

# MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

## Second Quarter 2014

(As of 18 August 2014)

### Macroeconomic Indicators (1)

|                                                                 | 2012    | 2013    | 2013    |         | 2014    |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                                                 |         |         | III     | IV      | I       | II      |
| Activity and Employment                                         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| GDP (US\$ million, past 12 months)                              | 266,484 | 277,238 | 279,217 | 277,238 | 271,494 | 267,374 |
| Population (million)                                            | 17.4    | 17.6    |         |         |         |         |
| GDP per capita (US\$)                                           | 15,313  | 15,791  |         |         |         |         |
| GDP per capita at PPP (US\$, IMF)                               | 18,182  | 19,067  |         |         |         |         |
| GDP                                                             | 5.4     | 4.1     | 5.0     | 2.7     | 2.4     | 1.9     |
| GDP (seasonally adjusted, annualized)                           |         |         | 6.4     | -0.8    | 2.5     | 0.6     |
| GDP manufacturing sector                                        | 3.4     | 0.2     | 2.8     | -1.3    | -0.1    | -1.7    |
| GDP mining sector                                               | 3.8     | 6.1     | 9.4     | 2.1     | 0.0     | 4.0     |
| Domestic demand                                                 | 6.9     | 3.4     | 1.3     | 1.1     | -0.2    | -0.9    |
| Gross fixed capital formation                                   | 12.2    | 0.4     | -1.5    | -12.3   | -5.5    | -8.1    |
| Gross fixed capital formation<br>(% of GDP, past 12 months) (3) | 26.8    | 25.8    | 26.9    | 25.8    | 25.3    | 24.7    |
| Exports of goods and services                                   | 1.1     | 4.3     | 11.3    | -0.9    | 3.5     | -0.4    |
| Imports of goods and services                                   | 5.0     | 2.2     | 0.5     | -5.3    | -4.6    | -9.1    |
| Employment (2)                                                  |         |         | 2.0     | 2.7     | 2.1     | 1.3     |
| Prices                                                          |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| CPI (Dec./Dec.) (2)                                             | 1.5     | 3.0     | 2.1     | 2.3     | 3.4     | 5.0     |
| CPIX (Dec./Dec.) (2)                                            | 1.3     | 2.4     | 1.5     | 2.1     | 2.7     | 3.9     |
| CPIX1 (Dec./Dec.) (2)                                           | 1.8     | 2.5     | 2.0     | 2.3     | 2.7     | 3.7     |
| Labor cost (nominal; Dec./Dec.)                                 | 7.2     | 6.2     | 6.1     | 6.0     | 6.5     | 6.9     |
| Exchange Rate                                                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Nominal exchange rate                                           | 0.7     | 1.7     | 5.1     | 8.0     | 16.7    | 14.4    |
| Nominal exchange rate (pesos/US\$)                              | 486.7   | 495.0   | 507.5   | 516.0   | 551.5   | 554.4   |
| Multilateral exchange rate, (MER) (nominal)                     | -2.2    | -0.4    | 2.9     | 5.3     | 12.2    | 11.5    |
| Real exchange rate, (RER)                                       | -2.5    | 0.2     | 3.1     | 5.4     | 11.7    | 9.9     |
| Real exchange rate (RER) (1986=100)                             | 89.8    | 90.0    | 91.4    | 92.7    | 97.5    | 97.4    |
| External Sector                                                 |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Current account (% of GDP, past 12 months) (3)                  | -3.4    | -3.4    | -3.5    | -3.4    | -3.1    | -2.4    |
| Goods exports (US\$ million, fob) (4)                           | 77,965  | 76,684  | 18,526  | 19,348  | 19,100  | 19,767  |
| Goods exports (volume) (5)                                      | 2.1     | 3.5     | 11.2    | -2.4    | 4.2     | -1.5    |
| Mining                                                          | 3.0     | 5.4     | 17.2    | -2.6    | 10.8    | -4.1    |
| Copper                                                          | 2.5     | 6.3     | 18.2    | -1.9    | 11.6    | -4.6    |
| Manufacturing                                                   | 1.0     | -0.1    | 2.1     | -2.3    | -5.0    | 8.1     |
| Agriculture                                                     | -0.3    | 5.3     | 5.6     | 12.9    | -3.9    | -19.2   |
| Goods imports (US\$ million, fob)                               | 75,458  | 74,568  | 19,031  | 18,576  | 16,928  | 16,787  |
| Goods imports (volume) (5)                                      | 7.0     | 1.1     | -0.7    | -7.7    | -5.5    | -10.9   |
| Consumer                                                        | 7.1     | 9.3     | 8.8     | 8.0     | -0.6    | -5.8    |
| Non-fuel intermediates                                          | 6.1     | -0.5    | -3.8    | -2.2    | -3.6    | -7.4    |
| Fuels and lubricants                                            | -3.0    | 2.5     | 6.7     | -2.7    | -1.9    | -11.2   |
| Capital                                                         | 20.3    | -7.4    | -12.2   | -35.2   | -19.3   | -22.2   |
| Foreign reserves,<br>(NIR) (% of GDP, past 12 months) (3)       | 15.4    | 15.7    | 15.7    | 15.7    | 16.2    | 15.9    |
| Net foreign reserves (US\$ million)                             | 41,650  | 41,094  | 42,303  | 41,094  | 40,970  | 41,088  |
| NIR / Short-term residual foreign debt                          | 1.03    | 1.06    | 1.17    | 1.06    | 1.18    | 1.20    |
| Total foreign debt<br>(% of GDP, past 12 months) (6)            |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|                                                                 | 43.4    | 49.9    | 46.0    | 49.9    | 52.0    | 52.1    |
| Total foreign debt (US\$ million)                               | 117,569 | 130,724 | 123,975 | 130,724 | 131,957 | 134,644 |
| Foreign investment balance (% of GDP) (6)                       | -16.2   | -15.0   | -15.4   | -15.0   | -15.7   | -14.9   |

