## STATISTICAL SYNTHESIS OF CHILE

2012-2016





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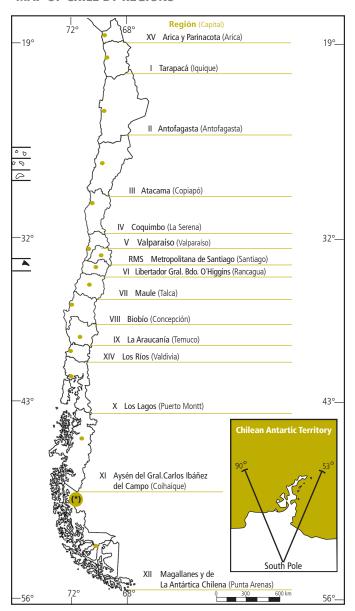
2012-2016



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#### MAP OF CHILE BY REGIONS



<sup>(\*)</sup> Agreement between Chile and Argentina to precisely trace the common boundary between Fitz Roy and Daudet mountains. (Buenos Aires, 16 December 1998).

### Chile its regions, provinces, and communes, as at 31 December 2016

XV Región de Arica y Parinacot	n de Arica y Parinacot	
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	,	
Provinces		
Arica	Parinacota	
Communes		
Arica Camarones	Putre General Lagos	

i Region de Tarapaca			
Provinces			
Iquique	Tamarugal		
Communes			
Iquique Alto Hospicio	Pozo Almonte Camiña Colchane Huara Pica		

#### II Región de Antofagasta

Provinces			
Antofagasta	El Loa	Tocopilla	
Communes			
Antofagasta Mejillones	Calama Ollagüe	Tocopilla María Elena	
Sierra Gorda	San Pedro de Atacama	Walla Elella	
Taltal			

#### III Región de Atacama

Provinces			
Chañaral	Copiapó	Huasco	
Communes			
Chañaral Diego de Almagro	Copiapó Caldera Tierra Amarilla	Vallenar Huasco Freirina Alto del Carmen	

#### IV Región de Coquimbo

Provinces			
Elqui	Limarí	Choapa	
Communes			
La Serena Coquimbo La Higuera Andacollo Vicuña Paiguano	Ovalle Río Hurtado Punitaqui Monte Patria Combarbalá	Illapel Canela Los Vilos Salamanca	



V Región de Valparaíso

v Region de varpara	1130		
Provinces			
Valparaíso	Isla de Pascua	Los Andes	Petorca
Communes			
Valparaíso Casablanca Concón Juan Fernández Puchuncaví Quintero Viña del Mar	Isla de Pascua	Los Andes Calle Larga Rinconada San Esteban	La Ligua Cabildo Papudo Petorca Zapallar
Provinces			
Quillota	San Antonio	San Felipe de Aconcagua	Margamarga
Communes			
Quillota Calera Hijuelas La Cruz Nogales	San Antonio Algarrobo Cartagena El Quisco El Tabo Santo Domingo	San Felipe Catemu Llaillay Panquehue Putaendo Santa María	Quilpué Limache Olmué Villa Alemana

### VI Región del Libertador General Bernardo O'Higgins

Provinces			
Cachapoal		Colchagua	Cardenal Caro
Communes			
Rancagua Codegua Coinco Coltauco Doñihue Graneros Las Cabras Machalí Malloa	Mostazal Olivar Peumo Pichidegua Quinta de Tilcoco Rengo Requínoa San Vicente	San Fernando Chépica Chimbarongo Lolol Nancagua Palmilla Peralillo Placilla Pumanque Santa Cruz	Pichilemu La Estrella Litueche Marchihue Navidad Paredones

#### VII Región del Maule

Provinces					
Talca	Curicó	Cauquenes	Linares		
Communes	Communes				
Talca Constitución Curepto Empedrado Maule Pelarco Pencahue Río Claro	Curicó Hualañé Licantén Molina Rauco Romeral Sagrada Familia Teno	Cauquenes Chanco Pelluhue	Linares Colbún Longaví Parral Retiro San Javier Villa Alegre Yerbas Buenas		
San Clemente San Rafael	Vichuquén				

#### VIII Región del Biobío

Provinces			
Concepción	Arauco	Ñuble	Biobío
Communes			
Concepción Coronel Chiguayante Florida Hualqui Lota Penco San Pedro de La Paz Santa Juana Talcahuano Tomé Hualpén	Lebu Arauco Cañete Contulmo Curanilahue Los Álamos Tirúa	Chillán Bulnes Cobquecura Coelemu Coihueco Chillán Viejo El Carmen Ninhue Niquén Pemuco Pinto Portezuelo Quillón Quirihue Ranquil San Carlos San Fabián San Ignacio San Nicolás Treguaco Yungay	Los Ángeles Antuco Cabrero Laja Mulchén Nacimiento Negrete Quilaco Quilleco San Rosendo Santa Bárbara Tucapel Yumbel Alto Biobío

#### IX Región de La Araucanía

	or negron de La radacana					
Provinces	Provinces					
Cautín		Malleco				
Communes						
Temuco	Padre Las Casas	Angol				
Carahue	Perquenco	Collipulli				
Cunco	Pitrufquén	Curacautín				
Curarrehue	Pucón	Ercilla				
Freire	Saavedra	Lonquimay				
Galvarino	Teodoro Schmidt	Los Sauces				
Gorbea	Toltén	Lumaco				
Lautaro	Vilcún	Purén				
Loncoche	Villarrica	Renaico				
Melipeuco	Cholchol	Traiguén				
Nueva Imperial		Victoria				

#### XIV Región de Los Ríos

Provinces		
Valdivia	Ranco	
Communes		
Valdivia Corral Lanco Los Lagos Máfil Mariquina Paillaco Panguipulli	La Unión Futrono Lago Ranco Río Bueno	



X Red	nòir	de l	Los	Lagos

Provinces			
Llanquihue	Osorno	Chiloé	Palena
Communes			
Puerto Montt Calbuco Cochamó Fresia Frutillar Los Muermos Llanquihue Maullín Puerto Varas	Osorno Puerto Octay Purranque Puyehue Río Negro San Juan de La Costa San Pablo	Castro Ancud Chonchi Curaco de Vélez Dalcahue Puqueldón Queilén Quellón Quemchi Quinchao	Chaitén Futaleufú Hualaihué Palena

#### XI Región de Aysén del General Carlos Ibáñez del Campo

At Region de Aysen	At negion de Aysen del General Carlos ibanez del Campo					
Provinces						
Coihaique	Aysén	General Carrera	Capitán Prat			
Communes						
Coihaique Lago Verde	Aysén Cisnes Guaitecas	Chile Chico Río Ibáñez	Cochrane O'Higgins Tortel			

#### XII Región de Magallanes y de la Antártica Chilena

An negion de maga	nancs y ac la mitartic	a ciliicila			
Provinces					
Magallanes	Última Esperanza	Tierra del Fuego	Antártica Chilena		
Communes					
Punta Arenas Laguna Blanca Río Verde San Gregorio	Natales Torres del Paine	Porvenir Primavera Timaukel	Cabo de Hornos (Ex-Navarino) Antártica		

XIII Región Metropo	olitana deSantiago		
Provinces			
Santiago			
Communes			
Santiago Cerrillos Cerro Navia Conchalí El Bosque Estación Central Huechuraba Independencia	La Cisterna La Florida La Granja La Pintana La Reina Las Condes Lo Barnechea Lo Espejo	Lo Prado Macul Maipú Ñuñoa Pedro Aguirre Cerda Peñalolén Providencia Pudahuel	Quilicura Quinta Normal Recoleta Renca San Joaquín San Miguel San Ramón Vitacura
Provinces			
Chacabuco	Cordillera	Maipo	Melipilla
Communes			
Colina Lampa Tiltil	Puente Alto Pirque San José de Maipo	San Bernardo Buin Calera de Tango Paine	Melipilla Alhué Curacaví María Pinto San Pedro

Provinces		
Talagante		
Communes		
Talagante El Monte Isla de Maipo Padre Hurtado Peñaflor		

#### **GENERAL BACKGROUND**

#### LOCATION AND AREA:

Chile is located in the southwest of South America stretching as far south in the Antarctica as to the South Pole itself and with its westernmost province, Easter Island, in the South Pacific Ocean.

On the American continent, Chile stretches from  $17^{\circ}30'$  S at the northern boundary to  $56^{\circ}32'$  S at the southernmost tip of South America.

The Chilean Antarctic Territory comprises the whole of the area located south of the  $60^{\circ}$  S, between meridians  $53^{\circ}$  and  $90^{\circ}$  W as far as the South Pole at  $90^{\circ}$  S.

The national territory comprises several islands in the Pacific Ocean, which add to the country's territorial waters. The nearest to the continent are the islands that form the Juan Fernández archipelago, and San Félix and San Ambrosio islands. The most distant from the mainland are Salas y Gómez and Easter Island or Rapa Nui.

The latter is located at  $27^{\circ}$  S and  $109^{\circ}30'$  W, opposite the port of Caldera and 3,760 kilometers away from the mainland.

From the Concordia line to the South Pole, the country is over 8,000 kilometers long. The area of South American, Antarctic and Oceanic Chile is 2,006,096 sq.km, with 756,096 sq.km corresponding to South American and insular Chile and 1,250,000 sq.km to the Chilean Antarctic Territory.

SOUTH AMERICAN AND INSULAR CHILE	sq. km	Share (%)
Total	756,096	100.0
Cropland	21,204	2.8
Grazing land	145,000	19.2
Forest land	117,124	15.5
Non-productive land	472,768	62.5
CHILEAN ANTARTIC TERRITORY	1,250,000	
TOTAL	2,006,096	

Source: Seventh National Agriculture and Forestry Census (VII Censo Nacional Agropecuario -2007).

#### **BOUNDARIES:**

Chile is bounded on the north by Peru, by a border line known as *Línea de la Concordia*; on the east by Bolivia and Argentina, mainly by a line that runs through the highest summits of the Andes; on the south by the South Pole, and on the west by the Pacific Ocean, including 200 nautical miles of territorial waters.

#### **CLIMATE AND NATURAL RESOURCES:**

#### The North

Climate: Warm desert.

Natural resources: Nitrate, copper, iron, lithium and other minerals, valleys suited for agriculture, and sea foods.

#### The Center

Climate: Mild and temperate, with rains in winter.

Natural resources: Agricultural lands especially suitable for fruitgrowing, wine-growing, grazing lands, forests, hydroelectric power (rivers), copper and sea foods.

#### The South

Climate: Temperate and rainy.

Natural resources: Agricultural and grazing lands, forests, hydroelectric power (rivers) and sea foods.

#### The Far South

Climate: Cold steppe.

Natural resources: Forests, petroleum, natural gas, coal, limestone, sheep, and sea foods.

#### Temperature and rainfall of main Chilean towns

				<u> </u>		
Region	Town (station)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
XV	Arica (Chacalluta) Latitude: 18°20' South Longitude: 70°20' West Altitude: 58 m. Temperature (°C)					
	Absolute maximum	28.6	29.6	28.6	29.3	29.7
	Absolute minimum	11.7	8.7	10.5	10.5	10.3
	Average	19.5	18.4	18.8	20.1	19.7
	Rainfall (mm)	0.0	2.0	5.9	1.8	0.3
I	Iquique (Diego Aracena) Latitude: 20°32' South Longitude: 70°11' West Altitude: 52 m. Temperature (°C) Absolute maximum Absolute minimum Average Rainfall (mm)	29.0 10.7 18.1 0.3	30.0 10.5 17.8 0.0	29.0 9.5 18.2 0.0	28.6 12.9 19.4 4.4	33.4 10.6 19.1 0.0
II	Antofagasta (Cerro Moreno) Latitude: 23°26' South Longitude: 70°26' West Altitude: 135 m. Temperature (°C)					
	Absolute maximum	27.7	26.1	27.2	29.1	28.0
	Absolute minimum	7.5	7.0	7.0	9.3	9.3
	Average	16.5	16.0	16.3	17.3	17.1
	Rainfall (mm)	0.6	0.0	1.2	38.6	4.6

Region	Town (station)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
III	Caldera, Desierto de Atacama Latitude: 27°01' South Longitude: 70°08' West Altitude: 204 m. Temperature (°C)					
	Absolute maximum	26.9	28.5	-	-	-
	Absolute minimum Average	2.7 15.0	3.1 14.8	-	-	-
	Rainfall (mm)	2.0	8.2	-	-	-
IV	La Serena (La Florida) Latitude: 29°54' South Longitude: 71°12' West Altitude: 142 m. Temperature (°C) Absolute maximum Absolute minimum Average	25.6 2.6 14.0	27.1 2.3 13.7	26.9 3.9 13.5	24.6 3.9 14.4	28.5 3.5 14.8
	Rainfall (mm)	25.8	39.4	82.8	111.0	38.2
V	Valparaíso (Jardín Botánico) Latitude: 33°03' South Longitude: 71°29' West Altitude: 50 m. Temperature (°C) Absolute maximum Absolute minimum Average	-	34.0 -4.0 13.5	- - -	26.5 6.6 14.9	- -
	Rainfall (mm)	395.4	282.4	-	335.2	-
V	Isla de Pascua (Mataveri) Latitude: 27°09' South Longitude: 109°25' West Altitude: 47 m. Temperature (°C) Absolute maximum Absolute minimum Average Rainfall (mm)	29.5 10.3 20.5 960.4	29.2 10.7 20.7 1,109.0	28.1 9.3 20.1 996.6	29.5 10.3 20.4 978.4	28.5 8.1 20.7 744.3
XIII	Santiago (Quinta Normal) Latitude: 33°26' South Longitude: 70°41' West Altitude: 520 m. Temperature (°C) Absolute maximum Absolute minimum	35.2 -2.1	35.8 -3.0	35.2 -0.5	36.2 -1.3	37.3 0.4
	Average Rainfall (mm)	15.2 215.8	14.9 165.1	14.9 203.4	15.4 217.5	15.5 268.7
VII	Curicó (General Freire) Latitude: 34°58' South Longitude: 71°14' West Altitude: 225 m. Temperature (°C)	213.0	103.1	203.4	217.5	200.7
	Absolute maximum	35.4	34.2	34.8	34.5	36.6
	Absolute minimum	-3.0	-5.1 13.6	-2.5 13.8	-3.6 14.2	-2.5 14.5
	Average Rainfall (mm)	624.6	344.5	640.3	547.6	490.2
VIII	Chillán (General Bernardo O'Higgins) Latitude: 36°34' South Longitude: 72°02' West Altitude: 124 m. Temperature (°C) Absolute maximum	37.0	35.0	36.6	34.6	36.4
	Absolute minimum	-5.0	-4.6	-2.6	-3.1	-3.1
	Average	-	129.0	12.9	-	13.3
	Rainfall (mm)	886.5	673.7	968.9	982.0	508.0

