden                                      | 92.4    | 1.1              | 2.4            | 28.3               | 0.0     | 61.6          |
| Other                                       | 74.7    | 0.9              | 14.7           | 43.9               | 0.0     | 16.2          |
| Other                                       | 149.0   | 1.7              | 21.8           | 84.4               | 0.0     | 42.8          |
| Asia                                        | 1,320.0 | 15.4             | 618.8          | 445.9              | 0.0     | 255.3         |
| The main countries                          | 1,265.4 | 14.8             | 601.4          | 418.1              | 0.0     | 245.9         |
| Saudi Arabia                                | 0.2     | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.2                | 0.0     | 0.0           |
| South Korea                                 | 227.2   | 2.7              | 66.0           | 112.7              | 0.0     | 48.5          |
| China                                       | 531.4   | 6.2              | 356.3          | 122.5              | 0.0     | 52.6          |
| United Arab Emirates                        | 0.3     | 0.0              | 0.1            | 0.3                | 0.0     | 0.0           |
| The Philippines                             | 3.7     | 0.0              | 1.0            | 2.0                | 0.0     | 0.7           |
| Hong Kong                                   | 28.2    | 0.3              | 20.0           | 6.6                | 0.0     | 1.6           |
| India                                       | 28.5    | 0.3              | 12.5           | 12.0               | 0.0     | 4.1           |
| Indonesia                                   | 37.1    | 0.4              | 10.6           | 21.9               | 0.0     | 4.6           |
| Japan                                       | 266.7   | 3.1              | 98.5           | 70.7               | 0.0     | 97.5          |
| Malaysia                                    | 20.4    | 0.2              | 7.0            | 7.5                | 0.0     | 5.8           |
| Singapore                                   | 8.1     | 0.1              | 1.5            | 3.9                | 0.0     | 2.6           |
| Thailand                                    | 36.2    | 0.4              | 15.9           | 10.1               | 0.0     | 10.1          |
| Taiwan                                      | 77.5    | 0.9              | 12.1           | 47.7               | 0.0     | 17.7          |
| Other                                       | 54.6    | 0.6              | 17.4           | 27.8               | 0.0     | 9.4           |
| Africa                                      | 149.0   | 1.7              | 1.6            | 144.9              | 123.1   | 2.5           |
| South Africa                                | 23.8    | 0.3              | 1.0            | 20.3               | 0.0     | 2.5           |
| Other                                       | 125.2   | 1.5              | 0.6            | 124.6              | 123.1   | 0.0           |
| Oceania                                     | 46.5    | 0.5              | 1.6            | 38.8               | 0.0     | 6.0           |
| Australia                                   | 39.5    | 0.5              | 1.2            | 32.9               | 0.0     | 5.4           |
| Other                                       | 6.9     | 0.1              | 0.4            | 5.9                | 0.0     | 0.6           |
| II. Others not assigned to economic regions | 45.8    | 0.5              | 14.7           | 22.5               | 0.0     | 8.6           |
| III. Total Customs imports (I+II) (1)       | 7,695.7 | 89.9             | 1,423.3        | 4,588.6            | 1,045.0 | 1,683.8       |
| Net adjustments (2)                         | 865.4   | 10.1             |                |                    |         |               |
| Total imports fob (3)                       | 8,561.1 | 100.0            |                |                    |         |               |

- (1) Corresponds to fob value of Customs import declarations, without adjustments.  
(2) Net adjustments on Customs import declarations to assess value of goods from the balance of payments.  
(3) Corresponds to: Customs declarations plus imports from duty-free zone; goods on repairs and goods procured on foreign ports by resident carriers.

## 54. Imports by country and type of goods (Continued)

(US\$ million fob)

| Country                                     | Percentage change January - June 2003/2002 |                |                    |        |               |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------|---------------|
|                                             | Total                                      | Consumer goods | Intermediate goods |        | Capital goods |
|                                             |                                            |                | Total              | Oil    |               |
| I. Main group of countries                  | 12.2                                       | 8.0            | 14.1               | 48.1   | 11.0          |
| Anglo America                               | -0.9                                       | -3.9           | 4.9                | -81.7  | -9.9          |
| Canada                                      | -1.1                                       | -10.6          | 1.8                | 0.0    | -5.6          |
| United States                               | -0.9                                       | -3.3           | 5.3                | -82.3  | -10.3         |
| Latin America                               | 20.9                                       | 17.5           | 21.2               | 42.7   | 23.7          |
| LAIA                                        | 20.5                                       | 20.1           | 20.2               | 42.7   | 23.5          |
| Argentina                                   | 23.9                                       | 32.2           | 23.1               | 29.1   | 13.2          |
| Bolivia                                     | 96.0                                       | -6.0           | 114.7              | 110.5  | 2,965.0       |
| Brazil                                      | 24.0                                       | 33.0           | 19.9               | 79.7   | 30.4          |
| Colombia                                    | -11.7                                      | -15.8          | -10.5              | 0.0    | 13.2          |
| Ecuador                                     | -1.1                                       | -11.5          | 23.6               | 0.0    | -72.0         |
| Mexico                                      | -3.6                                       | 1.8            | -14.0              | 0.0    | 9.4           |
| Paraguay                                    | -65.8                                      | -2.9           | -68.1              | 0.0    | 12,243.3      |
| Peru                                        | 114.8                                      | -10.5          | 130.9              | 425.8  | 134.4         |
| Uruguay                                     | 53.2                                       | 19.8           | 64.2               | 0.0    | 626.6         |
| Venezuela                                   | -37.8                                      | 39.3           | -39.6              | 5.8    | -86.8         |
| Other                                       | 71.4                                       | -72.6          | 241.0              | 0.0    | 128.3         |
| Europe                                      | 10.9                                       | -4.8           | -0.5               | 0.0    | 34.7          |
| EU                                          | 12.9                                       | -5.8           | 0.8                | 0.0    | 38.2          |
| Germany                                     | -3.2                                       | -20.6          | 6.1                | 0.0    | -8.8          |
| Belgium                                     | -28.8                                      | -4.8           | 11.4               | 0.0    | -59.7         |
| Denmark                                     | 44.2                                       | 24.2           | 6.6                | 0.0    | 100.3         |
| Spain                                       | -4.3                                       | -15.3          | 4.9                | 0.0    | -12.0         |
| Finland                                     | 498.8                                      | 220.2          | 17.3               | 0.0    | 891.4         |
| France                                      | 10.3                                       | 4.9            | -15.5              | 0.0    | 67.0          |
| Greece                                      | -86.3                                      | -15.7          | -83.7              | 0.0    | -91.5         |
| Italy                                       | 3.7                                        | -13.8          | 1.3                | 0.0    | 16.5          |
| The Netherlands                             | 4.5                                        | 17.9           | -0.9               | 0.0    | 13.9          |
| United Kingdom                              | 8.5                                        | 6.7            | 5.1                | 0.0    | 16.1          |
| Sweden                                      | 20.1                                       | 22.6           | 1.5                | 0.0    | 31.0          |
| Other                                       | 7.1                                        | -2.7           | 11.0               | 0.0    | 6.7           |
| Other                                       | -5.8                                       | 6.0            | -9.4               | 0.0    | -3.6          |
| Asia                                        | 6.4                                        | 9.6            | 11.4               | 0.0    | -7.5          |
| The main countries                          | 6.0                                        | 9.1            | 12.2               | -100.0 | -8.9          |
| Saudi Arabia                                | -93.3                                      | 0.0            | -93.8              | 0.0    | 0.0           |
| South Korea                                 | 2.4                                        | -22.4          | 50.3               | 0.0    | -21.4         |
| China                                       | 13.3                                       | 13.1           | 22.7               | 0.0    | -2.9          |
| United Arab Emirates                        | 0.4                                        | -65.6          | 70.0               | 0.0    | 0.0           |
| The Philippines                             | 8.9                                        | -33.2          | 67.0               | 0.0    | -2.2          |
| Hong Kong                                   | 55.8                                       | 26.0           | 253.1              | 0.0    | 373.2         |
| India                                       | -6.9                                       | -22.6          | 2.1                | 0.0    | 45.2          |
| Indonesia                                   | -13.6                                      | -6.3           | -27.2              | 0.0    | 204.6         |
| Japan                                       | 7.7                                        | 33.7           | -1.5               | 0.0    | -4.7          |
| Malaysia                                    | -19.3                                      | 23.8           | -52.6              | -100.0 | 58.5          |
| Singapore                                   | -25.2                                      | -15.8          | 42.5               | 0.0    | -57.8         |
| Thailand                                    | -18.8                                      | 20.2           | 3.2                | 0.0    | -52.9         |
| Taiwan                                      | 1.6                                        | 0.3            | -3.4               | 0.0    | 19.5          |
| Other                                       | 16.3                                       | 30.5           | 1.2                | -100.0 | 53.4          |
| Africa                                      | 76.5                                       | 11.5           | 77.5               | 107.0  | 79.2          |
| South Africa                                | 0.0                                        | -4.4           | -5.3               | 0.0    | 87.9          |
| Other                                       | 106.5                                      | 58.4           | 107.1              | 107.0  | -99.9         |
| Oceania                                     | -16.9                                      | 14.8           | 0.9                | 0.0    | -62.5         |
| Australia                                   | -17.3                                      | -4.5           | 3.6                | 0.0    | -63.5         |
| Other                                       | -14.4                                      | 147.2          | -12.1              | 0.0    | -50.3         |
| II. Others not assigned to economic regions | -19.8                                      | 0.1            | -1.5               | -100.0 | -56.0         |
| III. Total Customs imports (I + II) (1)     | 12.0                                       | 7.9            | 14.0               | 46.3   | 10.2          |
| Net adjustments (2)                         | -3.8                                       |                |                    |        |               |
| Total imports fob (3)                       | 10.1                                       |                |                    |        |               |

(1) Corresponds to fob value of Customs import declarations, without adjustments.

(2) Net adjustments on Customs import declarations to assess value of goods from the balance of payments.

(3) Corresponds to: Customs declarations plus imports from duty-free zone; goods on repairs and goods procured on foreign ports by resident carriers.

## 55. Annual index of goods-export volumes, prices and values <sup>(1)</sup>

(1996=100)

| Item                    | 1999   |       |       | 2000   |       |       | 2001   |       |       | 2002   |       |       |
|-------------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
|                         | Volume | Price | Value | Volume | Price | Value | Volume | Price | Value | Volume | Price | Value |
| Goods                   | 126.6  | 81.5  | 103.2 | 132.0  | 87.5  | 115.5 | 142.4  | 78.0  | 111.1 | 143.4  | 76.9  | 110.3 |
| General goods           | 127.3  | 81.9  | 104.2 | 132.3  | 87.9  | 116.4 | 143.6  | 78.0  | 112.1 | 144.9  | 76.9  | 111.4 |
| General tariff regime   | 130.0  | 81.3  | 105.7 | 136.0  | 87.7  | 119.3 | 148.6  | 77.4  | 115.0 | 149.5  | 76.3  | 114.2 |
| Copper                  | 145.4  | 68.7  | 100.0 | 154.0  | 78.5  | 120.8 | 160.5  | 69.7  | 111.9 | 153.6  | 67.7  | 104.0 |
| Non-copper              | 119.4  | 91.9  | 109.7 | 123.7  | 95.7  | 118.3 | 140.4  | 83.4  | 117.0 | 146.7  | 82.5  | 121.1 |
| Main                    | 111.9  | 86.4  | 96.7  | 110.9  | 95.6  | 106.0 | 120.4  | 82.1  | 98.9  | 125.8  | 86.4  | 108.8 |
| Other                   | 125.1  | 95.6  | 119.5 | 133.4  | 95.7  | 127.7 | 155.5  | 84.1  | 130.8 | 162.6  | 80.3  | 130.5 |
| Duty-free zone          | 95.7   | 90.6  | 86.7  | 88.4   | 91.3  | 80.7  | 84.3   | 91.8  | 77.4  | 88.6   | 87.7  | 77.7  |
| Goods procured in ports | 175.5  | 75.1  | 131.8 | 207.4  | 96.7  | 200.5 | 222.4  | 99.3  | 220.9 | 254.5  | 87.7  | 223.2 |
| Non-monetary gold       | 93.7   | 67.5  | 63.2  | 105.6  | 67.5  | 71.3  | 84.8   | 66.1  | 56.1  | 72.4   | 73.8  | 53.4  |
| (Non-copper goods)      | 115.9  | 90.6  | 105.1 | 119.5  | 94.2  | 112.5 | 132.0  | 83.7  | 110.6 | 137.5  | 82.8  | 113.9 |

## General tariff regime. Annual index of goods-export volumes, prices and values <sup>(2)</sup>

(1996=100)

| Item                                            | 1999   |       |       | 2000   |       |       | 2001   |       |       | 2002   |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
|                                                 | Volume | Price | Value | Volume | Price | Value | Volume | Price | Value | Volume | Price | Value |
| Agriculture, livestock, forestry<br>and fishing | 100.8  | 107.0 | 107.9 | 103.9  | 102.2 | 106.2 | 109.3  | 86.7  | 94.7  | 120.1  | 90.1  | 108.2 |
| Agriculture and livestock                       | 104.3  | 107.5 | 112.2 | 108.2  | 102.6 | 111.1 | 114.9  | 86.4  | 99.3  | 126.7  | 90.4  | 114.6 |
| Forestry                                        | 55.1   | 94.2  | 52.0  | 52.3   | 89.0  | 46.6  | 41.6   | 86.9  | 36.2  | 41.7   | 76.5  | 31.9  |
| Fishing                                         | 97.7   | 106.9 | 104.4 | 87.0   | 104.6 | 90.9  | 89.9   | 100.4 | 90.3  | 87.6   | 93.8  | 82.1  |
| Mining (3)                                      | 143.1  | 69.2  | 99.0  | 151.2  | 77.5  | 117.2 | 157.6  | 69.3  | 109.2 | 150.6  | 68.6  | 103.3 |
| Copper                                          | 145.4  | 68.7  | 100.0 | 154.0  | 78.5  | 120.8 | 160.5  | 69.7  | 111.9 | 153.6  | 67.7  | 104.0 |
| Other                                           | 125.5  | 73.5  | 92.3  | 130.8  | 69.1  | 90.4  | 136.0  | 65.3  | 88.8  | 128.2  | 76.8  | 98.5  |
| Manufacturing                                   | 123.2  | 91.2  | 112.3 | 127.7  | 97.8  | 124.9 | 148.7  | 84.9  | 126.2 | 155.8  | 81.7  | 127.2 |
| Foods and beverages                             | 100.4  | 103.4 | 103.7 | 107.2  | 98.0  | 105.0 | 132.8  | 80.9  | 107.5 | 143.1  | 79.2  | 113.3 |
| Forestry and wooden furniture                   | 163.6  | 77.0  | 126.0 | 152.1  | 84.2  | 128.1 | 181.2  | 76.0  | 137.7 | 189.4  | 83.6  | 158.2 |
| Pulp, paper and other                           | 116.7  | 95.3  | 111.1 | 111.6  | 124.8 | 139.2 | 130.2  | 91.1  | 118.7 | 133.8  | 82.7  | 110.6 |
| Chemicals                                       | 182.5  | 75.1  | 137.1 | 216.3  | 96.7  | 209.2 | 241.6  | 98.2  | 237.1 | 250.3  | 87.8  | 219.8 |
| Basic industry of iron and steel                | 173.7  | 68.5  | 118.9 | 184.7  | 76.2  | 140.7 | 189.6  | 69.8  | 132.3 | 213.1  | 64.3  | 136.9 |
| Metallic, electrical and transport products     | 139.4  | 90.3  | 125.9 | 138.0  | 91.0  | 125.6 | 134.7  | 91.6  | 123.4 | 129.4  | 87.4  | 113.1 |
| Other                                           | 102.2  | 90.6  | 92.6  | 102.9  | 91.3  | 94.0  | 106.7  | 91.8  | 98.0  | 95.5   | 87.7  | 83.7  |
| Total general tariff regime (fob)               | 130.0  | 81.3  | 105.7 | 136.0  | 87.7  | 119.3 | 148.6  | 77.4  | 115.0 | 149.5  | 76.3  | 114.2 |

(1) Provisional figures. The export-price index corresponds to the Paasche index, while the volume index corresponds to the Laspeyres quantum index.

Both are calculated with base 1996 = 100, so the changes registered do not coincide with the figures given in table 57. These calculations exclude exports of repairs on goods. As from 2001 the calculation of values per unit and of volume within the chemical sector was modified.

(2) General tariff regime exports only.

(3) Gold excluded.