### Macroeconomic Indicators (1)

*continued*

|                                                                | 2012  | 2013  | 2013  |       | 2014  |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                                |       |       | III   | IV    | I     | II    |
| Financial Indicators                                           |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Monetary policy interest rate, MPR (%)                         | 5.0   | 4.9   | 5.0   | 4.7   | 4.3   | 4.0   |
| BCU-5 (%)                                                      | 2.4   | 2.3   | 2.2   | 2.1   | 1.8   | 1.7   |
| BCU-10 (%)                                                     | 2.5   | 2.4   | 2.3   | 2.2   | 2.0   | 1.9   |
| BCP-5 (%)                                                      | 5.3   | 5.2   | 5.2   | 4.8   | 4.8   | 4.7   |
| BCP-10 (%)                                                     | 5.4   | 5.3   | 5.3   | 5.1   | 5.0   | 4.9   |
| M1 (nominal average)                                           | 8.8   | 12.8  | 13.7  | 12.8  | 11.3  | 11.0  |
| M2 (nominal average)                                           | 7.6   | 14.9  | 13.0  | 14.9  | 11.3  | 5.6   |
| M3 (nominal average)                                           | 6.2   | 13.9  | 13.6  | 13.9  | 12.2  | 9.3   |
| Total real loans (balance)                                     | 10.7  | 6.9   | 8.5   | 6.9   | 5.7   | 3.4   |
| Real consumer loans (balance)                                  | 9.9   | 7.2   | 8.0   | 7.2   | 6.3   | 4.6   |
| Real housing loans (balance)                                   | 9.3   | 8.1   | 9.2   | 8.1   | 8.7   | 9.3   |
| Real commercial loans (balance)                                | 12.4  | 6.6   | 8.5   | 6.6   | 4.8   | 2.8   |
| Fiscal Accounts                                                |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Total central government balance<br>(% of GDP, past 12 months) | 0.6   | -0.6  | 0.0   | -0.6  | 0.3   | 0.1   |
| Gross central government debt (% of GDP)                       | 12.0  | 12.8  | 12.6  | 12.8  | 12.8  |       |
| Net central government debt (% of GDP)                         | -6.8  | -5.7  | -6.7  | -5.7  | -6.2  |       |
| Gross Central Bank debt (% of GDP)                             | 15.1  | 13.6  | 14.5  | 13.6  | 13.8  |       |
| Net Central Bank debt (% of GDP)                               | -1.1  | -2.2  | -1.2  | -2.2  | -2.4  |       |
| Gross consolidated debt (% of GDP)                             | 26.4  | 25.8  | 25.8  | 25.8  | 26.0  |       |
| Net consolidated debt (% of GDP)                               | -7.9  | -7.9  | -7.9  | -7.9  | -8.7  |       |
| Gross state-owned firms debt (% of GDP)                        | 7.0   | 7.7   | 7.4   | 7.7   |       |       |
| Net state-owned firms debt (% of GDP)                          | 6.0   | 6.8   | 6.6   | 6.8   |       |       |
| Foreign Environment                                            |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| World GDP at PPP                                               | 3.1   | 3.0   | 3.2   | 3.4   |       |       |
| Trade partners GDP                                             | 3.4   | 3.4   | 3.6   | 3.8   | 3.7   |       |
| Terms of trade                                                 | -4.7  | -3.2  | -2.5  | -3.5  | -1.6  | -1.0  |
| Copper price (US\$/lb, LME)                                    | 3.6   | 3.3   | 3.2   | 3.2   | 3.2   | 3.1   |
| Oil price (US\$/barrel, WTI)                                   | 94.2  | 97.9  | 105.8 | 97.4  | 98.7  | 103.1 |
| Spread of EMBI Chile (basis points)                            | 150.6 | 154.1 | 171.0 | 161.7 | 154.3 | 132.0 |
| 10-year US sovereign bond<br>(average, percent)                | 1.8   | 2.1   | 2.7   | 2.8   | 2.7   | 2.5   |