legion	Town (station)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
VIII	Concepción (Carriel South) Latitude: 36°46' South Longitude: 73°03' West Altitude: 11 m. Temperature (°C)					
	Absolute maximum	29.7	27.3	29.6	28.6	32.5
	Absolute minimum	-1.6	-2.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3
	Average	12.7	12.5	12.9	13.1	13.4
	Rainfall (mm)	742.4	599.8	980.8	715.4	616.0
IX	Temuco (Maquehue) Latitude: 38°45' South Longitude: 72°38' West Altitude: 114 m. Temperature (°C) Absolute maximum	36.0	36.5	-	35.8	33.5
	Absolute minimum	-4.6	-5.4	-	-3.8	-4.3
	Average	11.4	11.6	-	11.8	11.7
	Rainfall (mm)	955.0	778.2	-	1,168.0	815.8
XIV	Valdivia (Pichoy) Latitude: 39°37' South Longitude: 73°05' West Altitude: 19 m. Temperature (°C)					
	Absolute maximum	32.6	35.0	32.9	33.8	35.0
	Absolute minimum	-3.7	-5.2	-3.3	-3.2	-4.0
	Average		-	11.1	11.4	11.3
	Rainfall (mm)	1,741.8	1,493.7	1,801.7	1,924.6	1,271.8
X	Osorno (Cañal Bajo) Latitude: 40°36' South Longitude: 73°03' West Altitude: 65 m. Temperature (°C)	22.5	240	20.0	22.0	24.5
	Absolute maximum	32.5	34.0	30.0	33.0	31.5
	Absolute minimum	-4.5	-4.6	-3.3	-4.3	-5.0
	Average Rainfall (mm)	1.225.0	11.1 1.106.5	10.7 1.373.0	11.1 1.185.4	11.0 836.6
Х	Puerto Montt (El Tepual) Latitude: 41°25' South Longitude: 73°05' West Altitude: 85 m. Temperature (°C)		·	·	,	
	Absolute maximum	26.4	32.7	28.7	28.9	28.3
	Absolute minimum Average	-3.5 9.8	-4.4 10.4	-2.2 10.1	-3.9 10.4	-3.3 10.5
	Rainfall (mm)	1,526.7	1,595.4	1,507.8	1.432.9	963.8
XI	Coihaique (Teniente Vidal) Latitude: 45°35' South Longitude: 72°07' West Altitude: 310 m. Temperature (°C)				,	
	Absolute maximum	30.0	33.8	29.5	31.8	32.6
	Absolute minimum	-11.2	-9.4	-10.0	-7.1	-9.5
	Average Rainfall (mm)	8.4 1,095.1	9.0 1,052.5	8.5 1,057.0	8.7 1,039.0	8.7 527.9
XI	Balmaceda Latitude: 45°55' South Longitude: 71°41' West Altitude: 520 m. Temperature (°C) Absolute maximum	28.8	32.3	28.5	30.8	31.1
	Absolute minimum	-17.8	-18.0	-13.1	-9.1	-13.8
	Average	6.7	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.2
	Rainfall (mm)	641.0	463.6	448.7	453.9	276.3

#### Continuación

Region	Town (station)	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
XII	Punta Arenas (Carlos Ibáñez del Campo) Latitude: 53°00' South Longitude: 70°58' West Altitude: 37 m. Temperature (°C) Absolute maximum Absolute minimum Average	21.2 -8.9 6.0	24.8 -7.6 6.7	22.5 -9.9 6.1	24.4 -8.9 6.2	23.3 -5.5 6.9
	Rainfall (mm)	296.0	368.5	281.0	421.0	221.6
XII	Base Antártica Eduardo Frei Montalva Latitude: 62°25' South Longitude: 58°53' West Altitude: 47 m. Temperature (°C)					
	Absolute maximum	8.4	5.5	4.0	7.0	5.8
	Absolute minimum	-17.8	-19.8	-17.4	-19.6	-19.6
	Average	-2.9	-2.6	-2.5	-3.0	-1.8
	Rainfall (mm)	399.0	302.1	1,064.4	817.5	1,035.6

<sup>(1)</sup> Source: National Meteorological Division.

#### **POPULATION**

#### GENERAL BACKGROUND:

According to past censuses, in 1835, Chile had a population of 1,103,036; in 1895, 2,695,625; in 1907, 3,231,022; in 1940, 5,023,539; in 1960, 7,374,115; in 1970, 8,884,768; in 1982, 11,329,736; in 1992 13,348,401; and the latest 2002 population census registered 15,116,435 inhabitants which for 2016 was estimated at 18,191,884 inhabitants.

This steady growth of the population is mainly due to moderately high birth rates (until 1961, the birth rate was 34 in a thousand, on average) and to a decreasing mortality rate, from 25 to 12 deaths in a thousand between 1933 and 1961.

Around 1961 the birth rate began to decrease to 13.6 births in a thousand in 2015, while mortality was 5.7 deaths in a thousand in 2015. This produced a gradual decrease of natural growth, as well as on the rythm of the total population average growth.

In turn, these changes are due to modifications experienced by two components of the Chilean population, fertility and mortality—the other is migration—from high to low levels(1); this process, known as demographic transition, impacts the population pyramid, and since it began in 1961, today it presents an advanced phase of elderly population.

An elderly population is characterized by low birth and death rates. In terms of age it means a lower proportion of people aged under 15 years and a relative increase of people of 60 or

<sup>(-)</sup> Not available.

<sup>(1)</sup> In 1961 each woman at the end of her fertile period contributed with 5.4 children as an average, whereas in 2010 she contributes only with 1.9 child. A newborn in 1960 had a life expentancy of 58.1 years whereas in 2015, he is expected to live 79.1 years.

more years. As a matter of fact (2), in Chile, in 1960, there were 19 individuals of 60 years or older in one hundred children, aged 15 or less. In 2011 this figure was estimated at 60.

Until 1930, the population was predominantly rural: in 1875, 65.1% and in 1920, 53.6%. The 1940 census reversed the situation and nowadays, according to the census of 2002, only 13.4% of the population is rural and only 12.6% in 2016.

On 30 June 2015 Chile has a population density of 9.0 inhabitants per square kilometer and the Metropolitan Region of Santiago, home to 40.6% of the national total, has a density of 474.8 inhabitants per square kilometer.

#### **Population**

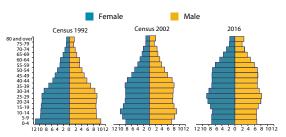
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Population (1) (thousands)	17,444.8	17,631.6	17,819.1	18,006.4	18,191.9
Annual growth rate (2)	1.10	1.07	1.06	1.05	1.03
Male (thousands)	8,635.1	8,727.4	8,819.7	8,911.9	9,003.3
Female (thousands)	8,809.7	8,904.2	8,999.3	9,094.5	9,188.6

<sup>(1)</sup> Corresponds to the pupulation estimates and projections, country and region from 2002 to 2020.

Source: National Statistics Institute (INE).

### Population by age and sex (\*)

(percent)



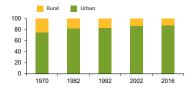
(\*) For 2016 population estimate as at 30 June. Source: National Statistics Institute (INE).

<sup>(2)</sup> Number of persons per one-hundred inhabitants.

<sup>(2)</sup> The oldest adults index is a measure of older population process: Calculated as a ratio between the 60 year an older population and the amount of people aged 15 years or less, multiplied by one hundred, and it expresses the number of 60-year and older people for each hundred children (15 years or less).

Source: National Statistics Institute (INE).

#### Urban and rural population by census (\*) (percent)



(\*) Population estimated as at 30 June 2016 Source: National Statistics Institute (INE).

Region	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Population (thousands) (1)	17,444.8	17,631.6	17,819.1	18,006.4	18,191.9
XV Región de Arica y Parinacota I Región de Tarapacá II Región de Antofagasta III Región de Atacama IV Región de Coquimbo V Región de Valparaíso VI Región del Libertador Gral. Bernardo O'Higgins VII Región del Maule VIII Región del Biobío IX Región de La Araucanía XIV Región de Los Ríos X Región de Los Lagos XI Región de Los Lagos XI Región del General Carlos Ibáñez del Campo XII Región de Madallanes y	227.0	231.0	235.1	239.1	243.1
	313.0	320.8	328.8	336.8	344.8
	594.8	604.0	613.3	622.6	631.9
	299.9	304.0	308.2	312.5	316.7
	735.2	747.3	759.2	771.1	782.8
	1,772.7	1,790.6	1,808.3	1,825.8	1,842.9
	894.4	902.4	910.6	918.8	926.8
	1,020.8	1,028.2	1,035.6	1,043.0	1,050.3
	2,073.3	2,086.8	2,100.5	2,114.3	2,127.9
	970.7	977.1	983.5	989.8	996.0
	395.9	398.7	401.5	404.4	407.3
	822.3	828.4	834.7	841.1	847.5
de la Antártica Chilena	161.9	162.8	163.7	164.7	165.5
RMS Región Metropolitana de Santiago	7,057.5	7,142.9	7,228.6	7,314.2	7,399.0
Life expectancy at birth (years) (2) Male Female	78.65	78.80	78.93	79.05	-
	76.13	76.26	76.39	76.52	-
	81.27	81.43	81.56	81.69	-
Life expectancy at one year age (years) (3) Male Female	78.24 75.75 80.82	78.37 75.87 80.97	78.50 76.00 81.11	78.62 76.12 81.22	- - -

<sup>(1)</sup> Corresponds to the population estimates and projections, country and region from 2002 to 2020.

Source: National Statistics Institute (INE).

<sup>(2)</sup> Life expectancy at birth is the number of years a newborn infant is expected to live.

<sup>(3)</sup> Life expectancy at one year is the number of years a one-year old infant is expected to live. (-) Not available.

## SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT, AND POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION

According to the Political Constitution of 1980, Chile is a unitarian state. For interior administration and government, the country is divided into regions and these into provinces. For local administration, the provinces are divided into communes.

Regional government is the responsibility of the Intendent, who is the immediate representative of the President of the Republic and is answerable directly to him.

At the head of the regional administration is the Regional Government with full legal capacity and its own assets. It consists of the Intendent, its maximum authority, and the Regional Council which has normative, resolving and supervisory capacities.

Provincial government corresponds to the Governor, also answerable directly to the President of the Republic and subordinate to the Intendent. He administrates in representation of the Intendent and is assisted by a consultative Provincial Social and Economic Council of which he is the Chairman and he may also constitute a Technical Advisory Committee.

Local communal administration is carried out by the Municipality, an autonomous public body with full legal capacity and its own assets. It consists of the Mayor and his Council with normative, resolutive and supervisory capacities. At the same time, each commune has a Communal Social and Economic Council, chaired by the Mayor, which has consultative duties. The Mayor is the chairman of the Council and, is elected by public vote. The councillors are proportionally elected by public vote.

Most of the Ministries and National Public Services are decentralized territorially by way of Ministerial Regional Secretariats and Regional or Provincial Directions respectively, the latter being subordinated to the Ministerial Regional Secretary and both subordinate to the Intendent.

Furthermore, in each region there is a Regional Cabinet to assist the Intendent integrated by Governors, Ministerial Regional Secretaries and by regional heads of state administration nominated by the Intendent.

#### THE REGIONS AND THEIR CAPITALS:

Decree Law 575 (10 July, 1974), divided the Chilean territory into thirteen regions. Later on, Law 20174 published on the *Official Gazette* of 5 April 2007 established Region XIV and Law 20175 published on the *Official Gazette* of 11 April 2007 established Region XV, becaming a total of fifteen regions.

	NAME	CAPITAL	Website
XV	Región de Arica y Parinacota	Arica	www.intendenciaaricaparinacota.gov.cl
1	Región de Tarapacá	Iquique	www.intendenciatarapaca.gov.cl
Ш	Región de Antofagasta	Antofagasta	www.intendenciaantofagasta.gov.cl
III	Región de Atacama	Copiapó	www.intendenciaatacama.gov.cl
IV	Región de Coquimbo	La Serena	www.intendenciacoquimbo.gov.cl
V	Región de Valparaíso	Valparaíso	www.gorevalparaiso.cl
VI	Región del Libertador Gral. Bernardo O'Higgins	Rancagua	www.dellibertador.cl
VII	Región del Maule	Talca	www.intendenciamaule.gov.cl
VIII	Región del Biobío	Concepción	www.intendenciabiobio.gov.cl
IX	Región de La Araucanía	Temuco	www.intendencialaaraucania.gov.cl
XIV	Región de Los Ríos	Valdivia	www.intendencialosrios.gov.cl
Χ	Región de Los Lagos	Puerto Montt	www.intendencialoslagos.gov.cl
XI	Región Aysén del General Carlos Ibáñez del Campo	Coihaique	www.intendenciaaysen.gov.cl
XII	Región de Magallanes y de la Antártica Chilena	Punta Arenas	www.intendenciamagallanes.gov.cl
RMS	Región Metropolitana de Santiago	Santiago	www.intendenciametropolitana.gov.cl

INTENDENCE	Address	Telephone	e-mail
XV Región de Arica y			
Parinacota	Av. General Velásquez 1775, piso 3, Arica	58220 7312	Irocafull@interiror.gov.cl
I Región de Tarapacá	Arturo Prat 1099, Iquique	57237 3212	inttarapaca@interior.gov.cl
II Región de Antofagasta	Arturo Prat 384, piso 2, Antofagasta	55246 1026	intantofagasta@interior.gov.cl
III Región de Atacama	Los Carrera 645, piso 2, Copiapó	52221 2727	intatacama@interior.gov.cl
IV Región de Coquimbo	Arturo Prat 350, La Serena	51233 2100	intcoquimbo@interior.gov.cl
V Región de Valparaíso	Melgarejo 669, piso 18, Valparaíso	32265 3202	intvalparaiso@interior.gov.cl
VI Región del Libertador General			
Bernardo O'Higgins	Plaza Los Héroes s/n, Rancagua	72220 5900	intlohiggins@interior.gov.cl
VII Región del Maule	Uno Oriente 1190, Talca	71220 5500	intmaule@interior.gov.cl
VIII Región del Biobío	Aníbal Pinto 442, piso 2, Concepción	41229 1557	intbiobio@interior.gov.cl
IX Región de La Araucanía	Vicuña Mackenna 290, piso 3, Temuco	45296 8200	intaraucania@interior.gov.cl
XIV Región de Los Ríos	O'Higgins 543, Valdivia	63228 3801	intlosrios@interior.gov.cl
X Región de Los Lagos	Décima Región 480, piso 3, Pto. Montt	65228 0725	intloslagos@interior.gov.cl
XI Región Aysén del General			
Carlos Ibáñez del Campo	Plaza 485, Coihaique	67221 5610	intgcibanez@interior.gov.cl
XII Región de Magallanes			
y de La Antártica Chilena	Plaza Muñoz Gamero 1028, piso 2, Punta Arenas	61220 3748	intmagallanes@interior.gov.cl
RMS Región Metropolitana de			
Santiago	Moneda esq. Morandé, Santiago	22676 5800	intmetropolitana@interior.gov.cl

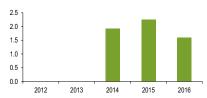
#### **ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL INDICATORS**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Main indicators of domestic economy					
Gross domestic product (GDP) growth rate National unemploymernt rate Consumer price index (CPI). Percentage change	6.4	6.0	1.9 6.3	2.3 6.2	1.6 6.5
(to December of each year)	1.5	3.0	4.6	4.4	2.7
Balance of trade surplus/deficit (US\$ million) (*)	2,608	2,015	6,523	3,465	5,256

<sup>(\*)</sup> Goods export (fob) minus goods import (fob).

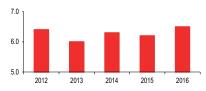
#### MAIN INDICATORS OF DOMESTIC ECONOMY

#### Annual GDP growth rate (%) (\*)



<sup>(\*)</sup> Provisional figures for 2015 and preliminary for 2016. Source: Central Bank of Chile.