## 56. Quarterly index of goods-export volumes, prices and values (1)

(1996=100)

| Item                    | 2002       |       |       |             |       |       |            |       |       | 2003      |       |       |
|-------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|
|                         | Quarter II |       |       | Quarter III |       |       | Quarter IV |       |       | Quarter I |       |       |
|                         | Volume     | Price | Value | Volume      | Price | Value | Volume     | Price | Value | Volume    | Price | Value |
| Goods                   | 154.0      | 77.0  | 118.7 | 127.8       | 77.6  | 99.1  | 141.6      | 77.6  | 109.9 | 158.0     | 79.0  | 124.8 |
| General goods           | 155.9      | 77.0  | 120.0 | 129.1       | 77.5  | 100.0 | 143.3      | 77.5  | 111.1 | 159.7     | 78.8  | 126.0 |
| General tariff regime   | 161.4      | 76.5  | 123.4 | 132.7       | 77.0  | 102.1 | 147.6      | 77.0  | 113.8 | 165.4     | 78.5  | 129.8 |
| Copper                  | 164.2      | 69.9  | 114.8 | 132.0       | 67.5  | 89.0  | 161.0      | 66.0  | 106.3 | 166.1     | 69.6  | 115.7 |
| Non-copper              | 159.4      | 81.1  | 129.3 | 133.2       | 83.4  | 111.1 | 138.5      | 85.9  | 118.9 | 165.0     | 84.6  | 139.6 |
| Main                    | 151.2      | 83.8  | 126.6 | 96.2        | 88.1  | 84.7  | 100.0      | 88.3  | 88.3  | 164.0     | 84.5  | 138.6 |
| Other                   | 165.7      | 79.2  | 131.3 | 161.2       | 81.3  | 131.1 | 167.6      | 84.7  | 142.0 | 165.7     | 84.7  | 140.3 |
| Duty-free zone          | 90.0       | 87.9  | 79.0  | 85.6        | 87.1  | 74.6  | 91.0       | 86.6  | 78.9  | 91.4      | 86.7  | 79.3  |
| Goods procured in ports | 245.2      | 87.9  | 215.4 | 197.7       | 87.1  | 172.2 | 228.9      | 86.6  | 198.3 | 304.0     | 86.7  | 263.7 |
| Non-monetary gold       | 74.2       | 74.9  | 55.6  | 69.9        | 77.1  | 53.9  | 69.4       | 77.5  | 53.8  | 71.3      | 84.2  | 60.0  |
| (Non-copper goods)      | 148.2      | 81.5  | 120.8 | 125.3       | 83.6  | 104.8 | 130.6      | 85.7  | 112.0 | 153.4     | 84.8  | 130.0 |

## General tariff regime. Quarterly index of goods-export volumes, prices and values (2)

(1996=100)

| Item                                        | 2002       |       |       |             |       |       |            |       |       | 2003      |       |       |
|---------------------------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|
|                                             | Quarter II |       |       | Quarter III |       |       | Quarter IV |       |       | Quarter I |       |       |
|                                             | Volume     | Price | Value | Volume      | Price | Value | Volume     | Price | Value | Volume    | Price | Value |
| Agriculture, livestock, forestry            |            |       |       |             |       |       |            |       |       |           |       |       |
| and fishing                                 | 164.0      | 84.4  | 138.4 | 52.3        | 84.9  | 44.4  | 63.1       | 84.8  | 53.5  | 212.0     | 82.2  | 174.2 |
| Agriculture and livestock                   | 174.7      | 84.4  | 147.5 | 52.6        | 85.4  | 45.0  | 64.5       | 85.0  | 54.9  | 228.3     | 82.1  | 187.4 |
| Forestry                                    | 41.2       | 74.9  | 30.8  | 42.6        | 77.0  | 32.8  | 39.6       | 79.0  | 31.3  | 25.7      | 75.2  | 19.3  |
| Fishing                                     | 97.4       | 97.5  | 94.9  | 74.8        | 84.1  | 63.0  | 81.3       | 85.9  | 69.8  | 105.5     | 99.1  | 104.6 |
| Mining (3)                                  | 160.6      | 70.4  | 113.1 | 130.7       | 69.3  | 90.5  | 156.4      | 67.2  | 105.1 | 162.8     | 70.3  | 114.5 |
| Copper                                      | 164.2      | 69.9  | 114.8 | 132.0       | 67.5  | 89.0  | 161.0      | 66.0  | 106.3 | 166.1     | 69.6  | 115.7 |
| Other                                       | 133.8      | 74.9  | 100.2 | 120.7       | 84.1  | 101.5 | 122.5      | 78.7  | 96.4  | 138.4     | 76.7  | 106.1 |
| Manufacturing                               | 161.6      | 80.9  | 130.7 | 155.0       | 83.2  | 129.0 | 159.4      | 86.7  | 138.1 | 156.6     | 86.3  | 135.2 |
| Foods and beverages                         | 147.7      | 78.3  | 115.6 | 137.6       | 82.4  | 113.4 | 135.8      | 88.4  | 120.1 | 133.2     | 88.8  | 118.2 |
| Forestry and wooden furniture               | 199.2      | 85.7  | 170.6 | 212.6       | 76.9  | 163.5 | 190.7      | 87.0  | 165.8 | 204.8     | 78.5  | 160.8 |
| Pulp, paper and other                       | 149.5      | 78.7  | 117.6 | 118.6       | 89.6  | 106.3 | 144.7      | 83.7  | 121.2 | 131.0     | 81.6  | 106.9 |
| Chemicals                                   | 257.7      | 86.4  | 222.6 | 266.4       | 89.7  | 239.0 | 269.9      | 92.1  | 248.7 | 310.8     | 95.8  | 297.7 |
| Basic industry of iron and steel            | 208.7      | 66.0  | 137.7 | 215.1       | 64.9  | 139.7 | 245.0      | 62.7  | 153.6 | 243.2     | 67.1  | 163.2 |
| Metallic, electrical and transport products | 122.2      | 87.6  | 107.1 | 130.3       | 86.8  | 113.0 | 154.1      | 86.5  | 133.2 | 107.8     | 86.1  | 92.8  |
| Other                                       | 97.2       | 87.9  | 85.4  | 95.9        | 87.1  | 83.6  | 105.0      | 86.6  | 90.9  | 86.0      | 86.7  | 74.6  |
| Total general tariff regime (fob)           | 161.4      | 76.5  | 123.4 | 132.7       | 77.0  | 102.1 | 147.6      | 77.0  | 113.8 | 165.4     | 78.5  | 129.8 |

(1) Provisional figures. The export-price index corresponds to the Paasche index, while the volume index corresponds to the Laspeyres quantum index.

Both are calculated with base 1996 = 100, so the changes registered do not coincide with the figures given in table 58. These calculations exclude exports of repairs on goods. As from 2001 the calculation of values per unit and of volume within the chemical sector was modified.

(2) General tariff regime exports only.

(3) Gold excluded.

## 57. Annual change in volume, price and value of goods export<sup>(1)</sup>

(Percentage change on the same period of the previous year)

| Item                    | 1999   |       |       | 2000   |       |       | 2001   |       |       | 2002   |       |       |
|-------------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
|                         | Volume | Price | Value | Volume | Price | Value | Volume | Price | Value | Volume | Price | Value |
| Goods                   | 5.4    | -0.3  | 5.1   | 4.9    | 6.7   | 11.9  | 8.7    | -11.6 | -3.9  | 1.4    | -2.1  | -0.7  |
| General goods           | 5.3    | -0.2  | 5.2   | 4.6    | 6.7   | 11.6  | 9.2    | -11.8 | -3.7  | 1.6    | -2.2  | -0.6  |
| General tariff regime   | 8.3    | 0.0   | 8.3   | 5.5    | 7.0   | 12.9  | 10.0   | -12.4 | -3.7  | 1.4    | -2.1  | -0.7  |
| Copper                  | 15.4   | 0.5   | 16.0  | 5.3    | 14.8  | 20.9  | 4.3    | -11.2 | -7.4  | -3.0   | -4.2  | -7.1  |
| Non-copper              | 4.3    | -0.3  | 4.1   | 5.6    | 2.2   | 7.9   | 14.0   | -13.2 | -1.1  | 4.3    | -0.8  | 3.5   |
| Main                    | 7.1    | -4.0  | 2.8   | 0.2    | 9.4   | 9.7   | 9.1    | -14.5 | -6.7  | 5.7    | 4.1   | 10.0  |
| Other                   | 2.6    | 2.2   | 4.9   | 8.9    | -1.9  | 6.8   | 17.1   | -12.5 | 2.5   | 3.6    | -3.7  | -0.3  |
| Duty-free zone          | -24.2  | -2.8  | -26.4 | -7.6   | 0.7   | -7.0  | -4.6   | 0.6   | -4.0  | 4.7    | -4.2  | 0.3   |
| Goods procured in ports | 1.7    | -7.4  | -5.8  | 18.0   | 28.9  | 52.1  | 6.8    | 3.2   | 10.2  | 5.3    | -4.2  | 0.9   |
| Non-monetary gold       | 11.6   | -2.2  | 9.1   | 12.7   | 0.1   | 12.8  | -19.7  | -2.1  | -21.4 | -14.6  | 11.6  | -4.8  |
| (Non-copper goods)      | 0.8    | -0.7  | 0.1   | 4.7    | 2.3   | 7.1   | 11.4   | -11.8 | -1.7  | 4.0    | -0.9  | 3.0   |

## General tariff regime. Annual change in volume, price and value of goods export<sup>(2)</sup>

(Percentage change on the same period of the previous year)

| Item                                         | 1999   |       |       | 2000   |       |       | 2001   |       |       | 2002   |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
|                                              | Volume | Price | Value | Volume | Price | Value | Volume | Price | Value | Volume | Price | Value |
| Agriculture, livestock, forestry and fishing | 2.3    | -1.6  | 0.6   | 9.4    | -10.0 | -1.5  | 5.3    | -15.3 | -10.8 | 10.8   | 3.1   | 14.2  |
| Agriculture and livestock                    | 0.7    | -1.7  | -0.9  | 10.1   | -10.1 | -1.0  | 6.1    | -15.8 | -10.6 | 11.4   | 3.5   | 15.4  |
| Forestry                                     | 87.6   | -4.0  | 80.1  | 0.4    | -10.8 | -10.4 | -20.6  | -2.2  | -22.3 | -2.0   | -9.9  | -11.7 |
| Fishing                                      | -6.1   | 8.4   | 1.9   | -11.0  | -2.2  | -12.9 | 3.4    | -4.0  | -0.7  | -2.6   | -6.6  | -9.1  |
| Mining (3)                                   | 13.0   | -0.9  | 12.0  | 5.0    | 12.7  | 18.3  | 4.2    | -10.6 | -6.9  | -2.9   | -2.4  | -5.3  |
| Copper                                       | 15.4   | 0.5   | 16.0  | 5.3    | 14.8  | 20.9  | 4.3    | -11.2 | -7.4  | -3.0   | -4.2  | -7.1  |
| Other                                        | -1.9   | -10.4 | -12.1 | 2.9    | -4.8  | -2.0  | 2.9    | -4.5  | -1.7  | -2.4   | 13.6  | 10.9  |
| Manufacturing                                | 5.7    | 1.3   | 7.0   | 5.0    | 5.9   | 11.2  | 16.9   | -13.5 | 1.0   | 3.7    | -2.8  | 0.8   |
| Foods and beverages                          | 0.4    | 1.8   | 2.1   | 9.2    | -7.3  | 1.2   | 24.0   | -17.4 | 2.4   | 8.0    | -2.4  | 5.4   |
| Forestry and wooden furniture                | 18.4   | 5.9   | 25.3  | -4.5   | 6.5   | 1.7   | 18.7   | -9.5  | 7.5   | 2.9    | 11.7  | 14.9  |
| Pulp, paper and other                        | 7.7    | 9.6   | 18.1  | -4.6   | 31.3  | 25.3  | 18.3   | -28.0 | -14.8 | 3.0    | -9.5  | -6.8  |
| Chemicals                                    | 14.9   | -7.4  | 6.4   | 18.3   | 28.9  | 52.6  | 11.5   | 1.7   | 13.4  | -0.3   | -7.0  | -7.3  |
| Basic industry of iron and steel             | 17.5   | -9.6  | 6.3   | 6.8    | 10.8  | 18.3  | 2.0    | -7.8  | -6.0  | 11.8   | -7.4  | 3.5   |
| Metallic, electrical and transport products  | 3.6    | -2.9  | 0.7   | -1.2   | 1.0   | -0.2  | -2.3   | 0.5   | -1.7  | -4.2   | -4.3  | -8.3  |
| Other                                        | -5.4   | -2.8  | -8.1  | 0.7    | 0.7   | 1.5   | 3.7    | 0.6   | 4.3   | -10.9  | -4.2  | -14.6 |
| Total general tariff regime (fob)            | 8.3    | 0.0   | 8.3   | 5.5    | 7.0   | 12.9  | 10.0   | -12.4 | -3.7  | 1.4    | -2.1  | -0.7  |

(1) Provisional figures. Percentage changes in prices correspond to the Paasche index, while the percentage changes in volume correspond to the Laspeyres quantum index. Both are calculated on the same period of the previous year. These calculations exclude exports of repairs on goods. As from 2001 the calculation of values per unit and volume within the chemical sector was modified.

(2) General tariff regime exports only.

(3) Gold excluded.

## 58. Quarterly change in volume, price and value of goods export (1)

(Percentage change on the same period of the previous year)

| Item                    | 2002       |       |       |             |       |       |            |       |       | 2003      |       |       |
|-------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|
|                         | Quarter II |       |       | Quarter III |       |       | Quarter IV |       |       | Quarter I |       |       |
|                         | Volume     | Price | Value | Volume      | Price | Value | Volume     | Price | Value | Volume    | Price | Value |
| Goods                   | 5.4        | -5.2  | 0.0   | -4.0        | 2.4   | -1.7  | 1.0        | 7.6   | 8.7   | 5.8       | 3.9   | 9.9   |
| General goods           | 5.8        | -5.4  | 0.1   | -3.9        | 2.2   | -1.8  | 1.4        | 7.7   | 9.2   | 6.2       | 3.7   | 10.2  |
| General tariff regime   | 6.1        | -5.5  | 0.2   | -4.4        | 2.7   | -1.8  | 1.3        | 8.4   | 9.8   | 6.4       | 4.0   | 10.6  |
| Copper                  | 3.5        | -6.0  | -2.7  | -17.2       | -0.3  | -17.5 | -0.7       | 8.4   | 7.6   | 2.7       | 6.4   | 9.3   |
| Non-copper              | 7.7        | -5.2  | 2.1   | 5.0         | 4.4   | 9.6   | 2.5        | 8.5   | 11.2  | 8.5       | 2.7   | 11.4  |
| Main                    | 11.4       | -0.5  | 10.8  | 5.8         | 19.4  | 26.2  | 1.3        | 12.4  | 13.9  | 5.3       | -2.9  | 2.3   |
| Other                   | 5.3        | -8.3  | -3.5  | 4.6         | -1.6  | 2.9   | 3.1        | 6.7   | 10.0  | 11.3      | 7.2   | 19.4  |
| Duty-free zone          | 2.0        | -4.4  | -2.6  | 4.0         | -4.6  | -0.7  | 3.6        | -4.4  | -0.9  | 3.2       | -1.8  | 1.4   |
| Goods procured in ports | -0.1       | -4.4  | -4.5  | -3.3        | -4.6  | -7.7  | -0.2       | -4.4  | -4.5  | -12.5     | -1.8  | -14.1 |
| Non-monetary gold       | -17.4      | 15.2  | -4.9  | -5.9        | 16.9  | 10.0  | -19.1      | 12.8  | -8.8  | -6.5      | 27.3  | 19.0  |
| (Non-copper goods)      | 6.5        | -4.7  | 1.5   | 4.5         | 3.7   | 8.4   | 2.0        | 7.2   | 9.3   | 7.3       | 2.7   | 10.2  |

## General tariff regime. Quarterly change in volume, price and value of goods export (2)

(Percentage change on the same period of the previous year)

| Item                                            | 2002       |       |       |             |       |       |            |       |       | 2003      |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|
|                                                 | Quarter II |       |       | Quarter III |       |       | Quarter IV |       |       | Quarter I |       |       |
|                                                 | Volume     | Price | Value | Volume      | Price | Value | Volume     | Price | Value | Volume    | Price | Value |
| Agriculture, livestock, forestry<br>and fishing | 14.2       | 5.4   | 20.3  | 7.3         | 4.8   | 12.5  | 25.0       | -7.2  | 15.9  | 5.7       | -16.2 | -11.4 |
| Agriculture and livestock                       | 15.1       | 6.0   | 22.0  | 8.9         | 5.2   | 14.5  | 26.8       | -7.0  | 18.0  | 6.2       | -16.4 | -11.2 |
| Forestry                                        | -13.3      | -11.3 | -23.1 | -12.6       | 4.0   | -9.0  | 11.2       | -11.4 | -1.5  | -38.3     | -4.5  | -41.1 |
| Fishing                                         | 1.4        | -12.7 | -11.5 | 3.8         | -5.5  | -2.0  | -7.6       | -9.3  | -16.2 | 9.1       | -5.0  | 3.7   |
| Mining (3)                                      | 2.9        | -4.5  | -1.7  | -15.8       | 2.3   | -13.8 | -1.3       | 9.0   | 7.6   | 2.7       | 6.6   | 9.4   |
| Copper                                          | 3.5        | -6.0  | -2.7  | -17.2       | -0.3  | -17.5 | -0.7       | 8.4   | 7.6   | 2.7       | 6.4   | 9.3   |
| Other                                           | -3.3       | 11.1  | 7.4   | -2.2        | 23.3  | 20.6  | -6.2       | 14.7  | 7.5   | 2.1       | 8.5   | 10.7  |
| Manufacturing                                   | 7.2        | -8.9  | -2.3  | 5.4         | 2.8   | 8.4   | 1.2        | 9.8   | 11.1  | 10.5      | 10.1  | 21.6  |
| Foods and beverages                             | 17.6       | -7.9  | 8.3   | 11.2        | 0.1   | 11.3  | -6.3       | 16.9  | 9.5   | -7.7      | 22.8  | 13.3  |
| Forestry and wooden furniture                   | 17.6       | 4.2   | 22.5  | 4.9         | 15.9  | 21.6  | 2.3        | 9.8   | 12.4  | 38.5      | -12.8 | 20.8  |
| Pulp, paper and other                           | 1.0        | -15.0 | -14.1 | -1.5        | 10.2  | 8.5   | 1.4        | 4.5   | 6.0   | 6.4       | 3.1   | 9.7   |
| Chemicals                                       | 2.7        | -18.3 | -16.1 | 4.7         | 0.5   | 5.3   | 5.6        | 10.0  | 16.2  | 51.8      | 16.1  | 76.2  |
| Basic industry of iron and steel                | 7.0        | -7.7  | -1.3  | 4.6         | -3.6  | 0.8   | 37.1       | 1.0   | 38.5  | 28.6      | 8.5   | 39.6  |
| Metallic, electrical and transport products     | -22.4      | -4.6  | -26.0 | -3.7        | -4.8  | -8.3  | 23.8       | -4.4  | 18.3  | -4.7      | -1.8  | -6.4  |
| Other                                           | -15.2      | -4.4  | -19.0 | -9.2        | -4.6  | -13.4 | -8.5       | -4.4  | -12.4 | 1.3       | -1.8  | -0.5  |
| Total general tariff regime (fob)               | 6.1        | -5.5  | 0.2   | -4.4        | 2.7   | -1.8  | 1.3        | 8.4   | 9.8   | 6.4       | 4.0   | 10.6  |

- (1) Provisional figures. Percentage changes in prices correspond to the Paasche index, while percentage changes in volume correspond to the Laspeyres quantum index. Both are calculated on the same period of the previous year. These calculations exclude exports of repairs on goods. As from 2001 the calculation of values per unit and volume within the chemical sector was modified.
- (2) General tariff regime exports only.
- (3) Gold excluded.