#### Notes:

- (1) The information corresponds to interannual percentage change obtained from the chained volume at previous year prices, referenced to the 2008 benchmark compilation, unless otherwise indicated.
- (2) Figures as of December 2013 with base on 2009=100. As from January 2014 the new INE's methodology is used, with base on 2013=100.
- (3) This ratio is computed using the average exchange rate of the period.
- (4) Exports in accordance with the new methodology published on March 2012.
- (5) Series recently calculated on March 2012. Quantum variation rates are computed on indices using a methodology consistent with National Accounts.
- (6) This ratio is computed using the average exchange rate at the quarter's closing.

#### Sources:

Foreign Investment Committee (*Comité de Inversiones Extranjeras*), Central Bank of Chile, National Statistics Bureau (*Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas*), Budget Division, Ministry of Finance (*Dirección de Presupuestos del Ministerio de Hacienda*), Bloomberg and IMF.



# CURRENT INDICATORS

## Second Quarter 2014

(As of 18 August 2014)



### Current Indicators (1)

|                                                       | 2014   |        | 2014   |        |        |        |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                                       | I      | II     | Mar.   | Apr.   | May    | Jun.   |
| <b>Activity and Employment</b>                        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Monthly indicator of economic activity, <i>Imacec</i> | 2.4    | 1.9    | 2.8    | 2.1    | 2.6    | 1.1    |
| Seasonally adjusted                                   | 0.6    | 0.2    | -0.5   | -0.1   | 0.9    | -0.8   |
| Growth rate (2)                                       | 0.6    | 0.2    | 0.6    | 0.5    | 0.3    | 0.2    |
| Manufacturing production (INE)                        | -1.0   | -1.5   | 0.5    | -4.2   | 0.4    | -0.7   |
| Mining production (INE)                               | 1.7    | 4.0    | 0.9    | 5.6    | 5.2    | 1.3    |
| Electric power supply (CDEC)                          | 1.1    | 3.2    | 2.3    | 2.7    | 3.1    | 3.8    |
| Retail sales (INE)                                    | 5.5    | 3.0    | 5.2    | 1.6    | 4.9    | 2.3    |
| Trade sales (CNC)                                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| New car sales (Anac)                                  | -2.8   | -15.7  | -2.7   | -17.1  | -19.9  | -9.3   |
| New house sales, nationwide (CChC)                    | 0.1    |        | -0.2   |        |        |        |
| New house sales, Greater Santiago (CChC)              | 6.6    | -6.1   | 4.5    | -5.7   | -12.9  | 0.7    |
| Workforce (4)                                         | 2.4    | 1.6    | 2.4    | 1.9    | 1.4    | 1.6    |
| Employment (4)                                        | 2.1    | 1.3    | 2.1    | 2.2    | 1.6    | 1.3    |
| Unemployment rate (%)                                 | 6.5    | 6.5    | 6.5    | 6.1    | 6.3    | 6.5    |