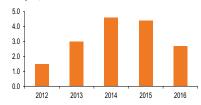
#### Annual unemployment rate (%)



Source: National Statistics Institute (INE).

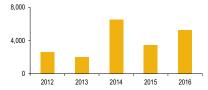
#### Consumer price index (CPI) change (%)

(to December of each year)



Source: Central Bank of Chile.

#### Balance of trade (US\$ million)



Source: Central Bank of Chile.

#### NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product expenditure, chained volume at previous year prices (1)(2) (billions of chained pesos)					
Domestic demand		138,668	138,169	140,922	142,534
Total consumption		103,337	106,391	108,975	112,074
Households and IPSFL (consumption) (3)		86,377	88,683	90,460	92,603
Durable goods		8,016	7,780	7,716	8,059
Non-durable goods		35,756	37,238	37,891	38,563
Services		42,605	43,665	44,858	45,989
Government consumption		16,960	17,708	18,508	19,458
Gross fixed capital formation		34,199	32,546	32,300	32,035
Construction and other investment works		21,492	20,884	21,446	21,209
Machinery and equipment		12,707	11,663	10,889	10,854
Export of goods and services		44,395	44,549	43,745	43,691
Export of goods		37,976	38,635	37,957	37,849
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery		2,751	2,530	2,719	3,013
Mining		21,666	22,029	21,969	21,316
Copper		19,808	20,146	20,068	19,380
Other mining		1,857	1,883	1,904	1,957
Manufacturing		13,560	14,076	13,290	13,418
Export of services		6,419	5,914	5,788	5,838
Import of goods and services		45,188	42,209	41,056	40,394
Import of goods		39,154	36,637	35,764	35,218
Agriculture, forestry and fishery		610	604	614	550
Mining		4,779	4,711	4,491	4,620
Manufacturing		33,765	31,322	30,655	30,124
Import of services		6,034	5,572	5,293	5,179
Gross domestic product		137,876	140,509	143,674	145,957
Gross fixed capital formation rate chained					
volume at previous year prices		24.8	23.2	22.5	21.9
Gross fixed capital formation rate chained					
volume at previous year prices		25.6	22.6	22.2	20.9
Inventory change / GDP (4)		0.8	-0.5	-0.3	-1.1

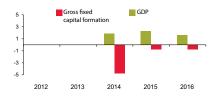
<sup>(1)</sup> Chained series lose the additivity property of fixed based series; therefore the aggregates differ from the sum of their components.
(2) 2015 provisional figures and 2016 preliminary figures.
(3) The Spanish sigla IPSFL stands for non-profit private organizations.
(4) Ratio of Inventory change to GDP, valued at average prices from the previous year.

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Annual growth rate of gross domestic product expenditure, chained volume at previous year prices, (1) (annual change, %)					
Domestic demand			-0.4	2.0	1.1
Total consumption			3.0	2.4	2.8
Households and IPSFL consumption (2)			2.7	2.0	2.4
Durable goods			-2.9	-0.8	4.4
Non-durable goods			4.1	1.8	1.8
Services			2.5	2.7	2.5
Government consumption			4.4	4.5	5.1
Gross fixed capital formation			-4.8	-0.8	-0.8
Construction and other					
investment works			-2.8	2.7	-1.1
Machinery and equipment			-8.2	-6.6	-0.3
Export of goods and services			0.3	-1.8	-0.1
Export of goods			1.7	-1.8	-0.3
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery			-8.1	7.5	10.8
Mining			1.7	-0.3	-3.0
Copper			1.7	-0.4	-3.4
Other mining			1.4	1.1	2.8
Manufacturing			3.8	-5.6	1.0
Export of services			-7.9	-2.1	0.9
Imports of goods and services			-6.6	-2.7	-1.6
Import of goods			-6.4	-2.4	-1.5
Agriculture, forestry and fishery			-1.0	1.7	-10.4
Mining			-1.4	-4.7	2.9
Manufacturing			-7.2	-2.1	-1.7
Import of services			-7.7	-5.0	-2.1
Gross domestic product (GDP)			1.9	2.3	1.6

<sup>(1) 2015</sup> provisional figures and 2016 preliminary figures. (2) The Spanish sigla IPSFL stands for non-profit private organizations.

## Annual growth rate of gross domestic product (GDP) and of gross fixed capital formation

(annual percentage change)



Source: Central Bank of Chile.

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Contribution to gross domestic product expenditure, chained volume at previous year prices, (1)(2)(3) (annual contribution to growth, percentage points, pp)					
Domestic demand			-0.4	2.0	1.1
Total consumption			2.2	1.8	2.2
Households and IPSFL consumption (4)			1.7	1.3	1.5
Durable goods			-0.2	0.0	0.2
Non durable goods			1.1	0.5	0.5
Services			0.8	0.8	0.8
Government consumption			0.5	0.6	0.7
Gross fixed capital formation			-1.2	-0.2	-0.2
Construction and other					
investment works			-0.4	0.4	-0.2
Machinery and equipment			-0.8	-0.6	0.0
Inventory change			-1.4	0.3	-0.8
Export of goods and services			0.1	-0.6	0.0
Export of goods			0.5	-0.5	-0.1
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery			-0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining			0.3	0.0	-0.4
Copper			0.2	-0.1	-0.4
Other mining			0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing			0.4	-0.6	0.1
Export of services			-0.4	-0.1	0.0
Import of goods and services			-2.2	-0.9	-0.5
Import of goods			-1.8	-0.7	-0.4
Agriculture, forestry and fishery			0.0	0.0	0.0
Mining			0.0	-0.2	0.1
Manufacturing			-1.8	-0.5	-0.4
Import of services			-0.3	-0.2	-0.1
Gross domestic product (GDP)			1.9	2.3	1.6

<sup>(1)</sup> Contributions to GDP growth are calculated from the series at previous year prices compiled under the chained index method. By definition, these contributions are additive and allow an appropriate year to year economic analysis. (2) For further details about the calculation method of contributions, visit www.bcentral.cl/estudios/estudios-economicosestadisticos/100.htm

<sup>(3) 2015</sup> provisional figures and 2016 preliminary figures.
(4) The Spanish sigla IPSFL stands for non-profit private organizations.

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product by economic activity, chained volume at previous year prices (1)(2) (billions of chained pesos)					
Agriculture and forestry		4,031	3,878	4,257	4,447
Fishery		631	788	722	714
Mining		15,144	15,491	15,486	15,030
Copper		13,466	13,835	13,855	13,479
Other mining		1,677	1,656	1,626	1,540
Manufacturing		15,326	15,280	15,307	15,164
Food		3,993	4,083	3,994	3,971
Beverage and tobacco		2,039	1,933	2,064	1,982
Textile, clothing, leather and footwear		377	345	371	384
Wood and furniture		792	822	831	840
Woodpulp, paper and printed materials		1,214	1,227	1,193	1,175
Refined petroleum		1,153	1,201	1,241	1,220
Chemicals, rubber and plastic		2,202	2,342	2,381	2,350
Non-metallic minerals and base metals		897	849	809	804
Metallic products, machinery					
and equipment, and other		2,658	2,477	2,414	2,445
Electricity, gas and water		3,544	3,680	3,808	3,867
Construction		8,995	8,828	9,174	9,402
Wholesale and retail trade		12,516	12,840	13,131	13,577
Restaurants and hotels		2,552	2,648	2,725	2,723
Transport		6,500	6,696	6,944	7,172
Communications		4,309	4,415	4,684	4,827
Financial services		6,898	7,111	7,493	7,773
Business services		14,728	14,826	15,009	14,742
Dwelling services and real estate		9,805	10,217	10,446	10,724
Personal services (3)		15,022	15,542	15,829	16,648
Public administration		6,188	6,356	6,604	6,803
Gross domestic product at factor cost		126,187	128,596	131,571	133,665
Value added tax (VAT)		11,041	11,296	11,491	11,692
Import duties		648	616	614	603
Gross domestic product (GDP)		137,876	140,509	143,674	145,957

<sup>(1)</sup> Chained series lose the additivity property of fixed based series; therefore the aggregates differ from the sum of their components.

<sup>(2) 2015</sup> provisional figures and 2016 preliminary figures. (3) Includes education, health care, and other services.

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Annual growth rate of gross domestic product by economic activity, chained volume at previous year prices, (1) (annual percent change)					
Agriculture and forestry			-3.8	9.8	4.5
Fishery			24.7	-8.3	-1.1
Mining			2.3	0.0	-2.9
Copper			2.7	0.1	-2.7
Other mining			-1.3	-1.8	-5.3
Manufacturing			-0.3	0.2	-0.9
Food			2.2	-2.2	-0.6
Beverage and tobacco			-5.2	6.7	-4.0
Textile, clothing, leather and footwear			-8.4	7.6	3.4
Wood and furniture			3.7	1.1	1.1
Woodpulp, paper and printed materials			1.0	-2.7	-1.5
Refined petroleum			4.2	3.3	-1.7
Chemicals, rubber and plastic			6.4	1.6	-1.3
Non-metallic minerals and base metals			-5.3	-4.7	-0.7
Metallic products, machinery					
and equipment, and other			-6.8	-2.5	1.3
Electricity, gas and water			3.8	3.5	1.6
Construction			-1.9	3.9	2.5
Wholesale and retail trade			2.6	2.3	3.4
Restaurants and hotels			3.8	2.9	0.0
Transport			3.0	3.7	3.3
Communications			2.5	6.1	3.1
Financial services			3.1	5.4	3.7
Business services			0.7	1.2	-1.8
Dwelling services			4.2	2.2	2.7
Personal services (2)			3.5	1.8	5.2
Public administration			2.7	3.9	3.0
Gross domestic product at factor cost			1.9	2.3	1.6
Value added tax (VAT)			2.3	1.7	1.7
Import duties			-4.8	-0.4	-1.8
Gross domestic product (GDP)			1.9	2.3	1.6

<sup>(1) 2015</sup> provisional figures and 2016 preliminary figures. (2) Includes education, health care, and other services.

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Contribution to gross domestic product by economic activity, chained volume at previous year prices, (1)(2)(3) (annual contribution to growth, percentage points pp)					
Agriculture and forestry			-0.1	0.3	0.1
Fishery			0.1	-0.1	0.0
Mining			0.3	0.0	-0.3
Copper			0.3	0.0	-0.2
Other mining			0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing			0.0	0.0	-0.1
Food			0.1	-0.1	0.0
Beverage and tobacco			-0.1	0.1	-0.1
Textile, clothing, leather and footwear			0.0	0.0	0.0
Wood and furniture			0.0	0.0	0.0
Woodpulp, paper and printed materials			0.0	0.0	0.0
Refined petroleum			0.0	0.0	0.0
Chemicals, rubber and plastic			0.1	0.0	0.0
Non-metallic minerals and base metals			0.0	0.0	0.0
Metallic products, machinery					
and equipment, and other			-0.1	0.0	0.0
Electricity, gas and water			0.1	0.1	0.0
Construction			-0.1	0.2	0.2
Wholesale and retail trade			0.2	0.2	0.3
Restaurants and hotels			0.1	0.1	0.0
Transport			0.1	0.2	0.2
Communications			0.1	0.2	0.1
Financial services			0.2	0.3	0.2
Business services			0.1	0.1	-0.2
Dwelling services and real estate			0.3	0.2	0.2
Personal services (4)			0.4	0.2	0.6
Public administration			0.1	0.2	0.1
Gross domestic product at factor cost			1.7	2.1	1.5
Value added tax (VAT)			0.2	0.1	0.1
Import duties			0.0	0.0	0.0

<sup>(1)</sup> The contributions to GDP growth are calculated from the series at previous year prices compiled under the chained index method. By definition, these contributions are additive and allow an appropriate year to year economic analysis. (2) For further details about the calculation method of the contributions, visit www.bcentral.cl/estudios/estudioseconomicos-estadisticos/100.htm

1.9

2.3

1.6

Gross domestic product (GDP)

<sup>(3) 2015</sup> provisional figures and 2016 preliminary figures. (4) Includes education, health care, and other services.

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gross national disposable income, chained volume at previous year prices (1)(2)(3) (billions of chained pesos)					
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) Factor income receipts		137,876	140,509	143,674	145,957
from the rest of the world Factor income payments to		4,854	5,537	5,036	4,872
the rest of the world		10,972	10,527	8,849	9,034
Gross national product		131,759	135,519	139,867	141,794
Interannual variation			2.9	3.2	1.4
Current transfers receipts					
from rest of the world		2,087	2,179	2,218	1,969
Current transfers payments					
to the rest of the world		924	980	1,064	1,065
Gross national disposable income		132,922	136,717	141,020	142,693
Interannual variation			2.9	3.1	1.2
Real gross national disposable income		132,922	135,683	138,167	140,544
Interannual variation			2.1	1.8	1.7
Domestic demand		138,668	138,169	140,922	142,534
Interannual variation			-0.4	2.0	1.1

<sup>(1)</sup> Chained series lose the additivity property of fixed based series; therefore the aggregates differ from the sum of

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Product-Income relation at current prices (billions of chained pesos) (*)					
Gross domestic product (GDP) Factor income receipts from		137,876	148,855	158,637	167,227
the rest of the world Factor income payments to		4,854	5,910	5,684	5,679
the rest of the world		10,972	11,213	9,955	10,493
Gross national product		131,759	143,553	154,366	162,414
Current transfers receipts					
from the rest of the world		2,087	2,320	2,494	2,287
Current transfers payments					
to the rest of the world		924	1,045	1,198	1,239
Gross national disposable income		132,922	144,827	155,662	163,463
Total consumption		103,337	112,815	121,782	129,723
Gross national savings		29,585	32,012	33,880	33,740
External savings		5,746	2,570	3,149	2,359
Gross capital formation		35,332	34,582	37,030	36,099
Gross fixed capital formation		34,199	35,445	37,482	38,737

<sup>(\*)</sup> Preliminary figures.

<sup>(1)</sup> Chained series lose the adultivity property of linear based series, theferior are aggregates unler from the sum of their components.

(2) The chained volume effect of the terms of trade is not calculated because it takes zero values in the reference year of mobile bases.

(3) Preliminary figures.

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Share of main macroeconomic aggregates in the GDP, at current prices, reference 2008 (*) (percentage of GDP)					
Gross domestic product at market prices Factor income receipts from		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
the rest of the world Factor income payments to		3.5	4.0	3.6	3.4
the rest of the world		8.0	7.5	6.3	6.3
Gross national product		95.6	96.4	97.3	97.1
Current transfers receipts from					
the rest of the world		1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
Current transfers payments					
to the rest of the world		0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
Real gross national disposable income		96.4	97.3	98.1	97.7
Total consumption		74.9	75.8	76.8	77.6
Gross national savings		21.5	21.5	21.4	20.2
External savings		4.2	1.7	2.0	1.4
Gross capital formation		25.6	23.2	23.3	21.6
Gross fixed capital formation		24.8	23.8	23.6	23.2

<sup>(\*) 2015</sup> provisional figures and 2016 preliminary figures.