## 59. Annual index of goods import volumes, prices and values <sup>(1)</sup> (1996 = 100)

| Item                    | 1999   |       |       | 2000   |       |       | 2001   |       |       | 2002   |       |       |
|-------------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
|                         | Volume | Price | Value | Volume | Price | Value | Volume | Price | Value | Volume | Price | Value |
| Goods (2)               | 102.4  | 81.7  | 83.6  | 117.1  | 82.6  | 96.7  | 117.4  | 79.3  | 93.1  | 115.8  | 77.4  | 89.7  |
| General goods           | 102.4  | 81.7  | 83.7  | 117.7  | 82.3  | 96.9  | 117.9  | 79.0  | 93.2  | 116.2  | 77.1  | 89.6  |
| General tariff regime   | 102.3  | 81.7  | 83.6  | 119.3  | 82.6  | 98.6  | 119.7  | 79.2  | 94.8  | 118.9  | 77.1  | 91.7  |
| Consumer goods          | 91.3   | 90.1  | 82.2  | 119.1  | 82.1  | 97.7  | 116.3  | 79.2  | 92.1  | 121.2  | 74.5  | 90.3  |
| Intermediate goods      | 116.1  | 79.9  | 92.8  | 129.4  | 85.9  | 111.2 | 129.8  | 81.9  | 106.4 | 126.2  | 81.0  | 102.3 |
| Fuel                    | 139.1  | 77.9  | 108.3 | 133.5  | 120.4 | 160.8 | 136.6  | 106.3 | 145.3 | 133.3  | 105.5 | 140.6 |
| (Crude oil)             | 125.6  | 83.7  | 105.2 | 118.9  | 141.3 | 168.0 | 121.6  | 119.6 | 145.5 | 109.5  | 124.2 | 136.1 |
| Other                   | 110.8  | 80.5  | 89.2  | 128.5  | 77.6  | 99.7  | 128.2  | 75.9  | 97.3  | 124.6  | 75.0  | 93.5  |
| Capital goods           | 81.9   | 80.5  | 65.9  | 99.1   | 74.2  | 73.5  | 101.3  | 72.3  | 73.3  | 102.6  | 69.5  | 71.3  |
| Duty-free zone          | 103.7  | 82.3  | 85.3  | 98.2   | 78.5  | 77.1  | 96.9   | 76.3  | 73.9  | 84.9   | 77.1  | 65.5  |
| Goods procured in ports | 98.5   | 77.6  | 76.5  | 73.5   | 120.4 | 88.4  | 83.5   | 106.3 | 88.8  | 86.4   | 105.5 | 91.2  |

## Quarterly index of goods import volumes, prices and values <sup>(1)</sup> (1996 = 100)

| Item                    | 2002       |       |       |             |       |       |            |       |       | 2003      |       |       |
|-------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|
|                         | Quarter II |       |       | Quarter III |       |       | Quarter IV |       |       | Quarter I |       |       |
|                         | Volume     | Price | Value | Volume      | Price | Value | Volume     | Price | Value | Volume    | Price | Value |
| Goods (2)               | 123.0      | 75.1  | 92.4  | 123.1       | 74.6  | 91.9  | 112.6      | 78.8  | 88.8  | 116.9     | 81.3  | 95.1  |
| General goods           | 123.5      | 74.8  | 92.3  | 122.9       | 74.6  | 91.8  | 113.2      | 78.4  | 88.7  | 117.6     | 80.8  | 95.0  |
| General tariff regime   | 126.9      | 74.8  | 94.8  | 125.4       | 74.6  | 93.6  | 115.2      | 78.6  | 90.6  | 120.8     | 81.2  | 98.1  |
| Consumer goods          | 113.7      | 77.3  | 87.9  | 140.9       | 70.3  | 99.0  | 124.2      | 72.6  | 90.2  | 138.9     | 69.7  | 96.8  |
| Intermediate goods      | 142.3      | 76.6  | 109.0 | 129.8       | 78.4  | 101.8 | 118.9      | 80.7  | 96.0  | 129.2     | 87.7  | 113.4 |
| Fuel                    | 153.6      | 108.6 | 166.8 | 150.4       | 75.6  | 113.6 | 120.5      | 116.1 | 140.0 | 119.7     | 149.2 | 178.7 |
| (Crude oil)             | 115.8      | 126.6 | 146.6 | 105.2       | 101.7 | 107.0 | 108.5      | 135.9 | 147.5 | 89.0      | 213.7 | 190.2 |
| Other                   | 139.7      | 68.5  | 95.7  | 125.1       | 79.2  | 99.1  | 118.5      | 72.4  | 85.9  | 131.5     | 74.7  | 98.3  |
| Capital goods           | 104.4      | 67.8  | 70.8  | 106.1       | 69.2  | 73.4  | 73.1       | 77.7  | 56.9  | 91.4      | 74.2  | 67.8  |
| Duty-free zone          | 84.3       | 74.8  | 63.0  | 94.4        | 74.6  | 70.4  | 93.8       | 76.5  | 71.7  | 81.2      | 74.1  | 60.2  |
| Goods procured in ports | 89.8       | 108.6 | 97.5  | 131.8       | 75.6  | 99.6  | 78.4       | 116.1 | 91.1  | 66.1      | 149.2 | 98.7  |

- (1) Provisional figures. The export-price index corresponds to the Paasche index, while the volume index corresponds to Laspeyres quantum index. Both are calculated with base 1996 = 100, so the changes registered do not coincide with the figures given in table 60.
- (2) Repairs on goods excluded.

## 60. Annual change in volume, price and value of goods import (1)

(Percentage change on the same period of the previous year)

| Item                    | 1999   |       |       | 2000   |       |       | 2001   |       |       | 2002   |       |       |
|-------------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
|                         | Volume | Price | Value | Volume | Price | Value | Volume | Price | Value | Volume | Price | Value |
| Goods (2)               | -14.8  | -5.6  | -19.6 | 13.9   | 1.5   | 15.7  | 0.2    | -4.0  | -3.8  | 0.2    | -3.9  | -3.8  |
| General goods           | -14.5  | -5.8  | -19.5 | 14.4   | 1.1   | 15.7  | 0.1    | -3.9  | -3.8  | 0.1    | -4.0  | -3.9  |
| General tariff regime   | -12.7  | -5.7  | -17.6 | 16.2   | 1.5   | 17.9  | 0.2    | -4.0  | -3.8  | 0.7    | -4.0  | -3.3  |
| Consumer goods          | -16.6  | -0.8  | -17.2 | 30.5   | -8.9  | 18.9  | -2.3   | -3.5  | -5.7  | 3.9    | -5.7  | -2.0  |
| Intermediate goods      | -2.0   | -6.6  | -8.5  | 10.3   | 8.7   | 19.9  | 0.2    | -4.6  | -4.4  | -0.4   | -3.6  | -4.0  |
| Fuel                    | 16.0   | 16.5  | 35.2  | -3.7   | 54.2  | 48.4  | 1.0    | -10.5 | -9.6  | -4.6   | 0.7   | -4.0  |
| (Crude oil)             | 10.0   | 31.8  | 44.9  | -5.3   | 68.7  | 59.7  | 2.3    | -15.3 | -13.4 | -10.6  | 4.6   | -6.5  |
| Other                   | -5.2   | -11.6 | -16.2 | 14.2   | -2.1  | 11.8  | -0.1   | -2.3  | -2.4  | 1.1    | -5.0  | -4.0  |
| Capital goods           | -31.4  | -6.8  | -36.0 | 20.9   | -7.8  | 11.5  | 2.3    | -2.6  | -0.4  | 0.9    | -3.6  | -2.7  |
| Duty-free zone          | -30.9  | -7.5  | -36.1 | -5.6   | -4.4  | -9.7  | -1.2   | -3.0  | -4.1  | -7.9   | -3.7  | -11.3 |
| Goods procured in ports | -34.5  | 16.2  | -23.8 | -25.1  | 54.4  | 15.7  | 11.9   | -10.5 | 0.1   | 2.2    | 0.7   | 2.9   |

## Quarterly change in volume, price and value of goods import (1)

(Percentage change on the same period of the previous year)

| Item                    | 2002       |       |       | 2003        |       |       | 2003       |       |       | 2003      |       |       |
|-------------------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|
|                         | Quarter II |       |       | Quarter III |       |       | Quarter IV |       |       | Quarter I |       |       |
|                         | Volume     | Price | Value | Volume      | Price | Value | Volume     | Price | Value | Volume    | Price | Value |
| Goods (2)               | 3.2        | -5.4  | -2.4  | 1.9         | -2.7  | -0.9  | 3.8        | 1.1   | 5.0   | 6.0       | 6.5   | 12.9  |
| General goods           | 3.1        | -5.5  | -2.6  | 1.7         | -2.8  | -1.2  | 4.1        | 0.8   | 4.9   | 6.3       | 6.0   | 12.7  |
| General tariff regime   | 4.1        | -5.5  | -1.6  | 1.9         | -2.8  | -1.0  | 4.7        | 0.8   | 5.5   | 6.3       | 6.4   | 13.0  |
| Consumer goods          | 9.5        | -5.0  | 4.1   | 7.0         | -5.9  | 0.7   | 14.5       | -7.3  | 6.2   | 23.7      | -7.0  | 15.0  |
| Intermediate goods      | 2.7        | -5.8  | -3.2  | 0.8         | -2.2  | -1.3  | 0.0        | 4.9   | 4.9   | 4.8       | 11.8  | 17.1  |
| Fuel                    | 1.1        | -2.1  | -1.0  | -8.1        | 3.8   | -4.6  | 5.8        | 27.4  | 34.8  | -0.2      | 58.8  | 58.4  |
| (Crude oil)             | -11.2      | 2.2   | -9.2  | -14.0       | 7.0   | -7.9  | 3.4        | 42.9  | 47.9  | -3.1      | 83.5  | 77.8  |
| Other                   | 3.3        | -7.2  | -4.1  | 3.9         | -4.0  | -0.2  | -1.6       | -1.6  | -3.2  | 6.2       | -0.7  | 5.5   |
| Capital goods           | 4.4        | -4.9  | -0.8  | 0.4         | -1.9  | -1.5  | 9.1        | -2.2  | 6.7   | -3.9      | 3.8   | -0.3  |
| Duty-free zone          | -12.3      | -5.6  | -17.2 | -2.0        | -2.9  | -4.9  | -3.8       | 0.8   | -3.1  | 5.9       | -0.1  | 5.8   |
| Goods procured in ports | 10.6       | -3.1  | 7.1   | 21.2        | 4.1   | 26.3  | -14.8      | 26.6  | 7.9   | -18.8     | 58.8  | 29.0  |

(1) Provisional figures. The import-price index corresponds to the Paasche index, while the volume index corresponds to the Laspeyres quantum index.

Both are calculated on the same period of the previous year.

(2) Repairs on goods excluded.

## 61. Price of copper, fishmeal, crude oil and pulp

| Date          | Copper (1)     |                   |           |             | Fishmeal (2)              |                   |           |             | Crude oil (3)   |                   |           |             | Pulp (2)            |                   |           |             |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|
|               | US\$ per pound | Percentage change |           |             | US\$ per gross metric ton | Percentage change |           |             | US\$ per barrel | Percentage change |           |             | US\$ per metric ton | Percentage change |           |             |
|               |                | Month             | 12-month  | Average (4) |                           | Month             | 12-month  | Average (4) |                 | Month             | 12-month  | Average (4) |                     | Month             | 12-month  | Average (4) |
| 1998 Aver.(5) | 75.0           | -                 | -16.4 (6) | -27.4       | 697.4                     | -                 | 0.6 (6)   | 17.5        | 12.9            | -                 | -36.3 (6) | -32.8       | 406                 | -                 | -29.5 (6) | -9.3        |
| 1999 Aver.(5) | 71.4           | -                 | 19.8 (6)  | -4.8        | 475.0                     | -                 | -29.0 (6) | -31.9       | 16.2            | -                 | 119.3 (6) | 25.7        | 424                 | -                 | 45.5 (6)  | 4.3         |
| 2000 Aver.(5) | 82.3           | -                 | 4.9 (6)   | 15.3        | 436.7                     | -                 | -8.9 (6)  | -8.1        | 28.6            | -                 | 21.1 (6)  | 76.5        | 626                 | -                 | 20.1 (6)  | 47.7        |
| 2001 Aver.(5) | 71.6           | -                 | -20.5 (6) | -13.0       | 519.5                     | -                 | 33.2 (6)  | 19.0        | 24.2            | -                 | -41.2 (6) | -15.3       | 416                 | -                 | -45.6 (6) | -33.5       |
| 2002 Aver.(5) | 70.6           | -                 | 8.4 (6)   | -1.3        | 629.0                     | -                 | 8.9 (6)   | 21.1        | 25.2            | -                 | 62.2 (6)  | 4.3         | 389                 | -                 | 7.5 (6)   | -6.6        |
| 2002 Jan.     | 68.2           | 2.2               | -15.9     | -4.7        | 589.6                     | 2.2               | 33.5      | 13.5        | 19.0            | 13.2              | -31.8     | -21.5       | 351                 | 2.9               | -42.4     | -15.7       |
| Feb.          | 70.8           | 3.9               | -11.5     | -2.9        | 603.7                     | 2.4               | 31.4      | 14.8        | 18.3            | -3.6              | -32.8     | -22.2       | 352                 | 0.5               | -38.0     | -15.6       |
| Mar.          | 72.8           | 2.8               | -7.7      | -1.4        | 618.7                     | 2.5               | 25.7      | 17.0        | 23.9            | 30.5              | -5.3      | -14.9       | 376                 | 6.6               | -30.3     | -11.5       |
| Apr.          | 72.1           | -0.9              | -4.4      | -0.9        | 629.6                     | 1.8               | 28.7      | 18.4        | 24.3            | 1.4               | -1.7      | -11.0       | 343                 | -8.6              | -25.4     | -15.2       |
| May           | 72.4           | 0.3               | -5.1      | -0.4        | 641.7                     | 1.9               | 26.3      | 19.6        | 26.2            | 8.2               | 3.2       | -6.9        | 363                 | 5.7               | -12.2     | -14.8       |
| Jun.          | 74.7           | 3.2               | 2.4       | 0.3         | 657.2                     | 2.4               | 26.1      | 20.8        | 26.3            | 0.2               | 4.5       | -4.1        | 398                 | 9.7               | 0.5       | -12.8       |
| Jul.          | 72.1           | -3.5              | 4.2       | 0.3         | 638.0                     | -2.9              | 20.5      | 21.1        | 26.1            | -0.8              | 5.9       | -3.0        | 421                 | 5.8               | 12.2      | -11.0       |
| Aug.          | 67.1           | -6.9              | 1.0       | -0.5        | 631.8                     | -1.0              | 11.2      | 21.2        | 26.4            | 1.2               | 5.9       | -1.0        | 433                 | 2.8               | 22.4      | -9.6        |
| Sept.         | 67.1           | -0.1              | 3.7       | -1.1        | 627.3                     | -0.7              | 7.7       | 21.1        | 27.2            | 2.9               | 7.8       | 0.6         | 430                 | -0.8              | 21.2      | -8.0        |
| Oct.          | 67.3           | 0.3               | 7.7       | -1.7        | 629.5                     | 0.4               | 11.2      | 21.1        | 29.7            | 9.2               | 43.4      | 1.9         | 418                 | -2.7              | 21.2      | -6.8        |
| Nov.          | 71.8           | 6.6               | 10.8      | -1.5        | 622.2                     | -1.2              | 5.9       | 21.0        | 27.9            | -5.8              | 43.9      | 3.4         | 395                 | -5.6              | 15.0      | -6.7        |
| Dec.          | 72.4           | 0.8               | 8.4       | -1.3        | 628.3                     | 1.0               | 8.9       | 21.0        | 27.2            | -2.5              | 62.2      | 4.3         | 366                 | -7.1              | 7.5       | -7.2        |
| 2003 Jan.     | 74.7           | 3.3               | 9.6       | 5.8         | 609.9                     | -2.9              | 3.4       | -3.0        | 31.0            | 13.8              | 63.1      | 22.9        | 357                 | -2.6              | -0.5      | -8.3        |
| Feb.          | 76.4           | 2.2               | 7.8       | 6.9         | 609.2                     | -0.1              | 0.9       | -3.1        | 34.3            | 10.7              | 87.2      | 28.3        | 377                 | 5.7               | 1.0       | -5.6        |
| Mar.          | 75.3           | -1.5              | 3.4       | 6.8         | 600.7                     | -1.4              | -2.9      | -3.7        | 35.8            | 4.2               | 49.6      | 31.4        | 411                 | 9.1               | 8.6       | -1.1        |
| Apr.          | 72.0           | -4.3              | -0.2      | 5.6         | 605.2                     | 0.7               | -3.9      | -3.7        | 32.4            | -9.5              | 33.5      | 30.4        | 466                 | 13.2              | 35.6      | 3.1         |
| May           | 74.8           | 3.8               | 3.3       | 5.6         | 597.6                     | -1.3              | -6.9      | -4.1        | 27.2            | -15.9             | 3.7       | 26.2        | 473                 | 1.7               | 30.5      | 7.7         |
| Jun.          | 76.5           | 2.3               | 2.4       | 6.1         | 597.9                     | 0.0               | -9.0      | -4.3        | 28.6            | 5.1               | 8.8       | -2.3        | 469                 | -1.0              | 17.8      | 9.2         |
| Jul.          | 77.6           | 1.4               | 7.6       | 6.7         | -                         | -                 | -         | -           | -               | -                 | -         | -           | -                   | -                 | -         | -           |
| Aug.          |                |                   |           |             |                           |                   |           |             |                 |                   |           |             |                     |                   |           |             |
| Sept.         |                |                   |           |             |                           |                   |           |             |                 |                   |           |             |                     |                   |           |             |
| Oct.          |                |                   |           |             |                           |                   |           |             |                 |                   |           |             |                     |                   |           |             |
| Nov.          |                |                   |           |             |                           |                   |           |             |                 |                   |           |             |                     |                   |           |             |
| Dec.          |                |                   |           |             |                           |                   |           |             |                 |                   |           |             |                     |                   |           |             |