| <b>Prices</b>                                         |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| CPI (year/year) (3)                                   | 3.4    | 5.0    | 3.9    | 5.0    | 5.4    | 4.8    |
| CPIX (year/year) (3)                                  | 2.7    | 3.9    | 2.9    | 3.7    | 4.0    | 4.0    |
| CPIX1 (year/year) (3)                                 | 2.7    | 3.7    | 2.8    | 3.6    | 3.9    | 3.8    |
| CPI Base year 2013 (month/month)                      |        |        | 0.8    | 0.6    | 0.3    | 0.1    |
| CPIX Base year 2013 (month/month)                     |        |        | 0.7    | 0.8    | 0.3    | 0.1    |
| CPIX1 Base year 2013 (month/month)                    |        |        | 0.7    | 0.8    | 0.2    | 0.1    |
| Labor cost (nominal, year/year) (2)                   | 6.5    | 6.9    | 6.7    | 6.8    | 7.0    | 7.1    |
| <b>Exchange Rate</b>                                  |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Nominal exchange rate                                 | 16.7   | 14.4   | 19.3   | 17.5   | 15.8   | 10.0   |
| Nominal exchange rate (pesos/US\$)                    | 551.5  | 554.4  | 563.8  | 554.6  | 555.4  | 553.1  |
| Nominal multilateral exchange rate                    | 12.2   | 11.5   | 15.3   | 13.9   | 12.9   | 7.6    |
| Real exchange rate (RER)                              | 11.7   | 9.9    | 14.7   | 12.6   | 11.3   | 6.2    |
| Real exchange rate (RER) (1986=100)                   | 97.5   | 97.4   | 99.3   | 97.7   | 97.6   | 96.9   |
| <b>External Sector</b>                                |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Net foreign reserves (US\$ million)                   | 40,970 | 41,088 | 40,970 | 40,283 | 40,904 | 41,088 |
| Goods exports (US\$ million, fob) (5)                 | 19,100 | 19,767 | 7,267  | 6,638  | 6,944  | 6,185  |
| Goods exports (fob)                                   | 2.2    | -1.7   | 16.9   | -1.9   | -1.0   | -2.5   |
| Mining                                                | 1.7    | -8.0   | 24.1   | -12.2  | -4.5   | -7.4   |
| Copper                                                | 3.3    | -7.6   | 28.7   | -12.8  | -3.2   | -6.9   |
| Manufacturing                                         | 0.9    | 11.0   | 9.2    | 17.9   | 8.0    | 8.0    |
| Agriculture                                           | 9.0    | -8.2   | 11.4   | -2.1   | -12.1  | -14.5  |
| Goods imports (US\$ million, fob)                     | 16,928 | 16,787 | 5,546  | 5,811  | 5,445  | 5,532  |
| Goods imports (fob)                                   | -6.6   | -10.9  | -2.7   | -9.0   | -18.6  | -4.1   |
| Consumer (cif)                                        | -0.4   | -5.5   | -7.0   | -5.4   | -8.3   | -2.5   |
| Durable consumer (cif)                                | -6.5   | -15.9  | -9.3   | -9.1   | -19.2  | -19.6  |
| Non-fuel intermediate goods (cif)                     | -5.3   | -8.4   | -8.9   | -6.4   | -13.7  | -4.3   |
| Fuels and lubricants (cif)                            | -4.0   | -8.8   | 21.5   | 2.2    | -28.5  | 2.5    |
| Capital (cif)                                         | -20.0  | -24.6  | -7.7   | -28.5  | -28.5  | -15.3  |