	2012 20	13 2	014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product by region, chained volume at previous year prices (1)(2) (billions of chained pesos)					
XV Región de Arica y Parinacota		969	986	1,022	1,046
l Región de Tarapacá	3	3,214	3,299	3,280	3,309
II Región de Antofagasta	13	,843	14,478	14,591	14,165
III Región de Atacama	3	,736	3,472	3,491	3,652
IV Región de Coquimbo	3	,990	4,010	4,019	4,117
V Región de Valparaíso	11	,379	11,446	11,668	11,958
RMS Región Metropolitana de Santiago	57	,907	58,980	60,453	61,651
VI Región del Libertador Gral.					
Bernardo O´Higgins	6	,109	6,206	6,548	6,626
VII Región del Maule	4	,232	4,248	4,568	4,605
VIII Región del Biobío	9	,735	10,058	10,155	10,371
IX Región de La Araucanía	3	3,315	3,314	3,518	3,695
XIV Región de Los Ríos	1	,732	1,796	1,834	1,886
X Región de Los Lagos	3	,827	4,034	4,079	4,096
XI Región Aysén del Genera					
Carlos Ibáñez del Campo		728	765	761	789
XII Región de Magallanes y					
la Antártica Chilena		,398	1,431	1,487	1,548
Regionalized sub-total	126	5,114 1	28,523	131,479	133,573
Extrarregional (3)		74	73	91	91
VAT and import duties	11	,689	11,913	12,103	12,293
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	137	,876 14	40,509	143,674	145,957

<sup>(1)</sup> Chained series lose the additivity property of fixed based series; therefore the aggregates differ from the sum of (1) Chained series doe the additivity property of fixed based set their components.
(2) Preliminary figures.
(3) Corresponds to public administration sector services abroad.

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Annual growth rate of gross domestic product by region, chained volume at previous year prices (1) (annual percentage change)					
XV Región de Arica y Parinacota I Región de Tarapacá II Región de Antofagasta			1.7 2.6 4.6	3.7 -0.6 0.8	2.3 0.9 -2.9
III Región de Atacama IV Región de Coquimbo			-7.1 0.5	0.5	4.6 2.4
V Región de Valparaíso RMS Región Metropolitana de Santiago VI Región del Libertador Gral.			0.6 1.9	1.9 2.5	2.5 2.0
Bernardo O'Higgins VII Región del Maule VIII Región del Biobío			1.6 0.4 3.3	5.5 7.5 1.0	1.2 0.8 2.1
IX Región de La Araucanía XIV Región de Los Ríos X Región de Los Lagos			0.0 3.7 5.4	6.1 2.1 1.1	5.0 2.8 0.4
XI Región Aysén del Genera Carlos Ibáñez del Campo			5.4	-0.5	3.6
XII Región de Magallanes y la Antártica Chilena Regionalized sub-total			2.4 1.9	3.9 2.3	4.1 1.6
Extraregional (2) VAT and import duties Gross domestic product (GDP)			-0.1 1.9 1.9	23.9 1.6 2.3	0.4 1.6 1.6

<sup>(1)</sup> Preliminary figures.
(2) Corresponds to public administration sector services abroad.

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Gross domestic product by region, annual contribution compared to the previous year (1) (percentage points, pp)					
XV Región de Arica y Parinacota			0.0	0.0	0.0
I Región de Tarapacá			0.1	0.0	0.0
II Región de Antofagasta			0.5	0.1	-0.3
III Región de Atacama			-0.2	0.0	0.1
IV Región de Coquimbo			0.0	- 0.0	- 0.1
V Región de Valparaíso			0.0	0.2	0.2
RMS Región Metropolitana de Santiago			0.8	1.0	0.8
VI Región del Libertador Gral.					
Bernardo O'Higgins			0.1	0.2	0.1
VII Región del Maule			0.0	0.2	0.0
VIII Región del Biobío			0.2	0.1	0.2
IX Región de La Araucanía			0.0	0.1	0.1
XIV Región de Los Ríos			0.0	0.0	0.0
X Región de Los Lagos			0.2	0.0	0.0
XI Región Aysén del Genera					
Carlos Ibáñez del Campo			0.0	- 0.0	- 0.0
XII Región de Magallanes y					
la Antártica Chilena			0.0	0.0	0.0
Regionalized sub-total			1.7	2.1	1.5
Extraregional (2)			- 0.0	0.0	0.0
VAT and import duties			0.2	0.1	0.1
Gross domestic product (GDP)			1.9	2.3	1.6

<sup>(1)</sup> Preliminary figures.
(2) Corresponds to public administration sector services abroad.

#### **SECTORAL INDICATORS**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Agriculture (hectares)					
Area of basic annual crops					
Cereals	545,824	580,677	569,134	536,477	566,250
Legumes and potatoes	52,284	65,988	66,248	66,041	67,610
Industrial crops	91,143	96,557	84,591	102,057	100,307
Area planted with main fruit trees	294,865	300,061	297,044	296,587	309,528

Sources: National Statistics Institute (INE), Office for Agricultural Research and Policies (*Oficina de Estudios y Politicas Agrarias, Odepa*) and National Resources Information Center (*Centro de Información de Recursos Naturales, Ciren*).

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Forestry, woodland production and consumption					
Annually reforested area by specie (hectares)	103,567	95,340	98,967	90,581	98,424
Log wood consumption by specie					
(thousands of cubic meter, peeled)	39,075	41,040	42,860	43,634	44,556
Sawn wood production by specie					
(thousands of cubic meters)	7,160	7,721	7,999	8,372	8,455
Pulp output by type					
(thousands of tons)	5,080	5,156	5,209	5,117	5,145
Paper and cardboard output					
(thousands of tons)	1,346	1,269	1,231	1,244	1,191
Board and veneer production					
(thousands of cubic meters)	2,619	2,677	2,940	3,310	3,180

Source: Forestry Institute (Instituto Forestal, Infor).

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Livestock Carcass meat poduction (tons)					
Cattle					
Number (heads)	762,129	790,970	892,749	923,207	863,903
Output	197,459	206,200	224,112	225,261	215,267
Sheep					
Number (heads)	674,742	607,365	704,779	640,631	566,228
Output	9,612	8,983	10,035	9,056	8,284
Hogs					
Number (heads)	5,958,659	5,499,243	5,117,295	5,120,101	5,061,062
Output	583,671	550,033	520,074	523,832	507,741
Horses					
Number (heads)	47,958	38,950	37,945	41,069	37,382
Output	8,910	7,615	7,554	8,489	7,834
Goats					
Number (heads)	1,223	2,003	3,031	2,474	1,342
Output	18	21	32	25	17
Poultry carcass production (tons)					
Broiler					
Number (thousands)	254,479	259,936	252,206	267,824	277,653
Output	566,261	577,503	567,004	601,631	621,968
Hens					
Number (thousands)	2,515	1,991	2,040	2,266	2,282
Output	5,803	4,947	5,229	5,551	5,787

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Turkeys					
Number (thousands)	9,953	9,729	9,468	10,110	10,732
Output	103,087	98,094	96,802	103,581	112,768
Other poultry (ducks, geese, ostriches and others)					
Number (thousands)	-	10	6	68	55
Output	-	28	20	158	117
Dairy industry					
Reception of fluid milk at processing					
plants (thousands of liters) (*)	2,119,080	2,149,152	2,148,729	2,028,825	1,991,007
Fluid processed milk					
(thousands of liters)	389,024	398,130	423,141	426,687	429,134
Powder milk (tons)	93,197	95,993	103,510	87,302	76,900
By-products					
Fresh cheese (tons)	9,049	9,104	9,133	9,197	9,856
Cheese (tons)	82,307	89,046	81,574	81,650	81,234
Yogurt (thousands of liters)	229,996	228,510	227,460	229,895	244,234
Fermented and cultivated					
milk (thousands of liters)	11,638	12,314	13,008	13,214	12,723
Cream (tons)	34,446	29,493	31,415	29,872	30,006
Butter (tons)	22,205	21,566	21,874	22,374	22,591
Powder whey (tons)	26,721	23,366	21,480	21,559	24,716
Condensed milk (tons)	39,828	36,302	36,751	39,093	40,604
Blancmange (tons)	26,688	29,590	30,475	31,788	33,709

<sup>(\*)</sup> Reception of fresh milk at the main processing plants of the country. In 2011, 2012, 2013 and 2014 this recception roughly represented 80.3%, 80.0%, 80.3% and 79.9% of the national output, respectively. Source: National Statistics Bureau (INE) and Office for Agricultural Research and Policies (Oficina de Estudios y Políticas Agrarias, Odepa).

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Fishing (unloaded tons)					
Total cash unloaded	4,110,534	3,352,698	3,803,193	3,323,035	2,878,886
Algae	446,669	530,450	430,167	358,277	344,570
Fish	3,138,203	2,344,367	2,841,648	2,410,579	1,928,598
Mollusks	458,132	408,845	461,309	483,970	538,690
Crustaceans	36,977	37,460	35,771	36,033	34,569
Other species	30,553	31,576	34,298	34,176	32,459
Industrial unloaded	1,210,003	985,040	1,029,685	723,350	644,564
Fish	1,167,582	962,935	964,883	683,301	592,731
Mollusks	29,597	9,025	51,207	39,433	39,338
Crustaceans	12,824	13,080	13,595	0	11,447
Small-scale catch	1,720,963	1,239,576	1,507,214	1,284,645	1,129,136
Algae	436,035	517,929	417,331	345,704	329,707
Fish	1,076,540	538,233	874,950	739,399	556,540
Mollusks	160,728	134,382	163,681	148,260	191,571
Crustaceans	17,107	17,456	16,954	17,722	19,907
Other species	30,553	31,576	34,298	33,560	31,411
Fish & shellfish farming harvest	1,105,231	1,064,138	1,214,439	1,191,947	1,050,117
Algae	10,634	12,521	12,836	12,573	14,863
Fish	827,203	786,201	955,182	883,106	727,812
Mollusks	267,394	265,416	246,421	296,268	307,442
Factory ship catch	61,269	49,032	40,246	44,759	37,938
Fish	60,865	49,032	40,246	44,759	37,938
Mollusks	404	0	0	0	0
Catch on International waters (*)	13,068	14,912	11,609	65,809	17,131
Fish	6,013	7,966	6,387	60,023	13,577
Mollusks	9	22	0	0	339
Crustaceans	7,046	6,924	5,222	5,786	3,215

<sup>(\*)</sup> Includes factory ships, industrial ships and small-scale boats. Source: National Fishing Service (*Servicio Nacional de Pesca, Sernapesca*).

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Minning					
Mining production index					
(average 2014 = 100) (1) (2)					
General index	93.51	98.97	100.00	100.42	96.92
Annual change (%)	3.9	5.8	1.0	0.4	-3.5
Metal minerals index (1)	-	-	100.00	100.31	96.66
Annual change (%)	-	-		0.3	-3.6
Non-metal minerals index	-	-	100.00	109.58	111.26
Annual change (%)	-	-	-	9.6	1.5
Energy resources index	-	-	100.00	78.25	71.26
Annual change (%)	-	-	=	-21.7	-8.9
Metal minerals production (3)	F 404 740	5.054.430	F 702 424	F 022 FF4	
Copper (fine tons)	5,484,710	5,851,120	5,793,131	5,832,551	-
Molybdenum (fine tons)	35,090	38,715	48,770	52,579	55,647
Gold (kg)	49,936	51,309	46,031	42,501	46,333
Silver (kg)	1,194,521	1,173,845	1,571,788	1,504,271	1,501,436
Iron mineral					
(dried tons)	17,330	17,109	18,866	15,448	-
Lead (fine tons)	410	1,829	2,678	2,979	1,110
Zinc concentrate (tons)	65,847	69,182	89,178	97,302	-
Non-metal minerals production					
(tons) (3)					
Lithium carbonate	62,002	52,358	55,074	50,418	70,831
Lithium chloride	4,145	4,091	2,985	2,069	1,775
Lithium hydroxide	5,447	4,197	4,194	3,888	5,576
Potassium chloride	1,581,226	1,838,735	1,759,490	1,775,974	1,964,201
Potassium sulfate	105,182	62,480	110,811	113,101	123,627
Calcium carbonate	6,657,824	6,454,017	6,849,546	6,696,269	7,376,096
Sodium chloride	8,057,130	6,576,960	10,553,440	11,831,116	8,139,914
Ulexite	444,487	580,528	496,533	517,584	558,854
Nitrate	822,584	759,384	722,131	795,330	805,873
lodine	17,494	20,656	18,989	21,179	18,444
Energy resources production (3)					
Coal (tons)	711,714	2,902,444	4,168,185	3,161,726	2,525,171
Oil (cubic meters)	360,445	401,428	397,268	285,670	238,982
Natural gas (thousands of cubic meters)	1,206,861	893,433	907,203	1,043,822	1,175,000

(1) 2016 preliminary figures. Sources: (2) National Statistics Institute (INE) and (3) National Service of Geology and Mining (Servicio Nacional de Geología y Minería, Sernageomín).

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Industry					
Industrial output index (INE)					
(2014 average=100)					
Industrial output index (annual average)	96.43	99.67	100.00	100.55	99.00
Annual change (%)	3.4	3.4	0.3	0.6	-1.5
Mining production index					
(annual average)	93.51	98.97	100.00	100.42	96.92
Annual change (%)	3.9	5.8	1.0	0.4	-3.5
Manufacturing production index					
(annual average)	101.03	101.20	100.00	100.23	99.48
Annual change (%)	2.2	0.2	-1.2	0.2	-0.7
Electricity, gas and water					
production index (annual average)	-	-	100.00	102.53	105.86
Annual change (%)	-	-	-	2.5	3.3
Industrial output and sales indices					
(Sofofa) (2003 average=100)					
Industrial output index					
(annual average)	115.0	115.5	114.8	115.4	112.3
Annual change (%)	2.2	0.5	-0.6	0.5	-2.7
Industrial sales index					
(annual average)	114.5	113.6	112.7	112.5	110.1
Annual change (%)	2.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.3	-2.1

Sources: National Statistics Institute (INE) and Manufacturing Development Association (Sociedad de Fomento Fabril, Sofofa).

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Construction					
Construction materials delivery sample					
index (2008 average = 100) (1)	114.58	111.64	90.09	91.89	93.79
Annual change (%)	6.1	-2.6	-19.3	2.0	2.1
Delivery of iron bars for concrete	0.1	2.0	15.5	2.0	2.1
(tons) (3)	625,145	608,460	611,370	512,362	520,572
Annual change (%)	15.3	-2.7	0.5	-16.2	1.6
Cement delivery	15.5	2.7	0.5	10.2	1.0
(thousands of bags of 42.5 kg) (2)	110,986	108,588	98,595	103,114	101,487
Annual change (%)	-2.3	-2.2	-9.2	4.6	-1.6
Pre-mixed concrete	2.13		5.2		1.0
delivery (cubic meters)	9,699,595	9,249,749	9,091,508	10,236,120	9,706,328
Annual change (%)	5.6	-4.6	-1.7	12.6	-5.2
General contractors' activity					
indicator (Average 2003=100) (3)	160.15	268.82	266.71	278.82	298.49
Annual change (%)	33.4	67.9	-0.8	4.5	7.1
Monthly indicator of construction activity					
(Imacón) (average 2008=100) (4)	116.3	121.7	121.8	123.5	125.1
Annual change (%)	10.0	4.7	0.0	1.4	1.2
Monthly indicator of average type					
of construction cost					
(December 1978=100) (5)	4,573.6	4,879.8	5,139.9	5,240.6	5,345.8
Annual change (%)	7.2	6.7	5.3	2.0	2.1
Real housing price index					
(IRPV) (average 2004=100) (6)	133.9	142.1	156.5	168.6	172.9
Annual change (%)	4.7	6.2	10.1	7.7	2.6
House	136.8	145.3	159.1	168.9	176.5
Annual change (%)	2.2	6.3	9.5	6.2	4.5
Departament	126.5	135.2	152.9	169.4	172.0
Annual change (%)	7.4	6.8	13.1	10.8	1.6
National real state market					
Housing stock (annual average units)	72,834	73,856	74,203	85,274	96,365
Housing sales (annual average units)	16,784	17,252	15,995	20,299	13,327
Months (annual average) (7)	13.2	12.9	14.0	12.7	21.9
New built-up area permits					
(square meters) (8)	16,435,837	15,014,922	18,751,847	19,948,787	14,998,464
Housing	117,310	118,796	150,453	179,402	122,967
Dwellings	8,978,532	9,416,413	12,500,404	14,678,321	10,003,975
Area (square meters)					
Others not habitational					
Manufacturing, trade and financial					
institutions (square meters)	5,068,268	3,590,995	4,875,234	3,807,785	3,234,861
Services (square meters)	2,389,037	2,007,514	1,376,209	1,462,681	1,759,628

<sup>(1)</sup> This index measures delivery evolution to construction, manufacturing, wholesale, and hardware companies. The sample includes, cement, round iron bars, fiber-cement products, copper pipelines, bricks, insulators, glass, PVC pipes, and gypsum cardboards.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes direct imports carried out by domestic producers.