- (1) Prices supplied by the London Metal Exchange (LME) and informed by the Chilean Copper Commission (Cochilco).
- (2) Average fob export price computed from shipment value divided by volume. Shipment values, provisionally reported by Customs' statements, are afterwards adjusted. In the previous series these corrections were imputed to the values of the month in which they were provided. The new series, instead, imputs them to the month of the statement being adjusted. For this reason the information of recent months may change again.
- (3) Average cif import price from Customs' statements computed from shipment value divided by volume.
- (4) Cumulative weighted average change of that month with respect to the annual average of the previous year (copper average is not weighted).
- (5) These annual averages are not coincident with monthly figures, because monthly prices have been weighted by each month volume. However the annual average for copper is based on daily data.
- (6) December to December change.
- (-) Not available.

## 62. International reserves of the Central Bank of Chile <sup>(1)</sup>

(US\$ million)

| Item                  | 1997     | 1998     | 1999     | 2000     | 2001     | 2002     |
|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Reserve assets        | 18,273.5 | 16,292.0 | 14,946.3 | 15,110.3 | 14,400.0 | 15,351.1 |
| Monetary gold         | 533.0    | 321.9    | 316.9    | 17.9     | 18.6     | 2.3      |
| SDRs                  | 1.3      | 8.3      | 18.6     | 24.8     | 29.0     | 36.5     |
| IMF reserve position  | 313.9    | 605.0    | 404.8    | 320.5    | 299.0    | 490.2    |
| Foreign currency      | 17,258.9 | 15,256.1 | 14,187.1 | 14,686.1 | 14,041.3 | 14,813.9 |
| Currency and deposits | 8,554.4  | 7,796.1  | 7,501.9  | 7,852.0  | 7,279.3  | 7,534.8  |
| Securities            | 8,704.5  | 7,460.0  | 6,685.2  | 6,834.2  | 6,762.1  | 7,279.1  |
| Other assets (2)      | 166.4    | 100.7    | 18.9     | 61.0     | 12.1     | 8.2      |
| Memorandum: CPR (3)   | 0.0      | 352.0    | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      |

| Item                  | 2002     |          |          |          |          | 2003     |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                       | Aug.     | Sept.    | Oct.     | Nov.     | Dec.     | Jan.     | Feb.     | Mar.     | Apr.     | May      | Jun.     | Jul.     |
| Reserve assets        | 14,935.3 | 14,739.6 | 14,911.0 | 15,177.6 | 15,351.1 | 16,428.8 | 16,445.8 | 16,499.2 | 15,889.7 | 15,861.5 | 15,490.4 | 15,417.9 |
| Monetary gold         | 2.3      | 2.3      | 2.2      | 2.3      | 2.3      | 2.3      | 2.4      | 2.5      | 2.5      | 2.4      | 2.4      | 2.5      |
| SDRs                  | 34.3     | 34.2     | 34.3     | 35.7     | 36.5     | 37.2     | 38.3     | 38.4     | 38.6     | 40.9     | 40.5     | 40.3     |
| IMF reserve position  | 432.7    | 471.4    | 471.9    | 464.4    | 490.2    | 498.9    | 495.4    | 526.1    | 530.8    | 528.1    | 481.6    | 548.6    |
| Foreign currency      | 14,455.4 | 14,229.6 | 14,398.8 | 14,669.2 | 14,813.9 | 15,888.9 | 15,906.2 | 15,927.5 | 15,311.4 | 15,288.3 | 14,961.0 | 14,819.4 |
| Currency and deposits | 7,419.3  | 7,263.7  | 7,441.0  | 7,655.2  | 7,534.8  | 8,293.8  | 8,369.9  | 8,507.3  | 8,119.7  | 8,012.3  | 7,976.3  | 7,828.5  |
| Securities            | 7,036.1  | 6,965.9  | 6,957.8  | 7,014.0  | 7,279.1  | 7,595.1  | 7,536.4  | 7,420.2  | 7,191.7  | 7,276.0  | 6,984.7  | 6,990.9  |
| Other assets (2)      | 10.7     | 2.1      | 3.8      | 6.0      | 8.2      | 1.5      | 3.5      | 4.7      | 6.4      | 1.8      | 5.0      | 7.1      |
| Memorandum: CPR (3)   | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      |

(1) As from 15 May 2002 the methodology changed the definition of international reserves, to comply with the fifth edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual. For more details see p. 15 of the *Economic and Financial Report*, May 2002.

(2) Other assets (reciprocal credit agreements).

(3) Reserves with repurchase agreement.

### 63. Reserve assets: sources of change

(US\$ million)

| Date      | Exchange operations (1) |                                   |        | Financial system<br>foreign-currency<br>deposits (4) | Other<br>foreign-currency<br>operations (5) | Total   |
|-----------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------|
|           | Financial system (2)    | Nonfinancial<br>public sector (3) | Total  |                                                      |                                             |         |
| 2002 Jan. | 0.0                     | -11.0                             | -11.0  | -5.0                                                 | -158.9                                      | -174.9  |
| Feb.      | 0.0                     | -8.7                              | -8.7   | -1.5                                                 | 106.7                                       | 96.5    |
| Mar.      | 0.0                     | -2.6                              | -2.6   | 17.5                                                 | 6.3                                         | 21.2    |
| Apr.      | 0.0                     | 13.4                              | 13.4   | 92.2                                                 | 1,162.1                                     | 1,267.7 |
| May       | 0.0                     | 0.9                               | 0.9    | -84.5                                                | -191.4                                      | -275.0  |
| Jun.      | 0.0                     | 0.1                               | 0.1    | 114.0                                                | -33.8                                       | 80.3    |
| Jul.      | 0.0                     | 0.0                               | 0.0    | 27.2                                                 | -151.3                                      | -124.0  |
| Aug.      | 0.0                     | 7.2                               | 7.2    | -82.3                                                | -88.3                                       | -163.4  |
| Sept.     | 0.0                     | 0.3                               | 0.3    | -146.2                                               | -49.8                                       | -195.7  |
| Oct.      | 0.0                     | 7.3                               | 7.3    | 80.3                                                 | 83.7                                        | 171.3   |
| Nov.      | 0.0                     | 4.2                               | 4.2    | 114.1                                                | 148.2                                       | 266.5   |
| Dec.      | 0.0                     | -0.4                              | -0.4   | -83.8                                                | 257.8                                       | 173.6   |
| 2003 Jan. | -0.1                    | 9.7                               | 9.6    | -18.7                                                | 1,086.7                                     | 1,077.6 |
| Feb.      | 0.0                     | 7.2                               | 7.2    | 109.2                                                | -99.5                                       | 16.9    |
| Mar.      | 0.0                     | 26.4                              | 26.4   | 12.2                                                 | 14.6                                        | 53.3    |
| Apr.      | 0.0                     | 2.0                               | 2.0    | -24.8                                                | -586.7                                      | -609.5  |
| May       | 0.0                     | 0.8                               | 0.8    | -225.4                                               | 196.6                                       | -28.1   |
| Jun.      | 0.0                     | -299.7 (6)                        | -299.7 | -83.8                                                | 12.3                                        | -371.2  |
| Jul.      | 0.0                     | 0.9                               | 0.9    | 28.9                                                 | -102.2                                      | -72.5   |
| Aug.      |                         |                                   |        |                                                      |                                             |         |
| Sept.     |                         |                                   |        |                                                      |                                             |         |
| Oct.      |                         |                                   |        |                                                      |                                             |         |
| Nov.      |                         |                                   |        |                                                      |                                             |         |
| Dec.      |                         |                                   |        |                                                      |                                             |         |

(1) Central Bank of Chile purchases and sales of foreign currency from other institutions.

(2) Including operations carried out over money counters only.

(3) Including Central Government and Chilean Copper Corporation (Codelco).

(4) Changes in financial system deposits due to checking accounts, overnight and reserve deposits.

(5) Including changes in net nonfinancial public sector deposits, changes in price and parity, interest accrued on foreign-currency reserves and other operations.

(6) Foreign-currency debts paid to Central Bank of Chile with local currency

## 64. International assets and liabilities of the Central Bank of Chile and of the financial system

(End of period balance, in US\$ million)

| Item                                           | 1997     | 1998     | 1999     | 2000     | 2001     | 2002     |
|------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Central Bank of Chile                          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| International assets                           | 18,273.6 | 16,292.1 | 14,946.3 | 15,110.3 | 14,400.0 | 15,351.1 |
| Reserves assets                                | 18,273.6 | 16,292.1 | 14,946.3 | 15,110.3 | 14,400.0 | 15,351.1 |
| Other                                          | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      |
| Liabilities                                    | 165.5    | 91.6     | 26.2     | 62.2     | 15.0     | 12.7     |
| Obligations from reciprocal credit agreements  | 162.4    | 88.9     | 23.8     | 60.1     | 13.2     | 11.3     |
| Use of IMF credit                              | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      |
| Other short-term foreign liabilities           | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      |
| Medium-term liabilities                        | 3.1      | 2.7      | 2.4      | 2.1      | 1.8      | 1.4      |
| Financial system (1)                           |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Assets                                         |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| International assets                           | 1,153.1  | 1,782.5  | 4,171.9  | 3,372.2  | 2,364.4  | 1,488.8  |
| Other international medium-term foreign assets | 104.1    | 443.9    | 1,102.8  | 1,171.8  | 918.2    | 657.9    |
| Liabilities                                    |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Short-term liabilities                         | 755.3    | 880.2    | 272.5    | 440.2    | 1,083.5  | 1,263.6  |
| Medium- and long-term liabilities              | 1,361.4  | 1,312.6  | 1,176.2  | 726.2    | 843.2    | 1,948.4  |

| Item                                           | 2002     |          |          |          |          | 2003     |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                                | Aug.     | Sept.    | Oct.     | Nov.     | Dec.     | Jan.     | Feb.     | Mar.     | Apr.     | May      | Jun.     | Jul.     |
| Central Bank of Chile                          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| International assets                           | 14,935.3 | 14,739.6 | 14,911.0 | 15,177.6 | 15,351.1 | 16,428.8 | 16,445.8 | 16,499.2 | 15,889.7 | 15,861.5 | 15,490.4 | 15,417.9 |
| Reserves assets                                | 14,935.3 | 14,739.6 | 14,911.0 | 15,177.6 | 15,351.1 | 16,428.8 | 16,445.8 | 16,499.2 | 15,889.7 | 15,861.5 | 15,490.4 | 15,417.9 |
| Other                                          | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      |
| Liabilities                                    | 14.5     | 5.3      | 6.2      | 10.7     | 12.7     | 5.8      | 6.3      | 7.8      | 10.7     | 3.6      | 5.1      | 6.7      |
| Obligations from reciprocal credit agreements  | 13.1     | 3.8      | 4.7      | 9.3      | 11.3     | 4.5      | 5.1      | 6.5      | 9.4      | 2.3      | 3.8      | 5.6      |
| Use of IMF credit                              | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      |
| Other short-term foreign liabilities           | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      |
| Medium-term liabilities                        | 1.4      | 1.4      | 1.4      | 1.4      | 1.4      | 1.3      | 1.3      | 1.3      | 1.3      | 1.3      | 1.3      | 1.1      |
| Financial system (1)                           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Assets                                         |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| International assets                           | 1,848.8  | 1,736.1  | 1,498.9  | 1,379.1  | 1,488.8  | 1,443.4  | 1,507.1  | 1,055.0  | 1,012.1  | 1,615.4  | 1,205.3  | 1,448.0  |
| Other international medium-term foreign assets | 1,066.2  | 1,103.4  | 998.8    | 985.6    | 657.9    | 668.2    | 646.6    | 655.5    | 581.8    | 536.5    | 572.7    | 621.0    |
| Liabilities (2)                                |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| Short-term liabilities                         | 917.1    | 1,037.1  | 1,261.6  | 1,416.3  | 1,263.6  | 1,245.9  | 1,298.5  | 1,372.5  | 1,343.4  | 1,315.2  | 1,308.8  | 1,548.0  |
| Medium- and short-term liabilities             | 1,290.9  | 1,486.1  | 1,683.1  | 1,852.0  | 1,948.4  | 2,011.3  | 2,105.1  | 2,080.1  | 2,042.9  | 2,129.7  | 2,180.9  | 2,246.0  |

(1) As from May 2003, figures corresponding to the financial system are provisional.

(2) Excluding Chilean bonds issued abroad.

**65. Chilean investment abroad via chapters XII and XIII of the Compendium of Foreign Exchange Regulations (CNCI) <sup>(1)</sup>**  
 (Annual flow in US\$ millions)

| Date         | Gross investment | Returns   |         | Net investment |
|--------------|------------------|-----------|---------|----------------|
|              |                  | Principal | Profits |                |
| 1975-1995    | 2,872            | 196       | 83      | 2,676          |
| 1996         | 1,248            | 105       | 13      | 1,143          |
| 1997         | 2,570            | 339       | 93      | 2,231          |
| 1998         | 11,493           | 6,412     | 80      | 5,081          |
| 1999         | 22,327           | 13,594    | 186     | 8,733          |
| 2000 (2)     | 23,040           | 18,329    | 352     | 4,711          |
| 2001 (2)     | 29,625           | 24,990    | 465     | 4,635          |
| 2002         | 26,819           | 23,196    | 224     | 3,623          |
| 2002 at June | 14,418           | 12,641    | 146     | 1,777          |
| 2003         | 9,451            | 7,150     | 94      | 2,301          |
| Quarter I    | 4,246            | 3,168     | 47      | 1,078          |
| Quarter II   | 5,205            | 3,982     | 47      | 1,223          |
| Apr.         | 1,461            | 1,060     | 15      | 401            |
| May          | 1,979            | 1,735     | 17      | 244            |
| Jun.         | 1,765            | 1,187     | 15      | 578            |
| Total        | 129,445          | 94,311    | 1,590   | 35,134         |

- (1) Provisional figures. Including only operations reported to Central Bank of Chile pursuant to provisions of chapters XII and XIII of the Compendium of Foreign Exchange Regulations (CNCI). Excluding profits reinvestment.  
 (2) Due to methodological adjustments US\$104 million in 2000 and US\$220 million in 2001 are transferred from profits returns to principal returns.