### Current Indicators (1)

continued

|                                                | 2014  |       | 2014  |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                | I     | II    | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | Jun.  |
| <b>Financial Indicators</b>                    |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Monetary policy interest rate (%)              | 4.3   | 4.0   | 4.1   | 4.0   | 4.0   | 4.0   |
| BCU-5 (%)                                      | 1.8   | 1.7   | 1.7   | 1.7   | 1.6   | 1.7   |
| BCU-10 (%)                                     | 2.0   | 1.9   | 2.0   | 1.9   | 1.9   | 1.8   |
| BCP-5 (%)                                      | 4.8   | 4.7   | 4.9   | 4.7   | 4.7   | 4.6   |
| BCP-10 (%)                                     | 5.0   | 4.9   | 5.0   | 4.9   | 5.0   | 4.9   |
| M1 (nominal, average)                          | 11.3  | 11.0  | 11.3  | 13.0  | 11.4  | 11.0  |
| M2 (nominal, average)                          | 11.3  | 5.6   | 11.3  | 9.1   | 6.3   | 5.6   |
| M3 (nominal, average)                          | 12.2  | 9.3   | 12.2  | 10.6  | 9.1   | 9.3   |
| Price index of selected shares, <i>IPSA</i>    | -14.9 | -3.8  | -14.9 | -8.9  | -6.9  | -3.8  |
| <i>IPSA</i> (01.Jan.03=1,000)                  | 3,773 | 3,876 | 3,773 | 3,910 | 3,904 | 3,876 |
| Total real loans (balance)                     | 5.7   | 3.4   | 5.7   | 4.8   | 3.5   | 3.4   |
| Real consumer loans (balance)                  | 6.3   | 4.6   | 6.3   | 5.1   | 4.5   | 4.6   |
| Real housing loans (balance)                   | 8.7   | 9.3   | 8.7   | 8.1   | 8.6   | 9.3   |
| Real commercial loans (balance)                | 4.8   | 2.8   | 4.8   | 3.7   | 2.6   | 2.8   |
| <b>Foreign Environment</b>                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Copper price (US\$/lb, LME)                    | 319.1 | 307.9 | 302.5 | 302.6 | 312.3 | 308.7 |
| Oil price (US\$/barrel, WTI)                   | 98.7  | 103.1 | 100.6 | 102.1 | 101.9 | 105.2 |
| Spread EMBI Chile (basis points)               | 154.3 | 132.0 | 149.0 | 138.0 | 136.0 | 122.0 |
| 10-year U.S. sovereign bond (average, percent) | 2.7   | 2.5   | 2.7   | 2.6   | 2.5   | 2.5   |

#### Notes:

- (1) 12-month or 4-quarter annual change, unless otherwise indicated.
- (2) As of quarterly series: annualized quarterly change of the seasonally adjusted series, instead for monthly series: annualized change of the moving quarter of the seasonally adjusted series.
- (3) As from January 2014 the new INE's methodology is used, with base on 2013=100. .
- (4) As of March 2010, figures correspond to INE's new National Employment Survey.
- (5) Exports in accordance with the new methodology published on March 2012.

#### Sources:

Central Bank of Chile, National Statistics Bureau, INE, Budget Division of the Ministry of Finance (*Ministerio de Hacienda*), National Chamber of Commerce (*Cámara Nacional de Comercio, CNC*), Chilean Chamber of Builders (*Cámara Chilena de la Construcción CChC*), National Association of Car Dealers (*Asociación Nacional Automotriz de Chile, Anac*), Santiago Stock Exchange (*Bolsa de Comercio de Santiago*) and Bloomberg.