<sup>(3)</sup> Monthly averages of each year. Index measures net invoicing of construction works performed by a sample of 32 building firms members of the General Contractors Committee of the Chilean Chamber of Builders.

<sup>(4)</sup> Monthly averages for each year. The Imacón series is seasocially and calendar adjusted.

<sup>(5)</sup> Monthly averages for each year. Index measured on the basis of updated unit costs of a 73 DFL-2 one-story, 69.8 square meters dwellings group, built up in Santiago.

<sup>(6)</sup> The Real housing price index (IRPV) is a set of price indices of new house in Greater Santiago, computed by the Chilean Chamber of Builders (Cámara Chilena de la Construcción) based on a hedonic prices methodology mostly used in developed countries. They are actual indices since they are estimated on house sale prices expressed in UFs (IPC indexed unit).

<sup>(7)</sup> The Month's item is computed from the stock divided by the number of dwellings sold. Figures are monthly averages for each year. This indicator is intended to show the time until the stock will be sold out.

<sup>(8)</sup> Data gathered by the National Statistics Institute (Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas, INE) through the approved construction permits, with increased built up area, extended by the corresponding Municipal Works Office all over the country. New work means any new independent structure built up on a new area.

Sources: Chilean Chamber of Builders (Cámara Chilena de la Construcción) and National Statistics Institute (INE).

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Energy					
Electric power generation by source					
and electric system (GWh)	65,999	68,514	70,369	72,184	73,869
Thermoelectric	45,382	48,339	44,867	44,772	49,526
Hydroelectric	20,227	19,623	23,625	23,963	19,518
Aeolian	390	545	1,418	2,089	2,275
Solar		7	459	1,360	2,550
Northern Grid (Sing)	16,751	17,230	17,688	18,797	19,449
Thermoelectric	16,674	17,154	17,316	18,115	18,285
Hydroelectric	77	71	69	78	68
Aeolian			215	232	247
Solar		4	87	373	849
Central Grid (Sic)	48,796	50,820	52,210	52,901	53,905
Thermoelectric	28,367	30,836	27,201	26,279	30,822
Hydroelectric		19,443			
	20,046		23,442	23,787	19,377
Aeolian	383	539	1,196	1,848	2,005
Solar	0	3	371	987	1,701
Cochamó and Hornopirén electric systems	16	19	19	17	18
Thermoelectric	11	13	13	14	15
Hydroelectric	5	6	5	3	3
Aysén electric systems	150	155	156	158	156
Thermoelectric	44	45	39	58	79
Hydroelectric	99	104	110	95	69
Aeolian	7	6	7	6	8
Magallanes electric systems	287	291	297	309	341
Thermoelectric	287	291	297	306	326
Aeolian	-	-	-	3	15
Total energy consumption by source					
Fuel oil (thousands of tons)	1,447	1,426	1,339	1.046	_
Diesel oil (thousands of cubic meters)	9,069	8,945	8,728	9,429	_
Engine gasoline	3,003	0,545	0,720	3,423	
(thousands of cubic meters) (1)	3,737	4.011	4.198	4,562	
	125	4,011 140	121	184	-
Kerosene (thousands of cubic meters)					-
Liquefied gas (thousands of tons)	1,469	1,326	1,325	1,079	-
Aviation gasoline	20	2.5	_		
(thousands of cubic meters)	28	26	6	9	-
Aviation kerosene					
(thousands of cubic meters)	1,141	1,123	1,240	1,308	-
Naphtha (thousands of cubic meters)	203	137	197	371	-
Refinery gas (thousands of cubic meters)	389	391	0	347	-
Oil coke	776	779	0	505	-
By-products for industrial use	912	913	0	237	-
Electricity (GWh)	66,230	68,866	70,135	70,309	-
Coal (thousands of tons)	9,499	10,785	10,978	10,795	-
Coke (thousands of tons)	566	436	332	373	-
Tar (thousands of cubic meters)	16,600	15,427	14,913	20	
Gas coke	237	249	0	168	_
Regular gas (thousands of cubic meters)	44	41	27	17	_
Blast furnace gas (thousands of tons)	1,529	1,001	1,130	1,021	_
Natural gas (millions of cubic meters)	5.337	4,890	4,049		
Methanol (thousands of tons)	3,337	4,090	4,049	4,357	-
	-	-	-	-	-
Firewood (thousands of tons)			-	-	-
Firewood and biomass (thousands of tons)	25,365	28,130	0	<del>-</del>	-
Biomasa (thousands of tons)	-		21,122	21,903	-
Aeolian	408	555	0	-	-
Solar	214	225	0	-	-
Biogas (millions of cubic meters)	13	24	103	151	-
Electric consumption by sector	66,230	68,866	70,135	71,140	-
Transport	474	511	1,036	1,919	-
Manufacturing and mining	42,287	42,781	42,358	41,840	-
Trade, public and residential	19,460	21,776	22,773	23,549	-
Energy (2)	4,009	3,798	3,969	3,832	_
Processing centers	4,005	0 0	0,505	0	
rrocessing centers	U	J	J	J	

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Delivery index of electric power, pipeline gas,					
and drinkable water (2014 average =100)					
General Index (3)	-	-	100.0	102.5	105.9
Annual change (%)	-	-	-	2.5	3.3
Electric power delivery	-	-	100.0	102.3	104.2
Annual change (%)	-	-	-	2.3	1.8
Pipeline gas delivery	-	-	100.0	106.1	121.5
Annual change (%)	-	-	-	6.1	14.6
Drinkable water delivery	-	-	100.0	101.3	103.4
Annual change (%)	-	-	-	1.3	2.1

Source: Ministry of Energy.

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Transport					
Road traffic					
Railway	20 462 024	20 624 464	25 200 072	22 240 770	24 570 227
Passengers	29,462,834	28,624,461	25,308,973	23,249,770	24,578,237
Freight (tons)	27,536,726	26,035,741	27,218,850	27,121,105	27,394,305
Passengers carried by Santiago subway (thousands)	C 40 70C	CCC 07C	CC7 C40	CC1 172	C70 073
Vehicles in circulation	648,736	666,876	667,649	661,172	670,073
	3,885,581	4,168,980	4,468,450	4,647,062	4,853,413
Cars and station wagons	2,383,638	2,588,061	2,790,195	2,917,992	3,067,215
Pik-up trucks	703,616	747,371	794,091	825,711	863,219
Vans	160,340	168,035	179,144	184,081	190,727
Jeeps	96,175	97,897	100,027	102,333	103,307
Airway traffic (*) Domestic					
	0.224.044	0 472 202	0.013.500	0.000.114	10.035.050
Passengers	8,334,841	9,473,202	9,813,590	9,898,114	10,835,958
Freight (tons) Chilean international traffic	30,994	28,461	26,741	25,025	29,688
Total	6 000 120	7 000 245	7 427 700	0.255.420	0.252.275
Passengers	6,899,139	7,003,245	7,427,709	8,255,428	9,252,375
Freight (tons) Chilean firms	287,230	270,787	268,639	282,268	316,856
	4 000 405	2.062.042	4 427 027	4 720 702	4.045.003
Passengers	4,060,405	3,963,942	4,137,837 158.339	4,720,792 146.965	4,945,882 142,276
Freight (tons)	160,170	153,366	138,339	140,900	142,270
Foreing firms	2 020 724	2 020 202	2 200 542	2 524 254	4 206 402
Passengers	2,838,734	3,039,303	3,280,543	3,534,254	4,306,493
Freight (tons) Freight carried by ship (thousands of tons)	127,065	117,423	110,297	99,346	174,580
Total	128,687	135,803	141,604	141,122	141,241
Loaded	65,875		77,549	75.633	74,926
Unloaded	62,812	70,441 65,362	64,055	65,489	66,315
To/from abroad	103,463	108,377	113,184	111,326	113,762
loaded	53.263	56.728	63,339	60.735	
Loaded Unloaded	53,263	56,728	49,845	50,735	61,187 52,575
Coasting navigation	25,224	27,426	28,420	29,796	
Loaded					27,479
Loaded Unloaded	12,612	13,713	14,210	14,898	13,740
UIIIOaded	12,612	13,713	14,210	14,898	13,740

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes 93, 95 and 97 octane gasoline. (2) Includes public service generators and self generators; iron and steel industry and regular gas plants; coal consumption, and methanol production plants.

<sup>(3)</sup> This index summarizes electric power consumption measured in megawatts, pipeline gases in cubic meters, and drinkable water for general public in cubic meters. Measure is done through delivery carried out by agents responsible of these activities to intermediate and final consumers.

<sup>(-)</sup> Not available.

<sup>(\*)</sup> Includes arrivals and departures, and loaded and unloaded cargo.
Sources: National Statistics Institute (INE), Civil Aviation Authority (Junta de Aeronáutica Civil), and Maritime Territory Authority (Dirección General del Territorio Marítimo).

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Communications					
Mail handled by post office,					
ordinary and registered (thousands)					
Domestic					
International	503,447	506,551	492,639	469,143	441,435
Fixed telephone lines (millions of minutes)	7,643	7,354	10,497	14,012	17,523
Local					
Local measured service	9,130	8,521	8,184	7,096	6,034
Time of Internet connection	7	3	1	0	0
Long distance service					
Domestic (*)	806	663	351	-	-
International	123	120	129	127	114
Time of Internet connection	1	0	0	0	0
Mobile phone (millions of minutes)					
Domestic	41,554	43,380	41,625	26,373	28,567
International	159	154	176	71	63

<sup>(\*)</sup> As from 9 August 2014 the long-distance service was eliminated and replaced by local cells all over de country, in accordance with Law 20704 and Resolution 4783.

Source: National Statistics Institute (INE).

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Tourism					
Number of tourism hotels providing					
information (average)	1,575	1,605	1,557	1,407	-
Arrivals (number of persons)					
De Chile	4,438,038	4,613,543	4,502,571	5,976,332	-
Del extranjero	2,041,617	2,160,642	2,100,611	3,261,800	-
Total	6,479,655	6,774,185	6,603,182	9,238,132	-
Overnight guest (days)					
Within Chile	8,381,980	8,686,841	8,473,626	11,119,280	-
From abroad	4,341,565	4,553,449	4,432,790	6,501,494	-
Total	12,723,545	13,240,290	12,906,416	17,620,774	-
Average overnight guests					
Within Chile	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	-
From abroad	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	-
Total	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	-

<sup>(-)</sup> Not available.

Source: National Statistics Institute (INE).

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Trade sector indicators					
General Supermarket sales index (INE) (Base 2014=100)					
Index at current prices					
(base 2014=100) Annual change (%)	-	-	100.00	108.39 8.4	114.97 6.1
Constant prices index (base 2014=100)	-	_	100.00	101.80	103.50
Annual change (%)	-	=	-	1.8	1.7
New car sales (Anac) (Units) Annual change (%)	338,826 1.4	378,240 11.6	337,594 -10.7	282,232 -16.4	305,540 8.3

Sources: National Statistics Institute (INE) and National Association of Car Dealers (Anac)

#### **BALANCE OF PAYMENTS**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Balance of payments					
(US\$ million) (1)					
I. Current account	-10,706	-11,524	-4,501	-4,670	-3,574
A. Goods and services	66	-1,410	2,769	47	2,119
Goods	2,608	2,015	6,523	3,465	5,256
Export	78,063	76,770	75,122	62,183	60,597
Import	75,455	74,755	68,599	58,718	55,341
Services	-2,542	-3,425	-3,754	-3,418	-3,137
Export	12,269	12,117	10,657	9,636	9,500
Import	14,812	15,542	14,411	13,054	12,638
B. Income (primary income)	-12,832	-12,322	-9,387	-6,576	-7,117
Investment income	-12,764	-12,148	-9,188	-6,385	-6,925
Income from direct investment	-13,683	-12,891	-9,489	-6,351	-6,813
Abroad	4,265	4,369	4,996	3,960	2,836
In Chile	17,948	17,260	14,485	10,311	9,649
Income from portfolio investment	1,150	857	440	178	135
Dividend	1,900	1,788	1,552	1,709	1,526
Interest	-750	-932	-1,112	-1,531	-1,391
Income from other investment	-231	-114	-139	-212	-247
Credit	706	764	660	609	682
Debit	937	878	800	820	928
C. Current transfer (secundary income)	2,060	2,207	2,117	1,858	1,424
Government	1,995	2,245	2,259	1,938	1,616
Other	65	-37	-142	-80	-192
II. Capital account	12	11	10	675	7
III. Capacity/Need of financing (2)	-10,694	-11,513	-4,491	-3,995	-3,567
IV. Financial account	-11,974	-12,836	-5,937	-3,379	-2,955
A. Direct investment	-10,006	-11,204	-11,211	-3,726	-5,101
Assets	20,556	9,888	12,800	16,742	7,125
Capital share	9,401	10,188	7,276	4,918	3,280
Profit reinvestment	3,322	3,045	3,876	2,865	1,885
Debt instrument	7,834	-3,345	1,648	8,959	1,960
Liabilities	30,562	21,092	24,011	20,469	12,225
Capital share	8,532	4,806	10,524	6,612	5,936
Profit reinvestment  Debt instrument	11,080	7,689	4,681	3,680	3,485
	10,949	8,598	8,807	10,177	2,804
B. Portfolio investment Assets	4,280	-4,724	-3,842	-1,413	-1,069
Liabilities	15,373 11,093	10,668 15,391	8,966 12,808	1,523 2,936	1,882 2,952
C. Financial derivatives	-10	1,005	1,610	939	614
D. Other investment	-5.871	1,775	6,449	610	796
Assets	-2,295	-1,073	3,755	-2,857	1,538
Commercial credits	-2,293	-889	-293	-1,674	352
Loans	63	39	113	-1,074	46
Currency and deposits	-844	315	3,935	-812 -771	1,500
Other assets	-1,242	-539	3,935	400	-360
Liabilities	3,575	-2,848	-2,694	-3,467	742
Commercial credits	105	-2,040	-2,094 -794	-1,245	-210
Loans	2.839	-1,432	-1,801	-1,243	1.029
Currency and deposits	618	-1,515	-1,801	202	-77
Other liabilities	14	-19	5	-13	0
SDR allocations	0	0	0	0	0
E. Reserve assets	-367	311	1,057	211	1,805
V. Errors and omissions	-1,280	-1,323	-1,446	616	612
v. Errors and omissions	1,200	1,323	1,770	010	012

<sup>(1)</sup> Figures of the Balance of Payments calculated in accordance with the new methodological criteria established in the sixth edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual and subject to the instructions aproved by Central Bank of Chile's Board Resolution 1663-03-120308.