## 66. Investment abroad via chapters XII and XIII of the Compendium of Foreign Exchange Regulations (CNCI) (\*)

(Net annual flows in US\$ million)

| Date         | Direct investment | Portfolio investment | Other investment | Total  |
|--------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------|
| 1975-1995    | 2,479             | 197                  | 0                | 2,676  |
| 1996         | 1,016             | 119                  | 8                | 1,143  |
| 1997         | 1,328             | 903                  | 0                | 2,231  |
| 1998         | 1,316             | 3,631                | 134              | 5,081  |
| 1999         | 2,649             | 5,704                | 380              | 8,733  |
| 2000         | 3,602             | -790                 | 1,899            | 4,711  |
| 2001         | 1,279             | 2,223                | 1,133            | 4,635  |
| 2002         | 832               | 2,762                | 29               | 3,623  |
| 2002 at June | 248               | 1,310                | 219              | 1,777  |
| 2003         | 394               | 1,681                | 226              | 2,301  |
| Quarter I    | 351               | 721                  | 6                | 1,078  |
| Quarter II   | 43                | 960                  | 220              | 1,223  |
| Apr.         | -9                | 264                  | 146              | 401    |
| May          | -1                | 173                  | 72               | 244    |
| Jun.         | 53                | 523                  | 2                | 578    |
| Total        | 14,895            | 16,430               | 3,809            | 35,134 |

(\*) Provisional figures. Including only operations reported to the Central Bank of Chile pursuant to provisions of chapters XII and XIII of the Compendium of Foreign Exchange Regulations (CNCI). Excluding profits reinvestment.

**67. Investment abroad via chapters XII and XIII of the Compendium of Foreign Exchange Regulations (CNCI) (\*)**  
 by economic activity. (Net flows in US\$ million)

| Economic activity                                             | Flow in 2003      |                      |                  |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------|
|                                                               | Direct investment | Portfolio investment | Other investment | Total        |
| Agriculture, livestock, forestry and fishing                  | 114               | -4                   | 15               | 125          |
| Mining                                                        | -2                | -30                  | 10               | -22          |
| Manufacturing                                                 | 28                | 21                   | 7                | 56           |
| Electricity, gas and water                                    | 28                | -23                  | 5                | 10           |
| Construction                                                  | 11                | 20                   | 4                | 35           |
| Trade                                                         | 102               | 18                   | 50               | 170          |
| Transport, storage and communications                         | -8                | 7                    | 21               | 20           |
| Financial institutions, insurance,<br>real state and services | 154               | 1,666                | 104              | 1,924        |
| Personal, social and communal services                        | -33               | 6                    | 10               | -17          |
| <b>Total</b>                                                  | <b>394</b>        | <b>1,681</b>         | <b>226</b>       | <b>2,301</b> |

| Economic activity                                             | Total flow at 30 June, 2003 |                      |                  |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------|
|                                                               | Direct investment           | Portfolio investment | Other investment | Total         |
| Agriculture, livestock, forestry and fishing                  | 562                         | 38                   | 35               | 635           |
| Mining                                                        | 239                         | 59                   | 83               | 381           |
| Manufacturing                                                 | 1,348                       | 305                  | 164              | 1,817         |
| Electricity, gas and water                                    | 933                         | 267                  | 39               | 1,239         |
| Construction                                                  | 270                         | 45                   | 13               | 328           |
| Trade                                                         | 1,214                       | 162                  | 274              | 1,650         |
| Transport, storage and communications                         | 1,081                       | 37                   | 47               | 1,165         |
| Financial institutions, insurance,<br>real state and services | 9,234                       | 15,341               | 3,126            | 27,701        |
| Personal, social and communal services                        | 14                          | 176                  | 28               | 218           |
| <b>Total</b>                                                  | <b>14,895</b>               | <b>16,430</b>        | <b>3,809</b>     | <b>35,134</b> |

(\*) Provisional figures. Including only operations reported to the Central Bank of Chile pursuant to provisions of chapters XII and XIII of the Compendium of Foreign Exchange Regulations (CNCI). Excluding profits reinvestment.

## 68. Investment abroad via chapters XII and XIII of the Compendium of Foreign Exchange Regulations (CNCI) (\*)

by country of destination. (Net flows in US\$ million)

| Country                           | Flow in 2003      |                      |                  |       |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------|
|                                   | Direct investment | Portfolio investment | Other investment | Total |
| North America                     | 192               | 1,725                | 173              | 2,090 |
| United States                     | 137               | 1,789                | 150              | 2,076 |
| Mexico                            | 55                | -33                  | 23               | 45    |
| Canada                            | 0                 | -31                  | 0                | -31   |
| Central America and the Caribbean | 69                | -2                   | -10              | 57    |
| Cayman Islands                    | 53                | 0                    | -7               | 46    |
| Panama                            | 5                 | -7                   | -6               | -8    |
| The Bahamas                       | 9                 | 0                    | -1               | 8     |
| British Virgin Islands            | 0                 | 3                    | 2                | 5     |
| Bermuda                           | 0                 | 0                    | 0                | 0     |
| Dominican Republic                | 0                 | 0                    | 0                | 0     |
| Other                             | 2                 | 2                    | 2                | 6     |
| South America                     | 114               | 0                    | 8                | 122   |
| Argentina                         | 20                | 3                    | 13               | 36    |
| Peru                              | -11               | 0                    | -1               | -12   |
| Brazil                            | 17                | 2                    | -9               | 10    |
| Uruguay                           | 3                 | -4                   | 5                | 4     |
| Colombia                          | 0                 | -1                   | 0                | -1    |
| Venezuela                         | 28                | 0                    | 0                | 28    |
| Bolivia                           | 0                 | 0                    | 0                | 0     |
| Paraguay                          | 0                 | 0                    | 0                | 0     |
| Ecuador                           | 0                 | 0                    | 0                | 0     |
| Other                             | 57                | 0                    | 0                | 57    |
| Europe                            | 19                | -24                  | 53               | 48    |
| United Kingdom                    | -31               | 1                    | 3                | -27   |
| France                            | 6                 | -26                  | 0                | -20   |
| The Channel Islands               | 0                 | 0                    | 0                | 0     |
| Spain                             | 7                 | 2                    | -9               | 0     |
| Ireland                           | 0                 | 0                    | 47               | 47    |
| Liechtenstein                     | 0                 | 0                    | 0                | 0     |
| Belgium                           | 0                 | 1                    | 0                | 1     |
| The Netherlands                   | 5                 | 0                    | 3                | 8     |
| Germany                           | 19                | -3                   | 9                | 25    |
| Switzerland                       | 6                 | 1                    | 0                | 7     |
| Other                             | 7                 | 0                    | 0                | 7     |
| Asia                              | 0                 | 0                    | 2                | 2     |
| China                             | 0                 | 0                    | 0                | 0     |
| Other                             | 0                 | 0                    | 2                | 2     |
| Africa and Oceania                | 0                 | -18                  | 0                | -18   |
| New Zealand                       | 0                 | 0                    | 0                | 0     |
| Liberia                           | 0                 | 0                    | 0                | 0     |
| Other                             | 0                 | -18                  | 0                | -18   |
| Total                             | 394               | 1,681                | 226              | 2,301 |

(\*) Provisional figures. Including only operations reported to the Central Bank of Chile pursuant to provisions of chapters XII and XIII of the Compendium of Foreign Exchange Regulations (CNCI). Excluding profits reinvestment.

## 68. Investment abroad via chapters XII and XIII of the Compendium of Foreign Exchange Regulations (CNCI) (\*)

by country of destination. (Net flows in US\$ million) (Continued)

| Country                           | Total flow at 30 June, 2003 |                      |                  |        |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------|
|                                   | Direct investment           | Portfolio investment | Other investment | Total  |
| North America                     | 1,154                       | 14,087               | 2,151            | 17,392 |
| United States                     | 949                         | 14,028               | 2,027            | 17,004 |
| Mexico                            | 182                         | 80                   | 66               | 328    |
| Canada                            | 23                          | -21                  | 58               | 60     |
| Central America and the Caribbean | 6,160                       | 813                  | 437              | 7,410  |
| Cayman Islands                    | 3,697                       | 229                  | -3               | 3,923  |
| Panama                            | 1,590                       | 4                    | 33               | 1,627  |
| The Bahamas                       | 172                         | 192                  | 301              | 665    |
| British Virgin Islands            | 364                         | 103                  | 11               | 478    |
| Bermuda                           | 5                           | 266                  | 13               | 284    |
| Dominican Republic                | 175                         | 0                    | 1                | 176    |
| Other                             | 157                         | 19                   | 81               | 257    |
| South America                     | 5,541                       | 328                  | 509              | 6,378  |
| Argentina                         | 3,420                       | 94                   | 163              | 3,677  |
| Peru                              | 650                         | 15                   | 68               | 733    |
| Brazil                            | 477                         | 169                  | 148              | 794    |
| Uruguay                           | 329                         | 24                   | 17               | 370    |
| Colombia                          | 192                         | 7                    | 35               | 234    |
| Venezuela                         | 256                         | 10                   | 77               | 343    |
| Bolivia                           | 115                         | 9                    | 1                | 125    |
| Paraguay                          | 44                          | 0                    | 0                | 44     |
| Ecuador                           | 1                           | 0                    | 0                | 1      |
| Other                             | 57                          | 0                    | 0                | 57     |
| Europe                            | 942                         | 1,226                | 702              | 2,870  |
| United Kingdom                    | 173                         | 310                  | 403              | 886    |
| France                            | 34                          | 673                  | 13               | 720    |
| The Channel Islands               | 151                         | 30                   | 0                | 181    |
| Spain                             | 114                         | 67                   | 3                | 184    |
| Ireland                           | 44                          | 5                    | 211              | 260    |
| Liechtenstein                     | 130                         | 10                   | 0                | 140    |
| Belgium                           | 15                          | 81                   | 1                | 97     |
| The Netherlands                   | 134                         | -42                  | 6                | 98     |
| Germany                           | 65                          | 12                   | 42               | 119    |
| Switzerland                       | 29                          | 58                   | 0                | 87     |
| Other                             | 53                          | 22                   | 23               | 98     |
| Asia                              | 5                           | -4                   | 4                | 5      |
| China                             | 15                          | 0                    | 0                | 15     |
| Other                             | -10                         | -4                   | 4                | -10    |
| Africa and Oceania                | 1,093                       | -20                  | 6                | 1,079  |
| New Zealand                       | 1,061                       | 0                    | 0                | 1,061  |
| Liberia                           | 32                          | 0                    | 0                | 32     |
| Other                             | 0                           | -20                  | 6                | -14    |
| Total                             | 14,895                      | 16,430               | 3,809            | 35,134 |

(\*) Provisional figures. Including only operations reported to the Central Bank of Chile pursuant to provisions of chapters XII and XIII of the Compendium of Foreign Exchange Regulations (CNCI). Excluding profits reinvestment.

**69. Foreign-investment flows (1)**  
(US\$ million)

| Item                                                   | 1996     | 1997     | 1998     | 1999     | 2000     | 2001     | 2002      |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Financial account                                      | 3,063.7  | 3,422.0  | 4,160.3  | 974.7    | 490.6    | 2,356.2  | 799.5     |
| Direct investment                                      | 3,681.2  | 3,808.7  | 3,144.3  | 6,203.1  | -347.7   | 3,044.9  | 1,139.3   |
| Abroad (assets)                                        | -1,133.5 | -1,462.7 | -1,483.5 | -2,557.9 | -3,986.5 | -1,431.6 | -463.7    |
| Capital share                                          | -1,016.7 | -1,148.0 | -1,262.8 | -1,896.4 | -3,573.4 | -1,111.3 | 307.7     |
| Credits                                                | 98.7     | 229.6    | 151.2    | 486.1    | 483.7    | 1,156.9  | 1,318.5   |
| Debits                                                 | -1,115.4 | -1,377.6 | -1,414.0 | -2,382.5 | -4,057.2 | -2,268.3 | -1,010.8  |
| Other capital                                          | 0.0      | -180.6   | -53.4    | -752.8   | -28.3    | -167.8   | -370.1    |
| Credits                                                | 0.0      | 25.8     | 148.3    | 177.7    | 458.4    | 581.1    | 392.1     |
| Debits                                                 | 0.0      | -206.4   | -201.7   | -930.5   | -486.7   | -748.8   | -762.2    |
| Net reinvestment                                       | -116.8   | -134.1   | -167.3   | 91.3     | -384.8   | -152.5   | -401.3    |
| In Chile (passive)                                     | 4,814.6  | 5,271.4  | 4,627.8  | 8,761.0  | 3,638.8  | 4,476.5  | 1,603.0   |
| Capital share                                          | 4,039.0  | 4,211.4  | 4,154.7  | 8,862.7  | 2,821.5  | 3,423.9  | 738.9     |
| Income (credits)                                       | 4,367.0  | 4,662.4  | 4,851.3  | 9,417.8  | 3,268.5  | 4,672.1  | 2,623.8   |
| Re-exportation (debits)                                | -328.0   | -451.0   | -696.6   | -555.1   | -447.1   | -1,248.2 | -1,884.9  |
| Other capital                                          | 298.0    | 278.8    | 131.4    | -382.9   | -305.7   | -95.6    | -325.9    |
| Disbursements (credits)                                | 382.2    | 418.2    | 404.9    | 189.2    | 89.7     | 251.4    | 817.4     |
| Amortizations (debits)                                 | -84.2    | -139.4   | -273.5   | -572.1   | -395.4   | -347.0   | -1,143.3  |
| Net reinvestment                                       | 477.6    | 781.2    | 341.7    | 281.3    | 1,123.1  | 1,148.2  | 1,190.0   |
| Portfolio investment                                   | 1,134.1  | 1,625.1  | -2,468.6 | -3,217.4 | 638.8    | 46.0     | -1,875.5  |
| Assets (1)                                             | -134.5   | -989.1   | -3,310.6 | -5,795.1 | 766.1    | -1,386.0 | -3,203.1  |
| Equity capital                                         | -42.6    | -743.3   | -2,518.3 | -3,474.3 | 820.9    | -2,094.0 | -2,922.1  |
| Debt securities                                        | -91.9    | -245.8   | -792.4   | -2,320.8 | -54.8    | 708.0    | -281.1    |
| Bonds and promissory notes                             | -91.9    | -245.8   | -792.4   | -1,872.4 | -64.4    | 740.3    | -644.9    |
| Money market instruments                               | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | -448.4   | 9.6      | -32.3    | 363.9     |
| Liabilities (2)                                        | 1,268.7  | 2,614.2  | 842.0    | 2,577.7  | -127.3   | 1,432.0  | 1,327.6   |
| Equity capital                                         | 699.7    | 1,720.4  | 580.4    | 523.6    | -427.3   | -217.1   | -317.1    |
| Debt securities                                        | 569.0    | 893.8    | 261.6    | 2,054.1  | 300.0    | 1,649.1  | 1,644.7   |
| Bonds and promissory notes                             | 569.0    | 893.8    | 261.6    | 2,054.1  | 300.0    | 1,649.1  | 1,644.7   |
| Money market instruments                               |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Other investment                                       | -607.9   | 1,142.7  | 1,349.8  | -2,742.9 | 534.1    | -1,245.1 | 1,858.0   |
| Assets                                                 | -854.7   | -457.2   | -1,953.0 | -3,369.2 | -2,064.6 | -737.1   | 574.9     |
| Commercial credits                                     | -491.7   | -70.2    | -118.1   | -998.9   | -1,134.5 | 192.1    | 58.5      |
| Loans                                                  | -68.0    | -32.1    | -214.2   | -380.2   | -81.9    | -193.1   | 526.6     |
| Currency and deposits                                  | -295.0   | -354.9   | -1,620.7 | -1,990.1 | 1,502.7  | 647.8    | -10.1     |
| Other assets                                           | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0      | -2,350.9 | -1,383.9 | 0.0       |
| Liabilities                                            | 246.8    | 1,599.9  | 3,302.8  | 626.2    | 2,598.7  | -508.0   | 1,283.1   |
| Commercial credits                                     | 839.4    | -112.7   | -594.5   | -232.3   | 322.8    | -227.8   | 249.4     |
| Loans                                                  | -361.9   | 1,774.5  | 4,032.7  | 1,019.1  | 2,095.7  | -90.1    | 999.4     |
| Currency and deposits                                  | -2.9     | -2.3     | 2.1      | -1.7     | 1.1      | 5.2      | 36.2      |
| Other liabilities                                      | -227.8   | -59.6    | -137.5   | -158.9   | 179.1    | -195.4   | -1.9      |
| Financial derivatives                                  | -21.7    | 165.2    | -59.3    | -5.6     | 2.2      | -85.7    | -123.7    |
| Reserves assets                                        | -1,122.0 | -3,319.7 | 2,194.1  | 737.5    | -336.7   | 596.1    | -198.6    |
| Memorandum                                             |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |
| Financial account less reserve assets                  | 4,185.7  | 6,741.7  | 1,966.2  | 237.1    | 827.3    | 1,760.1  | 998.1     |
| (1) Portfolio investment (assets)                      | -134.5   | -989.1   | -3,310.6 | -5,795.1 | 766.1    | -1,386.0 | -3,203.1  |
| Banks                                                  | -28.0    | -110.4   | -588.2   | -1,406.3 | 78.1     | 1,209.2  | 144.0     |
| Credits                                                | 1.4      | 19.3     | 451.3    | 320.1    | 793.8    | 1,397.0  | 518.8     |
| Debits                                                 | -29.4    | -129.7   | -1,039.5 | -1,726.4 | -715.7   | -187.8   | -374.8    |
| Pension funds                                          | -87.4    | -171.5   | -1,258.8 | -2,016.0 | 121.0    | -1,249.2 | -1,473.9  |
| Credits                                                | 2.6      | 67.6     | 378.0    | 1,988.7  | 2,528.9  | 6,969.2  | 9,627.2   |
| Debits                                                 | -90.0    | -239.1   | -1,636.8 | -4,004.8 | -2,407.9 | -8,218.3 | -11,101.1 |
| Mutual funds, investment funds and insurance companies | -19.0    | -215.6   | -41.6    | -289.9   | -273.0   | -165.2   | -324.5    |
| Credits                                                | 4.0      | 20.0     | 106.2    | 66.1     | 150.1    | 368.0    | 366.1     |
| Debits                                                 | -23.0    | -235.6   | -147.8   | -356.0   | -423.1   | -533.2   | -690.6    |
| Other                                                  | -0.1     | -491.6   | -1,422.0 | -2,082.8 | 840.0    | -1,180.9 | -1,548.8  |
| Credits                                                | 0.0      | 3.3      | 742.8    | 2,283.2  | 1,837.3  | 2,429.1  | 1,819.7   |
| Debits                                                 | -0.1     | -494.9   | -2,164.8 | -4,366.0 | -997.4   | -3,609.9 | -3,368.4  |
| (2) Portfolio investment (passive)                     | 1,268.7  | 2,614.2  | 842.0    | 2,577.7  | -127.3   | 1,432.0  | 1,327.6   |
| Bonds                                                  | 569.0    | 893.8    | 261.6    | 2,054.1  | 300.0    | 1,649.1  | 1,644.7   |
| Placement                                              | 569.0    | 893.8    | 413.0    | 2,054.1  | 300.0    | 1,930.9  | 1,695.0   |
| Amortization                                           | 0.0      | 0.0      | -151.4   | 0.0      | 0.0      | -281.8   | -50.3     |
| ADRs                                                   | 901.8    | 1,806.4  | 744.4    | 541.5    | -228.4   | -282.9   | -303.9    |
| First issue                                            | 197.9    | 619.5    | 120.8    | 71.0     | 0.0      | 0.0      | 0.0       |
| Secondary issue (inflow)                               | 981.6    | 1,508.3  | 962.5    | 1,000.8  | 808.5    | 527.0    | 430.9     |
| Re-exportations (flowback)                             | -277.7   | -321.4   | -338.9   | -530.3   | -1,036.9 | -809.9   | -734.8    |
| Foreign-capital investment funds and others            | -202.1   | -86.0    | -164.0   | -17.9    | -198.9   | 65.8     | -13.2     |
| Income                                                 | 115.0    | 27.4     | 12.0     | 43.0     | 22.0     | 122.7    | 168.2     |
| Remittance                                             | -317.1   | -113.4   | -176.0   | -60.9    | -220.8   | -56.9    | -181.4    |

## 69. Foreign-investment flows (1) (Continued)

(US\$ million)

| Item                                                   | 2002     |        |        |        |          |        | 2003    |        |        |        |          |          |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
|                                                        | Jul.     | Aug.   | Sept.  | Oct.   | Nov.     | Dec.   | Jan.    | Feb.   | Mar.   | Apr.   | May      | Jun.     |
| Financial account                                      | -124.2   | 454.5  | 221.7  | 627.7  | 526.3    | -441.1 | -196.7  | -122.7 | -135.3 | -110.2 | -552.9   | 192.9    |
| Direct investment                                      | 209.8    | 79.5   | -71.5  | 2.5    | 183.6    | -382.8 | 33.9    | 131.6  | 163.3  | 249.3  | 176.1    | 453.6    |
| Abroad (assets)                                        | -117.6   | -123.0 | -143.5 | -99.5  | -79.2    | -80.4  | -127.4  | -65.2  | -189.6 | -27.6  | 31.0     | -84.0    |
| Capital share                                          | -84.9    | -50.4  | -34.6  | -15.8  | -16.5    | 17.2   | -60.5   | -29.7  | -13.6  | -15.2  | 43.2     | -18.0    |
| Credits                                                | 29.2     | 5.7    | 103.1  | 155.3  | 25.3     | 117.2  | 32.2    | 0.7    | 0.2    | 4.7    | 154.3    | 55.4     |
| Debits                                                 | -114.1   | -56.1  | -137.7 | -171.2 | -41.8    | -100.1 | -92.6   | -30.4  | -13.7  | -19.9  | -111.1   | -73.4    |
| Other capital                                          | -1.2     | -39.5  | -71.8  | -49.5  | -26.2    | -60.9  | -34.3   | -3.0   | -151.4 | 14.7   | -8.7     | -33.9    |
| Credits                                                | 19.7     | 8.1    | 2.5    | 6.6    | 4.0      | 55.0   | 11.4    | 2.5    | 4.6    | 32.4   | 8.6      | 8.6      |
| Debits                                                 | -20.9    | -47.6  | -74.3  | -56.1  | -30.2    | -115.8 | -45.7   | -5.5   | -156.0 | -17.7  | -17.3    | -42.5    |
| Net reinvestment                                       | -31.4    | -33.2  | -37.0  | -34.2  | -36.5    | -36.7  | -32.6   | -32.5  | -24.7  | -27.1  | -3.6     | -32.1    |
| In Chile (passive)                                     | 327.4    | 202.5  | 72.0   | 101.9  | 262.9    | -302.3 | 161.3   | 196.8  | 353.0  | 276.8  | 145.1    | 537.6    |
| Capital share                                          | 236.9    | 104.4  | 54.0   | 52.5   | -343.7   | 324.5  | 108.1   | 37.3   | 26.7   | 116.2  | 83.1     | 366.4    |
| Income (credits)                                       | 264.4    | 112.6  | 73.1   | 146.6  | 751.3    | 404.9  | 129.4   | 66.9   | 114.1  | 117.9  | 98.4     | 386.1    |
| Re-exportation (debits)                                | -27.5    | -8.2   | -19.1  | -94.1  | -1,095.0 | -80.4  | -21.3   | -29.6  | -87.5  | -1.8   | -15.2    | -19.7    |
| Other capital                                          | -37.9    | -0.2   | -0.1   | -31.1  | 501.4    | -669.3 | -94.0   | -0.2   | 180.0  | -2.0   | -13.7    | 47.8     |
| Disbursements (credits)                                | 0.0      | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 793.0    | 24.4   | 147.0   | 0.0    | 194.0  | 0.0    | 0.0      | 83.4     |
| Amortizations (debits)                                 | -37.9    | -0.2   | -0.1   | -31.1  | -291.6   | -693.8 | -241.0  | -0.2   | -14.0  | -2.0   | -13.7    | -35.6    |
| Net reinvestment                                       | 128.4    | 98.4   | 18.1   | 80.6   | 105.1    | 42.5   | 147.2   | 159.6  | 146.3  | 162.7  | 75.7     | 123.5    |
| Portfolio investment                                   | -284.5   | -184.0 | -240.7 | -173.7 | 314.1    | -93.0  | 834.5   | -72.0  | -280.4 | -556.7 | -160.4   | -523.3   |
| Assets (1)                                             | -228.5   | -146.7 | -250.5 | -131.1 | -437.5   | -75.3  | -200.3  | -106.0 | -275.6 | -378.5 | -174.9   | -647.8   |
| Equity capital                                         | -193.2   | 53.7   | -169.4 | -75.3  | -341.0   | -189.1 | -71.4   | -188.6 | -189.5 | -303.2 | -421.3   | -465.5   |
| Debt securities                                        | -35.3    | -200.4 | -81.2  | -55.8  | -96.6    | 113.8  | -128.9  | 82.6   | -86.1  | -75.3  | 246.4    | -182.3   |
| Bonds and promissory notes                             | -105.9   | -203.0 | -65.4  | -36.4  | -98.1    | 75.2   | -90.3   | 70.8   | -98.8  | -65.6  | 190.5    | -173.3   |
| Money market instruments                               | 70.6     | 2.6    | -15.8  | -19.5  | 1.5      | 38.5   | -38.6   | 11.9   | 12.7   | -9.7   | 55.9     | -9.0     |
| Liabilities (2)                                        | -56.0    | -37.3  | 9.9    | -42.6  | 751.6    | -17.7  | 1,034.8 | 34.0   | -4.8   | -178.2 | 14.5     | 124.5    |
| Equity capital                                         | -51.4    | -21.4  | 9.9    | -42.6  | -71.8    | -17.7  | 39.5    | 40.9   | 1.7    | -5.5   | 17.5     | 128.0    |
| Debt securities                                        | -4.6     | -15.9  | 0.0    | 0.0    | 823.4    | 0.0    | 995.3   | -6.9   | -6.5   | -172.6 | -3.0     | -3.5     |
| Bonds and promissory notes                             | -4.6     | -15.9  | 0.0    | 0.0    | 823.4    | 0.0    | 995.3   | -6.9   | -6.5   | -172.6 | -3.0     | -3.5     |
| Money market instruments                               |          |        |        |        |          |        |         |        |        |        |          |          |
| Other investment                                       | -107.5   | 397.4  | 366.9  | 960.0  | 268.4    | 74.8   | -146.8  | -129.1 | 15.3   | -515.2 | -873.4   | 13.9     |
| Assets                                                 | 304.3    | 379.0  | 155.4  | 618.7  | 58.3     | 46.2   | 0.9     | -256.8 | 9.3    | -594.6 | -914.2   | 598.8    |
| Commercial credits                                     | 179.4    | 73.9   | 133.7  | 51.8   | 138.5    | 129.4  | -143.4  | -165.6 | -390.8 | -260.7 | -261.5   | -79.8    |
| Loans                                                  | -70.0    | 139.9  | -22.8  | 178.2  | 16.0     | 133.1  | 43.8    | 62.9   | 79.9   | 62.6   | -163.7   | 115.7    |
| Currency and deposits                                  | 194.9    | 165.1  | 44.5   | 388.7  | -96.2    | -216.3 | 100.5   | -154.1 | 320.2  | -396.5 | -489.1   | 563.0    |
| Other assets                                           |          |        |        |        |          |        |         |        |        |        |          |          |
| Liabilities                                            | -411.8   | 18.4   | 211.4  | 341.3  | 210.0    | 28.6   | -147.7  | 127.7  | 6.0    | 79.3   | 40.8     | -584.9   |
| Commercial credits                                     | -94.6    | 171.9  | -141.6 | -23.4  | -112.8   | 185.2  | -23.3   | 39.5   | 201.4  | -60.0  | 82.7     | -93.3    |
| Loans                                                  | -297.6   | -145.2 | 373.7  | 360.6  | 270.0    | -145.6 | -111.4  | 132.2  | -198.0 | 110.0  | -25.9    | -496.5   |
| Currency and deposits                                  | -24.0    | -12.6  | -11.3  | 3.2    | 48.2     | -13.0  | -6.2    | -44.6  | 1.2    | 26.5   | -8.9     | 3.5      |
| Other liabilities                                      | 4.4      | 4.3    | -9.3   | 0.9    | 4.6      | 2.0    | -6.8    | 0.6    | 1.4    | 2.9    | -7.1     | 1.5      |
| Financial derivatives                                  | -87.2    | -13.6  | -34.5  | -21.9  | -13.1    | -57.6  | -12.5   | -17.7  | -5.5   | -3.4   | -7.9     | 0.6      |
| Reserves assets                                        | 145.1    | 175.2  | 201.5  | -139.2 | -226.7   | 17.5   | -905.8  | -35.5  | -28.0  | 715.9  | 312.7    | 248.0    |
| Memorandum                                             |          |        |        |        |          |        |         |        |        |        |          |          |
| Financial account less reserve assets                  | -269.3   | 279.3  | 20.2   | 766.9  | 753.0    | -458.6 | 709.1   | -87.2  | -107.3 | -826.1 | -865.6   | -55.1    |
| (1) Portfolio investment (assets)                      | -228.5   | -146.7 | -250.5 | -131.1 | -437.5   | -75.3  | -200.3  | -106.0 | -275.6 | -378.5 | -174.9   | -647.8   |
| Banks                                                  | 104.6    | -77.0  | -37.3  | 93.0   | -16.0    | 26.7   | -33.2   | 52.1   | 17.9   | -25.8  | 6.1      | -43.6    |
| Credits                                                | 104.6    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 93.0   | 0.0      | 26.7   | 0.0     | 52.1   | 21.3   | 0.0    | 6.1      | 0.0      |
| Debits                                                 | 0.0      | -77.0  | -37.3  | 0.0    | -16.0    | 0.0    | -33.2   | 0.0    | -3.4   | -25.8  | 0.0      | -43.6    |
| Pension funds                                          | -188.1   | -18.5  | -99.9  | -70.2  | -312.8   | -63.1  | -75.5   | -74.2  | -293.7 | -289.0 | -191.7   | -497.9   |
| Credits                                                | 1,745.8  | 934.7  | 596.6  | 725.7  | 625.7    | 867.1  | 810.5   | 774.2  | 688.1  | 667.7  | 932.9    | 822.1    |
| Debits                                                 | -1,933.9 | -953.2 | -696.5 | -796.0 | -938.4   | -930.2 | -886.0  | -848.4 | -981.8 | -956.8 | -1,124.6 | -1,320.0 |
| Mutual funds, investment funds and insurance companies | -20.9    | -29.0  | 17.8   | -58.3  | -40.0    | -87.8  | -20.3   | -50.0  | -24.6  | -21.6  | -56.8    | -129.8   |
| Credits                                                | 53.2     | 33.7   | 60.0   | 11.3   | 20.0     | 19.7   | 26.1    | 53.3   | 57.9   | 32.8   | 29.8     | 23.9     |
| Debits                                                 | -74.1    | -62.8  | -42.2  | -69.6  | -60.0    | -107.4 | -46.4   | -103.3 | -82.6  | -54.4  | -86.6    | -153.7   |
| Other                                                  | -124.1   | -22.2  | -131.2 | -95.7  | -68.8    | 48.8   | -71.2   | -33.9  | 24.8   | -42.1  | 67.6     | 23.5     |
| Credits                                                | 122.0    | 187.0  | 68.6   | 100.4  | 84.5     | 166.4  | 92.6    | 58.2   | 66.0   | 88.5   | 150.7    | 100.9    |
| Debits                                                 | -246.1   | -209.2 | -199.8 | -196.1 | -153.2   | -117.6 | -163.9  | -92.0  | -41.2  | -130.6 | -83.2    | -77.4    |
| (2) Portfolio investment (passive)                     | -56.0    | -37.3  | 9.9    | -42.6  | 751.6    | -17.7  | 1,034.8 | 34.0   | -4.8   | -178.2 | 14.5     | 124.5    |
| Bonds                                                  | -4.6     | -15.9  | 0.0    | 0.0    | 823.4    | 0.0    | 995.3   | -6.9   | -6.5   | -172.6 | -3.0     | -3.5     |
| Placement                                              | 0.0      | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 825.0    | 0.0    | 1,000.0 | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0      |
| Amortization                                           | -4.6     | -15.9  | 0.0    | 0.0    | -1.6     | 0.0    | -4.7    | -6.9   | -6.5   | -172.6 | -3.0     | -3.5     |
| ADRs                                                   | -55.7    | -34.7  | 1.4    | -40.0  | -39.8    | -23.7  | 20.2    | 3.4    | -7.8   | -11.6  | 0.6      | 87.2     |
| First issue                                            | 0.0      | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    | 0.0     | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0      |
| Secondary issue (inflow)                               | 15.1     | 20.7   | 21.2   | 27.2   | 27.3     | 21.5   | 39.9    | 24.6   | 57.5   | 25.2   | 94.2     | 115.6    |
| Re-exportations (flowback)                             | -70.9    | -55.4  | -19.7  | -67.2  | -67.1    | -45.2  | -19.7   | -21.2  | -65.3  | -36.8  | -93.6    | -28.4    |
| Foreign-capital investment funds and others            | 4.3      | 13.3   | 8.4    | -2.6   | -31.9    | 6.0    | 19.3    | 37.5   | 9.5    | 6.1    | 16.9     | 40.8     |
| Income                                                 | 15.7     | 30.4   | 14.0   | 10.2   | 6.9      | 15.4   | 27.5    | 47.6   | 18.7   | 11.2   | 31.7     | 57.4     |
| Remittance                                             | -11.4    | -17.1  | -5.5   | -12.8  | -38.8    | -9.4   | -8.2    | -10.1  | -9.2   | -5.1   | -14.8    | -16.6    |