<sup>(2)</sup> It is the addition of current account plus capital account.

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Balance of trade by product					
Goods export					
(US\$ million fob) (1)					
1. Mining	46,260	43,700	40,437	32,470	30,871
Copper	41,955	39,946	37,317	30,097	28,091
Cathodes	21,970	18,848	17,777	14,114	12,771
Concentrate	15,912	16,651	15,788	13,191	12,823
Iron	1,339	1,375	1,097	665	813
Silver	601	371	259	211	224
Gold	1,649	1,379	1,010	779	833
Molybdenum concentrate	284	171	209	168	156
Lithium carbonate	240	225	227 174	245	474
Table salt and sea salt	103	119	1/4	185	129
Agricultural, livestock,     forestry, and fishing	E 010	5,647	E 621	E 212	5,898
forestry, and fishing Fruitgrowing	5,019 4,165	4,628	5,621 4,742	5,212 4,516	5,247
Grapes	1,431	1,569	1,504	1,352	1,422
Apple	723	826	753	557	705
Pear	139	165	119	131	121
Blueberry	395	440	529	530	678
Kiwi	202	240	177	204	172
Plum	144	147	100	132	150
Cherry	379	392	594	518	804
Avocado	154	165	224	195	363
Other agriculture	723	840	697	557	500
Corn seeds	273	369	279	93	84
Vegetable seeds	157	157	132	139	142
Forestry	24	31	32	29	31
Fish catch	107	148	150	110	120
3. Manufacturing	26,784	27,422	29,064	24,501	23,829
Foodstuffs	7,513	8,242	9,309	8,027	8,163
Fish meal	443	416	428	358	330
Fish oil	108	109	132	109	87
Salmon	1,982	2,782	3,648	3,087	3,458
Trout	892	766	702	438	405
Hake	118	107	89	93	90
Canned fish	53	54	38	34	34
Mollusks and crustaceans Dehydrated fruit	489	498	571 452	527 372	535 308
Frozen fruit	362 292	383 336	367	394	399
Fruit juice	248	240	239	197	184
Canned fruit	151	154	141	125	142
Poultry meat	251	252	284	395	379
Pork meat	502	454	495	437	425
Beverages and tobacco	2,244	2,335	2,314	2,275	2,247
Non-alcoholic beverages	282	295	311	275	244
Bottled wine	1,452	1,483	1,545	1,540	1,546
Bulk wine and other	352	417	318	307	312
Forestry and wooden furniture	2,123	2,262	2,548	2,290	2,311
Sawn wood	699	812	990	823	822
Wood chips	371	315	309	278	350
Profiled wood	230	273	293	271	241
Wooden fiber boards	317	345	349	324	313
Plywood	281	254	328	350	348
Pulp, paper and others	3,276	3,532	3,559	3,155	2,920
Conifer unbleached pulp	226	282	295	250	242
Conifer bleached and					
semibleached pulp	1,133	1,261	1,443	1,135	1,150

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Eucalyptus bleached and					
semibleached pulp	1,162	1,252	1,140	1,175	1,001
Smooth card board	345	330	349	299	267
Chemicals	6,040	5,366	5,452	4,367	4,058
Methanol	124	56	75	37	87
Iodine	891	819	638	478	407
Potassium nitrate	357	308	317	239	271
Fertilizer	990	825	768	749	679
Molybdenum oxide	1,025	752	1,106	638	703
Tires	381	399	443	391	344
Basic metal industry	1,259	1,088	1,212	718	600
Ferromolybdenum	323	222	273	68	68 296
Copper wire Metal products, machinery	501	456	514	342	296
and equipments	2.844	3,132	3,199	2,509	2,359
Metal manufacturing	434	454	452	414	397
Machinery and equipments	1,453	1,514	1,673	1,197	1,168
Transport materials	957	1,164	1,075	897	795
Other manufacturing	1,485	1,465	1,470	1,160	1,170
Goods export total	78,063	76,770	75,122	62,183	60,597
Goods import					
(US\$ million cif) (1)					
1. Consumer goods	19,706	21,418	19,713	18,001	17,779
Durables (2)	7,878	8,768	7,355	6,877	6,989
Cars	2,920	3,439	2,882	2,518	2,573
Computers	694	763	560	526	516
Mobile telephones	1,484	1,810	1,361	1,568	1,663
T.V. sets	808	772	751	578	636
Appliances	594	569	549	532	490
Semidurables (3)	5,440	5,955	5,977	5,497	5,408
Clothing	2,646	2,886	2,905	2,687	2,632
Footware	935 6,388	1,069 6,696	1,033 6,381	972 5,628	996 5,383
Other consumer goods  Meat	907	994	988	5,628 912	1,013
Other foodstuffs	887	938	948	922	886
Beverages and alcoholics	261	315	348	326	303
Gasoline	581	398	350	265	176
Liquefied gas	268	397	357	191	182
Medicines	566	676	714	728	706
Perfumes	732	807	749	729	701
2. Intermediate goods	43,218	42,053	39,621	32,200	28,826
Fuels	16,092	15,223	13,752	8,042	6,905
Crude oil	6,108	6,633	6,041	2,874	2,272
Diesel	4,724	4,305	3,840	2,450	2,046
Coal	1,146	1,090	918	751	800
Liquefied natural gas	1,623	1,000	1,154	801	794
Gaseous natural gas Lubricants	32 1,283	20 973	5 739	2 461	0 358
Other	27,126	26,830	25,869	24,157	21,921
Chemicals	4,110	3,974	3,780	3,558	3,100
Fertilizer	1,028	1,014	947	981	710
Metal products	3,196	3,035	3,012	3,004	2,444
Mining and construction machinery	705	681	557	534	436
Spare parts of other machinery					3
and equipments	3,675	3,785	3,624	3,485	3,266
Electric control devices	370	400	359	371	447
Molybdenum concentrate	490	353	370	123	120



	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Wheat and corn	572	636	574	507	486
Sugar and sweetener	458	434	423	360	392
Cardboard, special paper and others	616	623	591	599	561
Fiber and knitting	808	797	806	754	719
3. Capital goods	17,168	15,881	13,518	12,296	12,224
Trucks and cargo vehicles	2,780	2,356	1,747	1,508	1,555
Busses	631	674	394	387	413
Other vehicles for transport	2,851	1,547	1,759	1,157	1,376
Machinery for mining					
and construction	1,986	1,681	747	735	558
Engines, generators, and					
electric transformers	595	809	1,020	816	1,074
Engines and turbines	201	194	246	284	200
Pumps and compressors	524	525	471	482	407
Steam boilers	15	52	231	174	145
Other machinery	2,954	3,181	2,765	2,519	2,370
Electronic devices for					
communication	604	643	574	743	836
Computing equipments	664	706	604	683	584
Medical instruments	854	863	821	824	814
Total goods import (cif)	80,092	79,353	72,852	62,497	58,829
Total goods import (fob)	75,455	74,755	68,599	58,718	55,341

(1) Provisional figures.

(2) Durable consumer goods are those that can be used for over a year and that have a relatively high value, as well as those that can be used for three years or more.

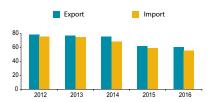
(3) Semidurable consumer goods are those that can be used for more than a year but less than three years and that do not have a relatively high value.

Source: Central Bank of Chila

Source: Central Bank of Chile.

## Goods export and import

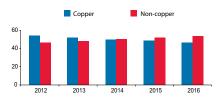
(US\$ billion)



Source: Central Bank of Chile.

## Incidence of copper in Chilean exports

(percent)



Source: Central Bank of Chile.

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Trade balance by country and Agreement					
(US\$ million fob) (1)					
I. Main countries					
America	-14,901	-10,349	-8,362	-4,875	-2,792
North America	-8,890	-6,493	-5,172	-3,030	-1,385
United States	-8,067	-5,353	-4,155	-2,875	-1,061
Canada	317	-49	8	547	375
Mexico	-1,139	-1,091	-1,025	-702	-699
South America	-5,100	-3,336	-2,689	-1,678	-1,536
Argentina Bolivia	-3,804 1,426	-2,581 1,658	-1,676 1,558	-1,448 1,199	-1,474 1,106
Brazil	-640	-454	-1,372	-1,524	-1,456
Colombia	-1,128	-693	-1,372	-1,524	26
Ecuador	-1,556	-1,907	-1,848	-675	-453
Paraguay	400	61	-40	-101	34
Peru	-250	131	355	584	610
Uruquay	-56	47	21	-39	-24
Venezuela	503	395	403	321	91
Other	6	6	11	9	5
Central America					
and the Caribbean	-911	-519	-501	-167	129
Europe	3,060	190	1,563	-207	-1,319
Germany	-1,776	-2,039	-1,554	-1,474	-1,482
Austria	-165	-297	-159	-231	-185
Belgium	815	924	692	354	166
Bulgary	319	483	463	321	240
Denmark	-47	-80	-91	-35	-157
Spain	304	-266	45	-122	-44
Finland France	-157 -279	-233 -1,081	-67 -1.020	-133 -716	-129
Greece	241	209	133	101	-1,036 59
Ireland	-47	-45	-71	-91	-70
Italy	818	444	539	-13	-176
Norway	-106	-29	-58	-19	-88
Netherlands	2,323	1,876	1,799	1,227	1,167
Poland	118	-17	-7	-7	-17
Portugal	-84	-74	-92	-79	-85
United Kingdom	-158	-733	-101	141	184
Russian Federation	358	583	714	529	462
Sweden	-344	-231	-213	-225	-196
Switzerland	772	713	574	261	306
Turkey	266	134	130	93	-52
Other	-110	-50	-93	-90	-187
Asia	16,124	13,805	14,940	9,508	10,437
Middle East	235	239	212	160	220
Rest of Asia China	15,889	13,565	14,728	9,348	10,217
	4,628	4,154	4,055	2,326	3,820
South Korea	2,153 103	1,638 116	2,515 62	2,160 90	2,538 19
Philippines India	1,878	1,530	1,947	1,260	766
Indonesia	-32	47	-12	-24	-94
Japan	5,946	5,309	5,209	3,368	3,318
Malaysia	12	-21	-75	-143	-60
Pakistan	-67	-66	-61	-59	-48
Singapure	-22	39	8	6	0
Thailand	-327	-456	-432	-352	-312
Taiwan	1,376	1,202	1,422	1,124	849
Vietnam	182	58	34	-328	-503
Other	59	14	55	-81	-76

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Africa	-2	169	-126	126	141
Angola	8	7	-368	-54	0
Nigeria	98	77	84	27	26
South Africa	45	4	61	61	28
Other	-153	81	97	91	88
Oceania	783	353	609	179	-8
Australia	799	417	628	192	-3
New Zealand	-23	-68	-23	-17	-9
Other	7	4	4	4	4
II. Other not assigend to					
economic regions (2)	-2,456	-2,152	-2,102	-1,265	-1,204
Total (I+II)	2,608	2,015	6,523	3,465	5,256
Commercial Agreements (3)					
Apec	6,120	6,726	9,437	6,526	9,290
Laia	-6,223	-4,411	-3,695	-2,348	-2,209
Mercosur	-4,101	-2,926	-3,068	-3,111	-2,921
Nafta	-8,890	-6,493	-5,172	-3,030	-1,385
European Union	1,752	-1,268	180	-1,066	-1,951

<sup>(1)</sup> More detailed series at www.bcentral.cl.

(A) Commercial agreements include the following countries.

Apec:Australia, Brunei Dariussalam, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, South Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russian Federation, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, United States, and Vietnam.

Laia: Mexico, Cuba, Venezuela, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia, Brazil, Paraguay, Chile, Argentina, and Uruguay.

Mercosur: Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay and Uruguay. Chile participates only as an associated member.

Nafta: United States, Canada, and Mexico.

European Union: Germany, Austria, Belgium, Bulgary, Check Republic, Cyprus, Denmark, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Stonia, Finland, France, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, United Kingdom, and Sweden, and from 2013 includes Croacia.

#### **EXTERNAL DEBT**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
External debt					
(US\$ million)					
I. Total external debt (II + III) (1) (2)	122,668	136,351	152,135	157,764	163,789
1. Public sector	27,757	27,994	31,285	31,764	35,309
General government	6,541	6,848	7,815	8,584	11,159
Central Bank	1,602	2,454	2,138	1,731	1,793
Banks	3,015	2,025	2,049	2,965	3,534
Non-financial companies	16,599	16,668	19,284	18,484	18,824
2. Private sector	94,912	108,358	120,849	125,999	128,480
Banks	21,055	23,969	24,070	22,541	20,698
Other financial corporations	3,433	5,826	6,321	6,117	6,673
Non-financial companies (3)	70,424	78,563	90,458	97,342	101,109
II. Short-term external debt	25,110	20,851	21,611	24,997	16,418
1. Public sector	3,411	2,158	2,068	1,792	1,791
Central Bank	28	9	14	0	0
Banks	973	146	156	47	33
Non-financial companies	2,411	2,002	1,898	1,745	1,757
2. Private sector	21,699	18,694	19,542	23,205	14,628
Banks	8,327	7,757	6,951	5,177	5,536
Other financial corporations	1,290	355	416	246	113
Non-financial companies (3)	12,082	10,582	12,175	17,782	8,979
III. Long-term external debt	97,558	115,500	130,524	132,766	147,371
1. Public sector	24,346	25,836	29,217	29,972	33,519
General government	6,541	6,848	7,815	8,584	11,159
Central Bank	1,575	2,445	2,124	1,731	1,793
Banks	2,042	1,878	1,892	2,918	3,500
Non-financial companies	14,188	14,665	17,386	16,739	17,066

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes goods repairs and goods acquired on ports by carriers. In the case of import it also includes confidential expenses and postal imports.

<sup>(3)</sup> Commercial agreements include the following countries:

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
2. Private sector	73,213	89,664	101,307	102,794	113,852
Banks	12,728	16,212	17,119	17,364	15,162
Other financial corporations	2,143	5,471	5,905	5,870	6,560
Non-financial companies (3)	58,342	67,981	78,283	79,560	92,130
Memorandum					
External Debt at nominal value	120,945	137,367	151,969	159,897	163,979
1. Public sector	26,755	28,350	30,748	32,734	35,092
General government	6,317	7,011	7,690	8,699	11,078
Central Bank	1,602	2,410	2,088	1,706	1,752
Banks	2,950	2,048	2,035	2,975	3,519
Non-financial companies	15,886	16,882	18,934	19,355	18,744
2. Private sector	94,190	109,017	121,221	127,163	128,887
Banks	20,993	24,062	24,069	22,587	20,674
Other financial corporations	3,430	5,885	6,343	6,122	6,730
Non-financial companies (3)	69,768	79,069	90,808	98,454	101,483

<sup>(1)</sup> External debt considering debt bonds at market value. Bond issuers are excluded residents held by nationals.