**70. Foreign debt of Chile as at end of each period according to residual term**  
(US\$ million)

| Item                                                     | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998   | 1999   | 2000   | 2001   | 2002 (1) | 2003 (2) |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| I. Total (II + III)                                      | 16,364 | 18,242 | 19,186 | 21,478 | 21,736 | 22,979 | 26,701 | 31,691 | 34,112 | 36,477 | 38,032 | 40,395   | 41,179   |
| 1. Public sector                                         | 10,554 | 9,623  | 9,020  | 9,135  | 7,501  | 5,163  | 5,088  | 5,714  | 5,827  | 5,522  | 5,759  | 7,197    | 8,364    |
| Financial                                                | 2,560  | 2,385  | 2,353  | 2,355  | 1,893  | 387    | 421    | 283    | 273    | 224    | 57     | 150      | 72       |
| BancoEstado                                              | 433    | 388    | 441    | 415    | 401    | 384    | 418    | 280    | 271    | 222    | 55     | 149      | 71       |
| Central Bank of Chile                                    | 2,127  | 1,997  | 1,912  | 1,940  | 1,492  | 3      | 3      | 3      | 2      | 2      | 2      | 1        | 1        |
| Nonfinancial                                             | 6,201  | 6,295  | 5,756  | 5,834  | 4,849  | 4,326  | 4,543  | 5,324  | 5,439  | 5,206  | 5,630  | 6,992    | 8,249    |
| Treasury                                                 | 4,279  | 4,542  | 4,196  | 4,230  | 3,211  | 2,653  | 2,269  | 2,169  | 2,583  | 2,410  | 2,884  | 3,625    | 4,624    |
| Other                                                    | 1,922  | 1,753  | 1,560  | 1,604  | 1,638  | 1,673  | 2,274  | 3,155  | 2,856  | 2,796  | 2,746  | 3,367    | 3,625    |
| Private sector with public guarantee                     | 1,793  | 943    | 911    | 946    | 759    | 450    | 124    | 107    | 115    | 92     | 72     | 55       | 43       |
| 2. Private sector                                        | 5,810  | 8,619  | 10,166 | 12,343 | 14,235 | 17,816 | 21,613 | 25,977 | 28,285 | 30,955 | 32,273 | 33,198   | 32,815   |
| Financial                                                | 529    | 2,842  | 3,022  | 3,400  | 3,126  | 2,940  | 2,222  | 2,592  | 1,807  | 1,494  | 2,522  | 3,726    | 4,043    |
| Nonfinancial                                             | 5,281  | 5,777  | 7,144  | 8,943  | 11,109 | 14,076 | 17,691 | 21,035 | 24,318 | 26,925 | 27,362 | 27,017   | 25,976   |
| Agencies abroad                                          | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 800    | 1,700  | 2,350  | 2,160  | 2,536  | 2,389  | 2,455    | 2,796    |
| II. Medium- and long-term                                | 13,062 | 13,609 | 14,332 | 16,027 | 16,563 | 18,527 | 23,107 | 27,539 | 30,113 | 29,882 | 31,327 | 31,871   | 33,230   |
| 1. Public sector                                         | 8,905  | 8,606  | 7,976  | 7,884  | 6,499  | 4,410  | 4,018  | 4,708  | 4,993  | 3,906  | 4,742  | 6,109    | 6,881    |
| Financial                                                | 2,486  | 2,230  | 2,146  | 2,060  | 1,855  | 371    | 263    | 273    | 223    | 61     | 4      | 49       | 1        |
| BancoEstado (3)                                          | 395    | 265    | 265    | 371    | 363    | 368    | 260    | 270    | 221    | 59     | 2      | 48       | 0        |
| Central Bank of Chile                                    | 2,091  | 1,965  | 1,881  | 1,689  | 1,492  | 3      | 3      | 3      | 2      | 2      | 2      | 1        | 1        |
| Nonfinancial                                             | 5,432  | 5,466  | 4,958  | 4,918  | 3,914  | 3,658  | 3,651  | 4,349  | 4,676  | 3,772  | 4,683  | 6,021    | 6,852    |
| Treasury                                                 | 3,961  | 4,183  | 3,891  | 3,905  | 3,005  | 2,431  | 2,028  | 1,933  | 2,337  | 2,149  | 2,636  | 3,457    | 4,449    |
| Other                                                    | 1,471  | 1,283  | 1,067  | 1,013  | 909    | 1,227  | 1,623  | 2,416  | 2,339  | 1,623  | 2,047  | 2,564    | 2,403    |
| Private sector with public guarantee                     | 987    | 910    | 872    | 906    | 730    | 381    | 104    | 86     | 94     | 73     | 55     | 39       | 28       |
| 2. Private sector                                        | 4,157  | 5,003  | 6,356  | 8,143  | 10,064 | 14,117 | 19,089 | 22,831 | 25,120 | 25,976 | 26,585 | 25,762   | 26,349   |
| Financial (3)                                            | 68     | 238    | 375    | 408    | 438    | 640    | 1,486  | 1,744  | 1,425  | 1,028  | 809    | 869      | 1,030    |
| Nonfinancial                                             | 4,089  | 4,765  | 5,981  | 7,735  | 9,626  | 12,677 | 15,903 | 18,737 | 21,535 | 22,412 | 23,387 | 22,856   | 22,955   |
| Agencies abroad                                          |        | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 800    | 1,700  | 2,350  | 2,160  | 2,536  | 2,389  | 2,037    | 2,364    |
| III. Short-term                                          | 3,302  | 4,633  | 4,854  | 5,451  | 5,173  | 4,452  | 3,594  | 4,152  | 3,999  | 6,595  | 6,705  | 8,524    | 7,949    |
| Loans maturity of up to 1 year                           | 2,199  | 3,475  | 3,487  | 3,865  | 3,431  | 2,635  | 1,287  | 1,610  | 1,171  | 2,531  | 2,051  | 2,324    | 2,613    |
| 1. Public sector                                         | 1,064  | 448    | 488    | 526    | 615    | 350    | 609    | 598    | 260    | 378    | 245    | 364      | 735      |
| 2. Private sector (4)                                    | 1,135  | 3,027  | 2,999  | 3,339  | 2,816  | 2,285  | 678    | 1,012  | 911    | 2,153  | 1,806  | 1,960    | 1,878    |
| Amortization of medium- and long-term loans in 12 months | 1,103  | 1,158  | 1,367  | 1,586  | 1,742  | 1,817  | 2,307  | 2,542  | 2,828  | 4,064  | 4,654  | 6,200    | 5,336    |
| 1. Public sector                                         | 585    | 569    | 556    | 725    | 387    | 403    | 461    | 408    | 574    | 1,238  | 772    | 724      | 748      |
| 2. Private sector                                        | 518    | 589    | 811    | 861    | 1,355  | 1,414  | 1,846  | 2,134  | 2,254  | 2,826  | 3,882  | 5,476    | 4,588    |
| IV. Central Bank of Chile with IMF                       | 955    | 722    | 479    | 290    | 290    | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0        | 0        |

- (1) Provisional figures as at end-December.  
(2) Provisional figures as at end-June.  
(3) Including leasing companies.  
(4) Excluding suppliers' loans.

## V. International indicators

### 71. Price indices in USA <sup>(1)</sup>

|      |          | Consumer prices (1982-84 = 100) |                   |          |                    | Producer prices (1982 = 100) |                   |          |                    |
|------|----------|---------------------------------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|----------|--------------------|
|      |          | Index                           | Percentage change |          |                    | Index                        | Percentage change |          |                    |
| Date |          |                                 | Month             | 12-month | From last December |                              | Month             | 12-month | From last December |
| 1998 | Aver.    | 163.0                           | -                 | 1.6 (2)  | 1.6 (3)            | 124.4                        | -                 | -2.5 (2) | -3.2 (3)           |
| 1999 | Aver.    | 166.6                           | -                 | 2.2 (2)  | 2.7 (3)            | 125.5                        | -                 | 0.8 (2)  | 4.1 (3)            |
| 2000 | Aver.    | 172.2                           | -                 | 3.4 (2)  | 3.4 (3)            | 132.7                        | -                 | 5.8 (2)  | 6.6 (3)            |
| 2001 | Aver.    | 177.1                           | -                 | 2.8 (2)  | 1.6 (3)            | 134.2                        | -                 | 1.1 (2)  | -5.9 (3)           |
| 2002 | Aver.    | 179.9                           | -                 | 1.6 (2)  | 2.4 (3)            | 131.1                        | -                 | -2.3 (2) | 3.7 (3)            |
| 2002 | Jan.     | 177.1                           | 0.2               | 1.1      | 0.2                | 128.5                        | 0.3               | -8.2     | 0.3                |
|      | Feb.     | 177.8                           | 0.4               | 1.1      | 0.6                | 128.4                        | -0.1              | -6.6     | 0.2                |
|      | Mar.     | 178.8                           | 0.6               | 1.5      | 1.2                | 129.8                        | 1.1               | -4.5     | 1.3                |
|      | Apr.     | 179.8                           | 0.6               | 1.6      | 1.8                | 130.8                        | 0.8               | -4.1     | 2.1                |
|      | May      | 179.8                           | 0.0               | 1.2      | 1.8                | 130.8                        | 0.0               | -4.4     | 2.1                |
|      | Jun.     | 179.9                           | 0.1               | 1.1      | 1.8                | 130.9                        | 0.1               | -3.4     | 2.2                |
|      | Jul.     | 180.1                           | 0.1               | 1.5      | 1.9                | 131.2                        | 0.2               | -1.6     | 2.4                |
|      | Aug.     | 180.7                           | 0.3               | 1.8      | 2.3                | 131.5                        | 0.2               | -1.4     | 2.7                |
|      | Sept.    | 181.0                           | 0.2               | 1.5      | 2.4                | 132.3                        | 0.6               | -0.8     | 3.3                |
|      | Oct.     | 181.3                           | 0.2               | 2.0      | 2.6                | 133.2                        | 0.7               | 2.2      | 4.0                |
|      | Nov.     | 181.3                           | 0.0               | 2.2      | 2.6                | 133.1                        | -0.1              | 2.5      | 3.9                |
|      | Dec.     | 180.9                           | -0.2              | 2.4      | 2.4                | 132.9                        | -0.2              | 3.7      | 3.7                |
| 2003 | Jan.     | 181.7                           | 0.4               | 2.6      | 0.4                | 135.3                        | 1.8               | 5.3      | 1.8                |
|      | Feb.     | 183.1                           | 0.8               | 3.0      | 1.2                | 137.6                        | 1.7               | 7.2      | 3.5                |
|      | Mar. (4) | 184.2                           | 0.6               | 3.0      | 1.8                | 141.4                        | 2.8               | 8.9      | 6.4                |
|      | Apr. (4) | 183.8                           | -0.2              | 2.2      | 1.6                | 136.8                        | -3.3              | 4.6      | 2.9                |
|      | May (4)  | 183.5                           | -0.2              | 2.1      | 1.4                | 136.7                        | -0.1              | 4.5      | 2.9                |
|      | Jun. (4) | 183.7                           | 0.1               | 2.1      | 1.5                | 138.0                        | 1.0               | 5.4      | 3.8                |
|      | Jul.     |                                 |                   |          |                    |                              |                   |          |                    |
|      | Aug.     |                                 |                   |          |                    |                              |                   |          |                    |
|      | Sept.    |                                 |                   |          |                    |                              |                   |          |                    |
|      | Oct.     |                                 |                   |          |                    |                              |                   |          |                    |
|      | Nov.     |                                 |                   |          |                    |                              |                   |          |                    |
|      | Dec.     |                                 |                   |          |                    |                              |                   |          |                    |

(1) According to the source, the consumer price index (CPI) corresponds to *All Urban Consumers - All items* series, whilst the Producer Price Index corresponds to *Commodities - Group All Commodities - Item All Commodities* series.

(2) Mean annual change.

(3) December to December change.

(4) According to the source Producer-price figures are preliminar and subject to revision four months after original publication.

Source: United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

**72. International interest rates (\*)**  
 (Monthly average, percentage)

| Date |       | 90-day    |      |      | 180-day   |      |      |
|------|-------|-----------|------|------|-----------|------|------|
|      |       | US dollar | Euro | Yen  | US dollar | Euro | Yen  |
| 1998 | Aver. | 5.56      | -    | 0.73 | 5.54      | -    | 0.73 |
| 1999 | Aver. | 5.41      | 2.97 | 0.26 | 5.53      | 3.05 | 0.25 |
| 2000 | Aver. | 6.53      | 4.38 | 0.28 | 6.65      | 4.54 | 0.31 |
| 2001 | Aver. | 3.79      | 4.27 | 0.15 | 3.74      | 4.16 | 0.16 |
| 2002 | Aver. | 1.80      | 3.32 | 0.08 | 1.89      | 3.35 | 0.09 |
| 2002 | Jan.  | 1.82      | 3.34 | 0.09 | 1.93      | 3.33 | 0.10 |
|      | Feb.  | 1.90      | 3.36 | 0.09 | 2.04      | 3.40 | 0.10 |
|      | Mar.  | 1.98      | 3.39 | 0.10 | 2.22      | 3.49 | 0.10 |
|      | Apr.  | 1.98      | 3.41 | 0.08 | 2.23      | 3.54 | 0.09 |
|      | May   | 1.91      | 3.46 | 0.08 | 2.10      | 3.61 | 0.09 |
|      | Jun.  | 1.88      | 3.47 | 0.07 | 2.02      | 3.59 | 0.08 |
|      | Jul.  | 1.85      | 3.41 | 0.07 | 1.91      | 3.49 | 0.08 |
|      | Aug.  | 1.78      | 3.35 | 0.07 | 1.77      | 3.38 | 0.08 |
|      | Sept. | 1.80      | 3.31 | 0.06 | 1.78      | 3.28 | 0.07 |
|      | Oct.  | 1.79      | 3.26 | 0.07 | 1.74      | 3.17 | 0.08 |
|      | Nov.  | 1.46      | 3.12 | 0.07 | 1.46      | 3.04 | 0.08 |
|      | Dec.  | 1.41      | 2.95 | 0.06 | 1.43      | 2.90 | 0.08 |
| 2003 | Jan.  | 1.37      | 2.83 | 0.06 | 1.37      | 2.76 | 0.08 |
|      | Feb.  | 1.34      | 2.70 | 0.06 | 1.34      | 2.59 | 0.07 |
|      | Mar.  | 1.29      | 2.53 | 0.06 | 1.27      | 2.45 | 0.07 |
|      | Apr.  | 1.30      | 2.53 | 0.06 | 1.28      | 2.47 | 0.08 |
|      | May   | 1.29      | 2.41 | 0.06 | 1.24      | 2.32 | 0.07 |
|      | Jun.  | 1.13      | 2.16 | 0.06 | 1.09      | 2.09 | 0.07 |
|      | Jul.  | 1.11      | 2.13 | 0.05 | 1.12      | 2.09 | 0.07 |
|      | Aug.  |           |      |      |           |      |      |
|      | Sept. |           |      |      |           |      |      |
|      | Oct.  |           |      |      |           |      |      |
|      | Nov.  |           |      |      |           |      |      |
|      | Dec.  |           |      |      |           |      |      |

(\*) Corresponding to LIBOR on operations in different currencies.  
 Sources: Bloomberg and Reuters.

### 73. Parities of euro and yen (\*)

| Date |       | Euro         |          | Yen          |        | Chilean pesos to |     |
|------|-------|--------------|----------|--------------|--------|------------------|-----|
|      |       | To US dollar |          | To US dollar |        | Euro             | Yen |
| 1998 | Aver. | -            | 130.8038 | -            | 3.5347 |                  |     |
| 1999 | Aver. | 0.9376       | 113.6721 | 542.7650     | 4.5024 |                  |     |
| 2000 | Aver. | 1.0846       | 107.6840 | 497.8702     | 5.0097 |                  |     |
| 2001 | Aver. | 1.1170       | 121.4219 | 568.6467     | 5.2288 |                  |     |
| 2002 | Aver. | 1.0622       | 125.3085 | 651.7388     | 5.5140 |                  |     |
| 2002 | Jan.  | 1.1321       | 132.5741 | 589.4706     | 5.0333 |                  |     |
|      | Feb.  | 1.1496       | 133.5684 | 590.5182     | 5.0825 |                  |     |
|      | Mar.  | 1.1409       | 131.0250 | 581.2595     | 5.0617 |                  |     |
|      | Apr.  | 1.1304       | 130.9762 | 575.7685     | 4.9696 |                  |     |
|      | May   | 1.0914       | 126.6105 | 599.2140     | 5.1658 |                  |     |
|      | Jun.  | 1.0490       | 123.4540 | 642.6949     | 5.4602 |                  |     |
|      | Jul.  | 1.0073       | 118.0222 | 691.3894     | 5.9011 |                  |     |
|      | Aug.  | 1.0231       | 119.1752 | 686.4663     | 5.8936 |                  |     |
|      | Sept. | 1.0203       | 120.6616 | 712.5004     | 6.0251 |                  |     |
|      | Oct.  | 1.0191       | 123.8461 | 728.4013     | 5.9943 |                  |     |
|      | Nov.  | 0.9991       | 121.5570 | 710.1584     | 5.8370 |                  |     |
|      | Dec.  | 0.9846       | 122.2320 | 713.0248     | 5.7438 |                  |     |
| 2003 | Jan.  | 0.9421       | 118.6677 | 767.1863     | 6.0887 |                  |     |
|      | Feb.  | 0.9279       | 119.4535 | 803.1738     | 6.2396 |                  |     |
|      | Mar.  | 0.9270       | 118.7257 | 802.1208     | 6.2624 |                  |     |
|      | Apr.  | 0.9213       | 119.7881 | 779.6264     | 5.9964 |                  |     |
|      | May   | 0.8652       | 117.2855 | 813.5219     | 5.9992 |                  |     |
|      | Jun.  | 0.8566       | 118.3050 | 828.0345     | 5.9948 |                  |     |
|      | Jul.  | 0.8784       | 118.5878 | 798.2788     | 5.9126 |                  |     |
|      | Aug.  |              |          |              |        |                  |     |
|      | Sept. |              |          |              |        |                  |     |
|      | Oct.  |              |          |              |        |                  |     |
|      | Nov.  |              |          |              |        |                  |     |
|      | Dec.  |              |          |              |        |                  |     |

(\*) Average calculated on daily reports provided by Bloomberg and Reuters.  
 Sources: Bloomberg and Reuters.

## Release of Economic and Financial Data

### Schedule of release

(and date or period to which data will refer)

| Data category                            | Aug. 2003                         | Sept. 2003                         | Oct. 2003                          | Nov. 2003                         |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>REAL SECTOR</b>                       |                                   |                                    |                                    |                                   |
| Quarterly gross domestic product a/      | 25<br>(Q. II 2003)                | -                                  | -                                  | -                                 |
| Production indexes                       | 27                                | 29                                 | 29                                 | 27                                |
| (Manufacturing, mining) a/               | (Jul. 2003)                       | (Aug. 2003)                        | (Sept. 2003)                       | (Oct. 2003)                       |
| Economic activity index a/ b/            | 18                                | 15                                 | 15                                 | 17                                |
|                                          | (Jun. 2003)                       | (Jul. 2003)                        | (Aug. 2003)                        | (Sept. 2003)                      |
| Employment a/                            | 27                                | 29                                 | 29                                 | 27                                |
|                                          | (May 03-Jul. 03)                  | (Jun. 03-Aug. 03)                  | (Jul. 03-Sept. 03)                 | (Aug. 03-Oct. 03)                 |
| Unemployment rate a/                     | 27                                | 29                                 | 29                                 | 27                                |
|                                          | (May 03-Jul. 03)                  | (Jun. 03-Aug. 03)                  | (Jul. 03-Sept. 03)                 | (Aug. 03-Oct. 03)                 |
| Earnings and labor cost a/               | 5                                 | 4                                  | 3                                  | 4                                 |
|                                          | (Jun. 2003)                       | (Jul. 2003)                        | (Aug. 2003)                        | (Sept. 2003)                      |
| Consumer price index a/                  | 5                                 | 4                                  | 3                                  | 4                                 |
|                                          | (Jul. 2003)                       | (Aug. 2003)                        | (Sept. 2003)                       | (Oct. 2003)                       |
| Wholesale price index a/                 | 5                                 | 4                                  | 3                                  | 4                                 |
|                                          | (Jul. 2003)                       | (Aug. 2003)                        | (Sept. 2003)                       | (Oct. 2003)                       |
| <b>FISCAL SECTOR</b>                     |                                   |                                    |                                    |                                   |
| General government a/                    | -                                 | -                                  | -                                  | -                                 |
| Central government a/                    | 14                                | 15                                 | 15                                 | 14                                |
|                                          | (Jun. 2003)                       | (Jul. 2003)                        | (Aug. 2003)                        | (Sept. 2003)                      |
| Central government debt                  | -                                 | 30<br>(Jun. 30, 2003)              | -                                  | -                                 |
| <b>FINANCIAL SECTOR</b>                  |                                   |                                    |                                    |                                   |
| Banking sector assets and liabilities    | 25                                | 23                                 | 23                                 | 24                                |
|                                          | (Jul. 31, 2003)                   | (Aug. 31, 2003)                    | (Sept. 30, 2003)                   | (Oct. 31, 2003)                   |
| Central bank assets and liabilities      | 7 and 25                          | 8 and 23                           | 7 and 23                           | 7 and 24                          |
|                                          | (Jul. 31, 2003 and Aug. 15, 2003) | (Aug. 31, 2003 and Sept. 15, 2003) | (Sept. 30, 2003 and Oct. 15, 2003) | (Oct. 31, 2003 and Nov. 15, 2003) |
| Central bank interest rates a/           | daily                             | daily                              | daily                              | daily                             |
|                                          | c/                                | c/                                 | c/                                 | c/                                |
| Banks interest rates                     | daily                             | daily                              | daily                              | daily                             |
|                                          | d/                                | d/                                 | d/                                 | d/                                |
| Stock market: IGPA, IPSA, INTER-10 a/    | daily                             | daily                              | daily                              | daily                             |
|                                          | c/                                | c/                                 | c/                                 | c/                                |
| <b>EXTERNAL SECTOR</b>                   |                                   |                                    |                                    |                                   |
| Balance of Payments a/                   | 25                                | -                                  | -                                  | 24                                |
|                                          | (Q. II 2003)                      |                                    |                                    | (Q. III 2003)                     |
| International reserves a/                | 7,18,25                           | 1,8,15,23,30                       | 7,15,23,31                         | 7,17,24                           |
|                                          | (Jul. 2003, Aug. 2003)            | (Aug. 2003, Sept. 2003)            | (Sept. 2003, Oct. 2003)            | (Oct. 2003, Nov. 2003)            |
| Foreign currency liquidity (FCL) a/      | 31                                | 29                                 | 30                                 | 31                                |
|                                          | (Jul. 31, 2003)                   | (Aug. 31, 2003)                    | (Sept. 30, 2003)                   | (Oct. 31, 2003)                   |
| Trade balance a/ e/                      | 7,18,25                           | 1,8,15,23,30                       | 7,15,23,31                         | 7,17,24                           |
|                                          | (Jul. 2003 & Aug. 2003)           | (Aug. 2003 & Sept. 2003)           | (Sept. 2003 & Oct. 2003)           | (Oct. 2003 & Nov. 2003)           |
| External assets and liabilities of banks | 7,18,25                           | 1,8,15,23,30                       | 7,15,23,31                         | 7,17,24                           |
|                                          | (Jul. 31, 2003 and Aug. 15, 2003) | (Aug. 31, 2003 and Sept. 15, 2003) | (Sept. 30, 2003 and Oct. 15, 2003) | (Oct. 31, 2003 and Nov. 15, 2003) |
| Foreign debt a/                          | 7                                 | 1                                  | 7                                  | 7                                 |
|                                          | (Jun. 30, 2003)                   | (Jul. 31, 2003)                    | (Aug. 31, 2003)                    | (Sept. 30, 2003)                  |
| International Investment Position        | -                                 | -                                  | -                                  | -                                 |
| Exchange rate a/                         | daily                             | daily                              | daily                              | daily                             |
|                                          | c/                                | c/                                 | c/                                 | c/                                |

a/ Data on Internet ([www.bcentral.cl](http://www.bcentral.cl) ; [www.bolsantiago.cl](http://www.bolsantiago.cl) ; or [www.ine.cl](http://www.ine.cl) ).

b/ Deadline. Unless unforeseen circumstances, the exact dates of data releases are informed on Internet no later than the week prior to the data release ([www.bcentral.cl](http://www.bcentral.cl), under "economic data"/"release of economic statistics")

c/ Releasing is made before the beginning of transactions of the next working day.

d/ Releasing is made the next day after the close of transactions.

e/ Delay of one week for aggregated data, and of two weeks for detailed data. Data are accumulated within the corresponding month.

## Economic and financial data available

(last date with information and source)

| Data category                                 | Last date with data<br>(available from...) | Printed<br>publication<br>(acronym) 1/ | Complementary<br>data on Internet | Data<br>producer                      |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>REAL SECTOR</b>                            |                                            |                                        |                                   |                                       |
| Quarterly gross domestic product              | Q. I 2003<br>(May 23, 2003)                | IEF                                    | ✓                                 | Banco Central                         |
| Production indexes<br>(Manufacturing, mining) | Jun. 2003<br>(Jul. 29, 2003)               | EyS                                    | ✓                                 | Instituto Nacional<br>de Estadísticas |
| Economic activity index                       | May 2003<br>(Jul. 15, 2003)                | ICS                                    | ✓                                 | Banco Central                         |
| Employment                                    | Apr. 2003-Jun. 2003<br>(Jul. 29, 2003)     | EyS                                    | ✓                                 | Instituto Nacional<br>de Estadísticas |
| Unemployment rate                             | Apr. 2003-Jun. 2003<br>(Jul. 29, 2003)     | EyS                                    | ✓                                 | Instituto Nacional<br>de Estadísticas |
| Earnings and labor cost                       | Jun. 2003<br>(Aug. 5, 2003)                | PyR                                    | ✓                                 | Instituto Nacional<br>de Estadísticas |
| Consumer price index                          | Jul. 2003<br>(Aug. 5, 2003)                | PyR                                    | ✓                                 | Instituto Nacional<br>de Estadísticas |
| Wholesale price index                         | Jul. 2003<br>(Aug. 5, 2003)                | PyR                                    | ✓                                 | Instituto Nacional<br>de Estadísticas |
| <b>FISCAL SECTOR</b>                          |                                            |                                        |                                   |                                       |
| General government                            | 2002<br>(Jun. 30, 2003)                    | 3/                                     | ✓                                 | Dirección de<br>Presupuestos          |
| Central government                            | May 2003<br>(Jul. 15, 2003)                | ELP                                    | ✓                                 | Dirección de<br>Presupuestos          |
| Central government debt                       | Mar. 31, 2003<br>(Jun. 30, 2003)           | DGC                                    | ✓                                 | Dirección de<br>Presupuestos          |
| <b>FINANCIAL SECTOR</b>                       |                                            |                                        |                                   |                                       |
| Banking sector assets and liabilities         | Jun. 30, 2003<br>(Jul. 23, 2003)           | IEF                                    | ✓                                 | Banco Central                         |
| Central bank assets and liabilities           | Jul. 15, 2003<br>(Jul. 23, 2003)           | IEF                                    | ✓                                 | Banco Central                         |
| Central bank interest rates                   | daily                                      | IDBCC                                  | ✓                                 | Banco Central                         |
| Banks interest rates                          | daily                                      | TIP                                    | ✓                                 | Banco Central                         |
| Stock market: IGPA, IPSA, INTER-10            | daily                                      | IDBCS                                  | ✓                                 | Bolsa de Comercio<br>de Santiago      |
| <b>EXTERNAL SECTOR</b>                        |                                            |                                        |                                   |                                       |
| Balance of Payments                           | Q. I 2003<br>(May 23, 2003)                | IEF                                    | ✓                                 | Banco Central                         |
| International reserves                        | Aug. 15, 2003<br>(Aug. 31, 2003)           | IEF                                    | ✓                                 | Banco Central                         |
| Foreign currency liquidity (FCL)              | Jun. 30, 2003<br>(Jul. 31, 2003)           | 4/                                     | ✓                                 | Banco Central                         |
| Trade balance 5/                              | Aug. 15, 2003<br>(Aug. 31, 2003)           | ICS                                    | ✓                                 | Banco Central                         |
| External assets and liabilities of banks      | Jul. 15, 2003<br>(Jul. 23, 2003)           | IEF                                    | ✓                                 | Banco Central                         |
| Foreign debt                                  | Apr. 30, 2003<br>(Jun. 9, 2003)            | IEF                                    | ✓                                 | Banco Central                         |
| International Investment Position             | Dec. 31, 2002<br>(Jun. 30, 2003)           | 4/                                     | ✓                                 | Banco Central                         |
| Exchange rate                                 | daily                                      | IDBCC                                  | ✓                                 | Banco Central                         |

1/ These publications, excepting IDBCS and PSD, are also posted on Internet (PDF format). The acronyms meaning is as follows:

DGC Deuda del Gobierno Central (quarterly report on central government debt balances: Dirección de Presupuestos).  
 ELP Ejecución Ley de Presupuestos (quarterly report on Budget Law execution: Dirección de Presupuestos). For more detailed data see 3/.  
 EyS Indicadores del mes. Empleo y Sectoriales (monthly bulletin on production and employment indicators : Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas).  
 IDBCC Informativo Diario del Banco Central de Chile (daily report on financial indicators of the Banco Central).  
 IDBCS Informativo Diario de la Bolsa de Comercio de Santiago (daily report on stock market indicators of the Bolsa de Comercio de Santiago).  
 IEF Informe Económico y Financiero (fortnightly report on economic and financial data of the Banco Central)  
 PyR Indicadores del mes. Precios y Remuneraciones (monthly bulletin on prices and wages indicators: Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas )  
 TIP Tasas de Interés Promedio (Central Bank daily sheet on average interest rates).

2/ See on: [www.bcentral.cl](http://www.bcentral.cl); [www.bolsantiago.cl](http://www.bolsantiago.cl); [www.dipres.cl](http://www.dipres.cl); or [www.ine.cl](http://www.ine.cl)

3/ The first release is only through Internet. About end of April of the following year, a printed report ("Estadísticas de las Finanzas Públicas") is published.

This report, is also posted on Internet and gives annual and more detailed data on general government, local government, central government, public enterprises and public sector. Data on central government and public enterprises cover until the last finalized year. Data on local government, general government and public sector cover until the year previous to the last finalized

4/ These data are only published on Internet ([www.bcentral.cl](http://www.bcentral.cl) under "Economic Data" and within "SDDS"

5/ Delay of the data: One week

## Economic forecasts (1)

August 2003

| Indicator                             | Previous predictions<br>(Median) |        |         |         | This month's predictions |          |          |                          |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|--------------------------|----------|----------|--------------------------|
|                                       | Apr. 03                          | May 03 | Jun. 03 | Jul. 03 | Median                   | Range    |          | Number of<br>predictions |
|                                       |                                  |        |         |         |                          | Decile 1 | Decile 9 |                          |
| Inflation (CPI % change)              |                                  |        |         |         |                          |          |          |                          |
| Monthly                               | -0.1                             | -0.1   | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.2                      | 0.2      | 0.3      | 33                       |
| September 2003-October 2003 (Average) | 0.1                              | 0.1    | 0.2     | 0.3     | 0.5                      | 0.3      | 0.7      | 33                       |
| July 2004 (12-month change)           | 3.0                              | 2.9    | 2.9     | 3.1     | 3.0                      | 2.7      | 3.6      | 29                       |
| July 2005 (12-month change)           | 3.0                              | 3.0    | 3.0     | 3.0     | 3.0                      | 2.8      | 3.5      | 26                       |
| December 2003 (12-month)              | 3.4                              | 3.4    | 3.1     | 3.3     | 3.2                      | 2.7      | 3.4      | 32                       |
| December 2004 (12-month)              | 3.0                              | 3.0    | 3.0     | 3.0     | 3.0                      | 2.8      | 3.5      | 32                       |
| Monetary policy rate (MPR) (%) (2)    |                                  |        |         |         |                          |          |          |                          |
| Monthly                               | 2.8                              | 2.8    | 2.8     | 2.8     | 2.8                      | 2.8      | 2.8      | 31                       |
| October 2003                          | 2.8                              | 2.8    | 2.8     | 2.8     | 2.8                      | 2.8      | 2.9      | 31                       |
| July 2004 (12-month)                  | 3.5                              | 3.5    | 3.5     | 3.5     | 3.5                      | 3.0      | 3.8      | 32                       |
| July 2005 (12-month)                  | 4.5                              | 4.7    | 4.5     | 4.5     | 4.5                      | 3.5      | 5.1      | 29                       |
| December 2003 (Average)               | 3.3                              | 3.3    | 3.0     | 3.0     | 3.0                      | 2.8      | 3.3      | 32                       |
| December 2004 (Average)               | 4.3                              | 4.4    | 4.0     | 4.0     | 4.0                      | 3.1      | 4.5      | 32                       |
| 5-year BCU (%) (2)                    |                                  |        |         |         |                          |          |          |                          |
| October 2003                          | 2.8                              | 2.9    | 3.0     | 3.0     | 2.9                      | 2.7      | 3.2      | 31                       |
| July 2004 (12-month)                  | 3.4                              | 3.5    | 3.5     | 3.4     | 3.5                      | 3.1      | 3.9      | 30                       |
| July 2005 (12-month)                  | 4.0                              | 4.0    | 4.0     | 4.0     | 4.0                      | 3.2      | 4.5      | 27                       |
| Exchange rate (peso/dollar) (2)       |                                  |        |         |         |                          |          |          |                          |
| October 2003                          | 720                              | 700    | 710     | 700     | 705                      | 692      | 716      | 33                       |
| July 2004 (12-month)                  | 720                              | 705    | 710     | 705     | 700                      | 670      | 720      | 32                       |
| July 2005 (12-month)                  | 725                              | 710    | 710     | 711     | 709                      | 648      | 732      | 28                       |
| Imacec (12-month % change)            |                                  |        |         |         |                          |          |          |                          |
| June 2003 (12-month)                  | 4.0                              | 4.3    | 3.0     | 3.0     | 2.7                      | 2.2      | 3.2      | 33                       |
| August 2003 (12-month)                | 4.0                              | 3.0    | 3.3     | 3.3     | 3.0                      | 2.4      | 3.5      | 30                       |
| GDP (12-month change)                 |                                  |        |         |         |                          |          |          |                          |
| Year 2003                             | 3.2                              | 3.4    | 3.4     | 3.4     | 3.3                      | 3.0      | 3.5      | 33                       |
| Year 2004                             | 4.1                              | 4.2    | 4.2     | 4.3     | 4.2                      | 3.8      | 4.5      | 33                       |
| Year 2005                             | 4.5                              | 5.0    | 5.0     | 4.9     | 4.9                      | 4.1      | 5.2      | 27                       |

(1) Data obtained from a monthly survey of a select group of executives and/or advisers of financial institutions (banks, insurance companies, investment funds, investment banks, international risk classifiers and stock agencies), academics and consultants.

(2) End of each month.



# Index of published articles in the **Economic and Financial Report**

period: June 1998 - June 2003

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