#### **DIRECT FOREIGN INVESTMENT UNDER DECREE LAW 600**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Direct actual foreign investment by economic activity (US\$ thousand) (1)(2)(5)					
Agriculture	50,000	10,200	9,000	29,200	-
Forestry	17,159	50,699	35,174	1,981	-
Fishing and aquaculture	0	0	0	0	-
Mining	3,083,224	3,936,497	1,793,022	553,397	-
Food industry	447,644	634,355	10,972	35,959	-
Wood and paper industry	84,084	26,990	0	0	-
Chemicals industry	606,415	19,032	3,566,000	452,546	-
Other industries	41,870	1,500	6,250	13,250	-
Electricity, gas and water	903,946	283,727	3,403,342	866,860	-
Construction	5,189	22,991	175,410	1,500	-
Trade	49,380	178,000	2,140,669	382,777	-
Transport and storage	1,319,728	360	283	59,732	-
Communications	255,935	248,754	71,000	7,400	-
Financial services (3)	2,613,077	627,239	243,270	211,377	-
Insurance	404,999	1,261,893	329,637	89,559	-
Services to firms	97,075	80,300	96,742	9,527	-
Sewage, sanitation and similar services	0	0	0	3,024	-
Other services (4)	0	23,445	5,478	35	-

<sup>(1)</sup> Applications made each year according to Decree Law 600 of October 1974 and Decree Law 1748 of March 1977 and the amendments there to effected by laws 18,065, 18,474, 18,682, 18,840 and 18,904 published in the Official Gazette on 10 December 1981, 30 November 1985, 31 December 1987, 10 October 1989, and 25 January 1990, respectively. (2) Materialized iniciatives include all forms authorized by D.L. 600. Provisional figures as at 31 December 2015.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes interest accrued.

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes households.

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes banks, investment companies, investment funds and venture capital, and other financial services.

<sup>(4)</sup> Includes tourism, real estate, social services, doctors and other, cultural and entertainment and other services.

<sup>(5)</sup> As from 31 December 2015 the Decree Law 600 was replaced by Law 20,848 establishing a new legal framework to regulate direct foreign investment in Chile. Source: InvestChile.

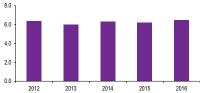
#### LABOR MARKET

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
National Employment Survey (ENE) (*) (thousands)					
Population aged 15 and over	13,687 6,722	13,900 6,829	14,119 6,939	14,346 7,054	14,594 7,179
Female	6,965	7,071	7,180	7,292	7,415
Workforce	8,150	8,280	8.438	8.557	8,686
Men	4,835	4,906	4,964	5,043	5,121
Female	3,315	3,374	3,473	3,514	3,566
Employed	7,626	7,785	7,904	8,023	8,122
Men	4,573	4,646	4,668	4,750	4,807
Female	3,054	3,140	3,237	3,272	3,315
Unemployed	523	495	533	534	564
Men	262	261	297	293	313
Female	261	235	237	242	250
Laid-off	462	440	479	482	512
Men	235	237	273	268	287
Female	227	202	206	213	225
Seeking employment for the first time	61	56	55	53	52
Men	27	23	23	24	27
Female	34	32	31	28	25
Passive	5,537	5,619	5,681	5,789	5,908
Men	1,887	1,923	1,975	2,011	2,059
Female	3,649	3,696	3,706	3,778	3,849
Unemployment rate (%)	6.4	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.5
Men	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.8	6.1
Female	7.9	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.0
Lay-off rate (%)	59.5	59.6	59.8	59.6	59.5
Men	71.9	71.8	71.5	71.5	71.3
Female	47.6	47.7	48.4	48.2	48.1

(\*) As of April 2010, the New National Employment Survey (Nueva Encuesta Nacional de Empleo, NENE) replaced the former National Employment Survey (Encuesta Nacional de Empleo, ENE) operative since 1966. This new measure is based on concepts and criteria on line with international standards and with the best methodologycal and working practices of the OEDC member countries. From the statistics standpoint this modernization includes the recommendations of International Meetings on Labor Statistics of the ILO. The innovations encompass conceptual changes on employment conditions classification (employed, unemployed, and passive); changes in the measurement through design of a new questionnaire; incorporation of new subjects for analyses and indicators; and the updating of the classification nomenclature in use. Source: National Statistics Institute (INE).

# (percent)

Unemployment nationwide



Source: National Statistics Institute (INE).

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Wages					
General index of hourly wages (base 2009=100) (1) Nominal					
December of each year	120.37	127.01	136.12	143.19	149.96
Annual change (%)	6.3	5.5	7.2	5.2	4.7
Real (2)					
December of each year	122.17	125.13	128.15	129.15	131.69
Annual change (%)	4.7	2.4	2.4	0.8	2.0

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Hourly labor cost index (base 2009=100)					
Nominal					
December of each year	124.11	131.57	141.42	149.85	157.88
Annual change (%)	7.0	6.0	7.5	6.0	5.4
Real (3)					
December of each year	125.96	129.62	133.14	135.20	138.65
Annual change (%)	5.4	2.9	2.7	1.5	2.5
Monthly minimum wage at December					
of each year (Ch pesos each year) (4)					
Workers between 18 and 65 years of age	193,000	210,000	225,000	241,000	257,500
Workers under 18 years of age and					
over 65 years of age	144,079	156,770	167,968	179,912	192,230

(1) The accumulated twelve months, variations are referential nature since it is calculated on 2013 = 100. The remuneration refers only to payments received by ordinary time, ie, it excludes any sporadic payment. The concept of cost of labor remuneration corresponds to the employer's costs for employee expenses returns. For example, collation, mobilization, training and welfare services, among others.

(2) Figures deflated by the consumer price index (CPI Base 2013 = 100).

(3) Figures deflated by the Central Bank using the consumer price index (CPI). Due to the change in CPI base year, the INE Real IR recalculated previous months to January 2014 the CPI Fayed, that begins as of January 2010

(4) Corresponds to the minimum taxable amount can pay a worker for the provision of their services. The word refers to that taxable minimum amount is intended to finance employee pension schemes. Source: National Statistics Institute (INE).

#### **PRICES**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Consumer price idex (CPI) and underlying measures to December of each year (index average 2013 =100) (1)					
Consumer price idex (CPI) (2)		100.00	106.22	110.87	113.88
Annual change (%)		3.0	4.6	4.4	2.7
CPIX (3)		100.00	106.39	111.42	114.69
Annual change (%)		-	5.1	4.7	2.9
CPIX1 (4)		100.00	105.83	110.82	113.64
Annual change (%)		-	4.6	4.7	2.5
CPI SAE (5)		100.00	105.49	110.40	113.51
Annual change (%)		-	4.3	4.7	2.8
CPIT Traded goods (6)		100.00	105.40	109.97	111.85
Annual change (%)		-	4.1	4.3	1.7
CPIN Non-traded goods (7)		100.00	107.28	112.05	116.50
Annual change (%)		-	5.3	4.4	4.0
CPI Fruits and vegetables (8)		100.00	120.22	132.70	131.85
Annual change (%)		-	11.9	10.4	-0.6
CPI Fuels (9)		100.00	96.14	90.56	91.18
Annual change (%)		-	-6.5	-5.8	0.7

<sup>(1)</sup> The INE CPI update delivered with the generation of a national CPI which has international comparability and will be updated at least every five years in accordance with international recommendations.

(2) Consumer Price Index (CPI).

<sup>(3)</sup> CPIX: Consumer price index less fresh fruits and vegetables, and fuels. This index is used by the Central Bank of Chile as an indicator of underlying inflation. 299 products considered in this index totaled 91.47% of the total weight of the CPI. (4) CPIX1: Corresponds to the calculation of core inflation, discounted products classified as fresh meat and fish, regulated tariffs, indexed prices and financial services. Total products considered in this index totaled 73.72% of the total weight of the CPI, corresponding to 283 products.

<sup>5)</sup> CPI SAÉ: Consumer Price Index excluding Food and Energy. It has 236 products and corresponds to 72.29% of the weighting of the CPI basket.

<sup>(6)</sup> ČPIT: Consumer Price Index tradable. The 236 products considered in this index totaled 56.36% of the total weight of the CPI.

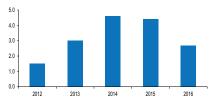
<sup>(7)</sup> CPIN: consumer price index of nontradable. The 85 products considered in this index totaled 43.64% of the total weight of the CPI.

<sup>(8)</sup> Fruit and vegetable CPI: consumer price index for fresh fruits and vegetables. The 17 products considered in this index totaled 2.92% of the total weight of the CPI.

<sup>(9)</sup> Fuels CPI: Consumer Price Index fuels. The 5 products considered in this index totaled 5.61% of the total weight of the CPI. Source: National Statistics Institute (INE).

## Consumer price index (CPI)

(percentge change as at December of each year)



Source: National Statistics Institute (INE).

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Producer price index (PPI) (base 2014=100) (*)					
Industry		-	100.00	98.77	98.08
Annual change (%)	-	-	-	-1.2	-0.7
Agriculture and livestock	-	-	100.00	101.20	106.17
Annual change (%)	-	-	-	1.2	4.9
Miniing	-	-	100.00	91.81	87.20
Annual change (%)	-	-	-	-8.2	-5.0
Manufacturing	-	-	100.00	103.98	106.17
Annual change (%)	-	-	-	4.0	2.1
Electricity, gas and water	-	-	100.00	111.98	118.98
Annual change (%)	-	-	-	12.0	6.3

<sup>(\*)</sup> The PPI measures changes of goods produced in Chile. Source: National Statistics Institute (INE).

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Santiago stock exchange indices (nominal value at last day of each year)					
General price index of share (IGPA) (30					
December 1980=100) (1)	21,070.3	18,227.1	18,870.4	18,151.5	20,734.2
Annual change (%)	4.7	-13.5	3.5	-3.8	14.2
Price index of selected shares (IPSA) (30					
December 2002=100) (2)	4,301.4	3,699.2	3,851.0	3,680.2	4,151.4
Annual change (%)	3.0	-14.0	4.1	-4.4	12.8
INTER-10 (28 December					
2007=3.051,83) (3)	5,455.0	4,538.3	4,715.1	4,311.2	4,944.3
Annual change (%)	1.5	-16.8	3.9	-8.6	14.7

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes almost all shares traded in the Santiago Stock Exchange. Its purpose is to measure price changes of the

associated firms through their equity value, grouped by type of activity.

(2) Includes the 40-most traded shares in the Santiago Stock Exchange, for each year, in order to measure their price changes.

(3) Refers to the IPSA 10-most traded shares via ADRs, for each quarter.

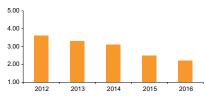
Source: Santiago Stock Exchange, (Bolsa de Comercio de Santiago).

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Prices of key commodities (annual average)					
Refined copper LME US\$/lb (1) Crude oil WTI (US\$/barrel) Gasoline in the U.S. (US\$/cubic meter) (2) Pulp NBSK (US\$/ton) (3) Gold ounce troy (US\$/o2) (4) Silver ounce troy (US\$/o2) (4)	3.61 94.2 742.3 814.0 1,669.5 31.2	3.32 97.9 712.1 857.4 1,411.8 23.9	3.11 93.1 656.4 925.3 1,266.3 19.1	2.50 48.7 410.0 856.9 1,160.5	2.21 43.2 350.9 802.1 1,247.6 17.1

- (1) London Metal Echange (LME) price of A grade (Settlement) copper.
  (2) Corresponds to Gulf 87-octane gasoline, reference price used by Enap to fix fuel prices in Chile.
  (3) Corresponds to long-fiber bleached pulp, Northern Bleached Softwood Kraft Pulp (NBSK).
- (4) The troy ounce is a unit of weight (twelf part of a pound) equivalent to 31.103 g.

## Annual average of copper price

(US\$/lb)



Source: London Metal Exchange (LME).

#### **INTEREST RATES**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Interest rates (annual average)					
30-to 89-day operations (1)					
Nominal (2)	5.64	5.05	3.85	3.55	3.75
Deposits Loans	9.62	8.89	7.86	5.48	5.45
Spread	5.02	0.05	7.00	3.40	5.45
Gross (3)	3.98	3.84	4.01	1.93	1.70
Net (4)	3.64	3.52	3.73	1.74	1.51
Alternative cost of reserve requirement (5)	0.34	0.32	0.28	0.19	0.19
Indexed loans to the UF change	4.85	4.57	2.79	2.69	2.90
US\$ operations (6) Deposits	0.72	0.32	0.35	0.30	0.55
Loans	1.84	1.42	1.37	1.42	1.59
90- to 365-day operations (1)	1.04	1.72	1.57	1.72	1.55
Nominal (2)					
Deposits	5.90	5.20	3.91	3.77	4.04
Loans	13.51	13.21	10.82	9.28	10.39
Indexed (7)					
Deposits Loans	3.50 5.22	2.89 4.69	1.38 3.02	1.14 2.51	1.12
Spread	5.22	4.09	3.02	2.51	2.81
Bruto (8)	1.72	1.80	1.64	1.37	1.69
Neto (9)	1.47	1.57	1.40	1.21	1.53
Alternative cost of reserve requirement (5)	0.24	0.23	0.24	0.16	0.16
U.S. dollar operations (6)					
Deposits	1.05	0.56	0.51	0.54	0.81
Loans	2.54	1.96	1.80	1.87	2.25
Internacional (annual average) Libor 180- day for US\$ operations	0.69	0.41	0.33	0.49	1.06
Prime for US\$ operations	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.26	3.51
Euribor for US\$ operations	1.11	0.54	0.48	0.17	-0.04

<sup>(1)</sup> Average weighted rates of all operations carried out by banks.
(2) Annualized interest rates (360-day) by simple interest conversion.
(3) Loan and deposit rates difference.
(4) Loan and deposit rates difference, less cost of reserve requirement.
(5) Gross and net spreads difference.
(6) Annual rate.
(7) Annualized rate on indexed unit of account (UF) variation.
(8) Deposit and loan rates difference on indexed operations.

<sup>(8)</sup> Deposit and loan rates difference on indexed operations.

<sup>(9)</sup> Deposit and loan rates difference on indexed operations less cost of reserve requirement. Sources: Superintendence of Bankers and Financial Institutions and Central Bank of Chile.

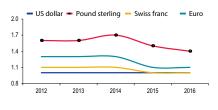
## **EXCHANGE RATE**

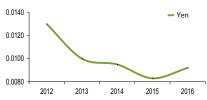
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Exchange value of some foreign currencies (Ch\$/foreign currency unit, annual average)					
United States dollar (Observed) Euro Pound sterling Swiss franc Yen	486.75 625.54 519.09 770.72 6.11	495.00 657.54 534.36 774.44 5.08	570.01 757.18 623.40 938.85 5.40	654.25 726.05 679.57 1,000.11 5.41	676.83 749.19 687.26 919.99 6.23

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Exchange rate of selected foreign currencies (foreign currency / US\$) (annual average)					
United States dollar	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Euro	0.7785	0.7534	0.7530	0.9014	0.9038
Pound sterling	0.6315	0.6400	0.6071	0.6544	0.7394
Swiss franc	0.9380	0.9271	0.9144	0.9628	0.9850
Yen	79.7549	97.4832	105.6926	121.0322	108.8116

Soueces: Central Bank of Chile and Bloomberg.

## Quotation of foreign currencies (annual average per US\$)





Source. Central Bank of Chile.

#### MONETARY AND FINANCING STATISTICS

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Monetary base and private monetary aggregates (annual average to December, Ch\$ billion)					
Monetary base (*)	7,660	8,297	8,715	9,702	10,172
c , , ,	4.199	4.693	5.161	5.679	6.058
D1	10,635	12,019	13,659	15,085	15,910
Dv+Ahv	4,765	5,400	6,671	7,446	7,402
M1	19,598	22,112	25,491	28,210	29,370
Dp	48,631	56,209	59,987	65,890	70,397
Ahp	3,190	3,346	3,637	4,071	4,396
Mutual funds shares in banks					
up to one year	10,935	12,514	12,663	13,029	15,085
Deposits in savings and credit					
cooperatives	524	534	600	663	744
Mutual funds investment in M2	10,836	11,940	11,863	12,518	14,345
Savings and credit cooperatives					
investment M2	26	42	48	42	49
M2	72,016	82,733	90,466	99,303	105,600
Foreign currency deposits	8,069	9,629	12,684	14,524	14,589
Central Bank of Chile's instruments	9,420	10,362	9,485	9,013	8,249
General Treasury bonds	10,454	13,168	15,402	20,421	26,652
Credit bills	1,491	994	1,136	834	541
Commercial papers	209	176	197	147	279
Firms bonds	16,611	17,974	18,594	18,755	20,247
Other mutual funds shares	7,218	8,280	12,995	14,387	15,691
Savings pension funds shares	72.5	70-	00-	4 425	4.425
freely subscribed	736	796	990	1,128	1,120
Mutual funds investment in M3	3,745	4,639	6,954	5,632	6,883
Pension funds investment in M3	307	329	390	455	466
M3	122,172	139,144	154,604	172,426	185,620

<sup>(\*)</sup> Monetary base includes banknotes, coins and checks issued by the Central Bank, held by private sector, and monetary reserves of banks and financial institutions.

Source: Central Bank of Chile.

C: Includes banknotes, coins and checks issued by the Central Bank, at present freely circulating, less cash balance of the financial system.

M1: C + D1 (D1: Nonfinancial private-sector current-account deposits net of float) + Dv (Demand deposits other than checking accounts) + Ahv (Demand savings deposits).

M2: M1 + Dp (Time deposits of the private sector) + Ahp (Time savings deposits) + Mutual funds shares with debt-instrument investment up to one year (nonfinancial private sector) + Deposits in savings and credit cooperatives less mutual funds investment in M2, and less savings and credit cooperatives investment in M2.

M3: M2 + private-sector foreign-currency deposits + Central Bank's instruments + General Treasury bonds + credit bills + other mutual funds shares + pension funds savings shares freely subscribed less mutual funds investment in M3, and less pension funds investment in M3.

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Assets and liabilities of the Central Bank of Chile, banks and financial institutions (balance to December, Ch\$ billion) (1)					
Net foreign assets					
Central Bank's international reserves	19,933	21,523	24,567	27,333	27,021
Other	-7,015	-6,811	-5,714	-6,808	-6,024
Domestic credit					
Private sector (2)	97,419	107,195	118,176	130,870	137,643
General government (net)	-349	1,183	-212	-657	-732
Other (net) (3)	-17,268	-21,627	-24,893	-27,272	-28,629
Total	92,721	101,463	111,924	123,468	129,279
Private money and quasi-money					
Money	20,560	22,780	25,824	29,420	30,319
Quasi-money					
Banks	62,352	69,450	77,428	85,887	90,960
Central Bank's instruments	9,809	9,233	8,673	8,161	8,000

<sup>(1)</sup> Balances in foreign currency have been converted to local currency using the observed exchange rate published last banking day of each month.

<sup>(3)</sup> Including nonfinancial assets of Central Bank and of Banco Estado, plus credits to public companies less liabilities, less net equity, plus assets less interbank non-consolidated liabilities, plus others assets minus liabilities not classified. Source: Central Bank, using data files MB2 - Individual Balance SBIF, P03 - Institutional Composition of Deposits - SBIF, P15 - Composition Institutional of Loans - SBIF and B01 and Non-Derivative Financial instruments - SBIF.

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Loans and deposits					
Loans by type of debtor					
Commercial (1)	59,124	64,939	70,256	76,629	80,383
Consumption (2)	12,333	13,615	14,761	15,792	17,084
Housing	24,294	27,049	31,579	36,338	39,819
Foreign trade	8,052	8,668	8,820	9,626	8,922
Total	103,803	114,271	125,415	138,385	146,208
Domestic currency deposits					
Less than 30-day deposits	21,585	23,441	26,168	30,126	29,881
Over 30-day deposits	62,832	68,948	74,314	83,136	90,625
Sale of credit certificates with					
repurchase agreement	1,016	577	644	582	812
Liabilities in credit bills	2,467	2,112	1,887	1,633	1,429
Foreign currency deposits					
Demand deposits (3)	4,548	4,991	5,797	6,308	7,235
Time deposits (4)	21,051	23,645	27,134	22,896	25,061

<sup>(1)</sup> Commercial loans include effective foreign trade loans and using credit cards prior to the date of payment by companies. In addition, operations exclude contingent loans.

<sup>(2)</sup> Loans less non-monetary obligations.

<sup>(2)</sup> Consumer loans incorporate a new definition of credit card use prior to the date of payment credit by individuals.

<sup>(3)</sup> Less than 30-day demand deposits.

<sup>(4) 30-</sup>day demand deposits and over.

Source: Central Bank, using data files MB2 - Individual Balance SBIF, P03 - Institutional Composition of Deposits - SBIF, P15 - Institutional Composition of Loans - SBIF and B01 and Non-Derivative Financial instruments - SBIF.

### PUBLIC FINANCE

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total central government operations (domestic and foreign currency) (Ch\$ million)					
Transactions affecting net equity					
Income	28,736,016	28,834,980	30,571,365	33,548,507	35,208,954
Net income tax	22,770,030	22,953,043	24,485,056	27,677,816	28,998,167
Gross copper	1,963,870	1,412,718	1,353,643	703,710	599,723
Pension funds	1,802,468	1,968,973	2,110,088	2,252,489	2,441,419
Current transfers	78,898	71,363	69,700	85,313	87,965
Rental of property	604,476	672,584	677,584	687,808	762,544
Operational income	663,307	685,899	751,448	833,649	901,523
Other income	852,968	1,070,400	1,123,847	1,307,721	1,417,613
Expenditure	22,882,186	24,676,228	27,379,404	30,299,184	33,219,592
Personnel	5,409,666	5,894,242	6,510,956	7,208,771	7,926,171
Goods and services for					
consumption and production	2,646,839	2,754,578	3,209,472	3,300,224	3,503,787
Interest	764,243	799,720	908,053	1,052,235	1,265,141
Subsidies and grants	8,620,330	9,623,948	10,689,310	12,183,001	13,726,066
Pension payments	5,382,844	5,576,304	6,022,064	6,494,904	6,731,332
Other	58,264	27,436	39,549	60,049	67,096
Net operational results	5,853,830	4,158,752	3,191,962	3,249,323	1,989,362
Non-financial assets transactions	F 425 452	4 000 400	F 600 007		5 505 334
Non-financial assets net acquisition	5,126,163	4,982,493	5,602,907	6,659,902	6,586,231
Physical assets sale	34,142	45,566	33,116	42,281	36,753
Investment Capital transfers	2,675,314	2,724,891	2,979,566	3,658,397	3,567,952 3,055,031
Total Income	2,484,990 28,770,158	2,303,168 28,880,546	2,656,458 30,604,481	3,043,785 33,590,788	35,245,707
Total expenditure	28,042,491	29,704,287	33,015,427	37,001,366	39,842,576
Net loans/Indebtedness balance	727,667	-823,741	-2,410,946	-3,410,578	-4,596,869
Financial assets and liabilities	727,007	023,741	2,410,540	3,410,370	4,330,003
transactions (Financing)					
Financial assets net acquisition	1,288,795	-640,320	246,797	-369,106	1,031,938
Loans	-46,095	-189,469	-84,059	46,236	-142,433
Loans authorization	219,064	187,745	205,160	402,934	326,708
Loans recovery	265,159	377,214	289,219	356,698	469,141
Titles and securities	981,201	190,063	1,610,653	-586,704	1,560,526
Financial investment	6,311,828	5,647,820	5,747,172	4,999,018	6,039,331
Financial assets sale	5,330,626	5,457,757	4,136,519	5,585,722	4,478,805
Money exchange	-16,399	-16,008	-6,461	-21,029	-16,938
Cash	371,083	-624,906	-1,273,336	192,392	-369,217
Special funds	-998	0	0	0	0
Withdrawals	-998	0	0	0	0
Deposits	0	0	0	0	0
Special funds: adjustments due					
to delays and transfers	2	0	0	0	0
Expenditure prepayment	0	0	0	0	0
Net incurred liabilities	561,128	183,421	2,657,743	3,041,473	5,628,807
Net foreign indebtedness	326,174	-448,700	873,284	846,157	1,403,369
Indebtedness	729,635	4,228	1,270,979	950,702	1,945,463
Bonds	703,862	0	1,247,177	912,376	1,877,982
Other	25,773	4,228	23,802	38,326	67,481
Amortization	403,460	452,928	397,695	104,545	542,094
Net domestic indebtedness Indebtedness	1,062,014	1,472,533	2,575,084	2,938,349	4,933,434
Bonds	1,676,163	2,209,273	3,718,528	4,653,384	18,005,909
Other	1,676,163 0	2,209,273	3,718,528 0	4,653,384 0	18,005,909 0
Amortization	614,149	736,740	1,143,444	1,715,035	13,072,475
AIIIOITIZATIOII					
Pension bonds	-827,060	-840,412	-790,625	-743,033	-707,996

Sources: Ministry of Financing: Public financing Statistics and Central Bank of Chile: National accounts series.

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Total central government operations (domestic and foreign currency) as percentage of GDP (%)					
Transactions affecting net equity					
Income	22.1	20.9	20.5	21.1	21.1
Net income tax	17.5	16.6	16.4	17.4	17.3
Gross copper	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
Pension funds	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
Current transfers	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Rental of property	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Operational income	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other income	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Expenditure	17.6	17.9	18.4	19.1	19.9
Personnel	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.7
Goods and services for					
consumption and production	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1
Interest	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8 8.2
Subsidies and grants	6.6	7.0	7.2 4.0	7.7	
Pension payments	4.1	4.0		4.1	4.0
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net operational results	4.5	3.0	2.1	2.0	1.2
Non-financial assets transactions					
Non-financial assets net acquisition	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.2	3.9
Physical assets sale	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Investment	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1
Capital transfers	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8
Total income	22.1	20.9	20.6	21.2	21.1
Total expenditure	21.6	21.5	22.2	23.3	23.8
Net loans/Indebtedness balance	0.6	-0.6	-1.6	-2.1	-2.7
Financial assets and liabilities					
transactions (Financing)					
Financial assets net acquisition	1.0	-0.5	0.2	-0.2	0.6
Loans	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
Loans authorization	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Loans recovery	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Titles and securities	0.8	0.1	1.1	-0.4	0.9
Financial investment	4.9	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.6
Financial assets sale	4.1	4.0	2.8	3.5	2.7
Money exchange	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash	0.3	-0.5	-0.9	0.1	-0.2
Special funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Withdrawals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deposits	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Special funds: adjustments due					
to delays and transfers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Expenditure prepayment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net incurred liabilities	0.4	0.1	1.8	1.9	3.4
Net foreign indebtedness	0.3	-0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8
Indebtedness	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.2
Bonds	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.1
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Amortization	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Net domestic indebtedness	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.9	3.0
Indebtedness	1.3	1.6	2.5	2.9	10.8
Bonds	1.3	1.6	2.5	2.9	10.8
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
A					
Amortization Pension bonds	0.5 -0.6	0.5 -0.6	0.8 -0.5	1.1 -0.5	7.8 -0.4

Sources: Ministry of Financing: Public financing Statistics and Central Bank of Chile: National accounts series.

#### SOCIAL INDICATORS

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Social indicators					
Demographic indicators					
Population estimate (1)	17,444,799	17,631,579	17,819,054	18,006,407	18,191,884
Number of births (2)	243,858	242,862	252,194	245,406	-
Number of deaths	98,711	99,770	101,960	103,327	-
Number of deaths of less than					
one-year old infants	1,812	1,692	1,825	1,683	-
Number of deaths of 28-day old	4 207	4 252	4.244	4.250	
or less infants	1,307	1,253	1,311	1,250	-
Fetal deaths	2,064	2,090	2,154	2,028	-
Marriages	63,736	61,446	64,868	61,744	-
Birth rate per 1,000 people (3)	14.0 5.7	13.8 5.7	14.2 5.7	13.6 5.7	-
Mortality rate per 1,000 people (3) Infant mortality rate per 1,000	5.7	5./	5.7	5./	-
newborns (4)	7.4	7.0	7.2	6.9	
Neonatal mortality rate per 1,000	7.4	7.0	1.2	0.5	
newborns (5)	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	-
Mortality rate per 1,000 newborns (6)	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.3	-
Nuptially rate per 1,000 inhabitants	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.4	-
Health insurance (7) (8)					
Population estimate at 31 December					
of each year (9)	17,538,189	17,725,317	17,912,731	18,099,146	-
Health public insurance (10)	13,377,082	13,451,188	13,468,265	13,256,173	-
Share of total population (%)	76.3	75.9	75.2	73.2	-
Health private insurance (11)	3,064,076	3,206,312	3,308,927	3,410,487	-
Share of total population (%)	17.5	18.1	18.5	18.8	=
Other (12)	1,097,031	1,067,817	1,135,539	1,432,486	-
Share of total population (%)	6.3	6.0	6.3	7.9	-
Workforce by educational level (thousand	7 (25 70	7 700 22	7 002 22	0.027.70	0 11/05
people of 15 years old and over) (13) None	7,625.76 63.08	7,786.32 69.32	7,903.22 63.00	8,027.79 57.18	8,114.85 64.71
Pre-basic education	8.94	7.80	10.17	10.75	13.36
First cycle of basic education	863.54	805.90	784.39	749.34	767.96
Second cycle of basic education or first	005.54	005.50	704.55	745.54	707.50
cycle of high school level	872.55	880.94	870.59	886.47	883.43
Second cycle of high school level	3,426.51	3,508.96	3,557.87	3,576.49	3,599.27
First cycle of terciary level					
Technical education	860.94	897.55	969.65	1,015.39	1,044.22
Undergraduate	1,387.79	1,455.77	1,479.54	1,580.94	1,579.54
Graduate	111.91	124.59	129.77	133.74	121.59
Second cycle of terciary level					
PhD	12.48	18.03	18.93	19.74	23.02
Unknown	18.05	17.46	19.32	17.76	17.76
Educational level of unemployed workforce (thousand people of 15					
years old and over) (13)	524.18	490.98	539.50	531.79	563.15
None	2.45	1.12	1.66	1.67	1.20
Pre-basic education	1.51	1.17	0.73	0.60	1.06
First cycle of basic education	35.12	29.61	36.47	29.37	32.79
Second cycle of basic education or	33.12	25.01	30.17	25.57	52.75
first cycle of high school level	46.34	42.71	47.48	48.06	46.30
Second cycle of high school level	267.01	256.82	268.71	259.82	271.24
First cycle of terciary level					
Technical education	66.28	59.77	75.46	79.00	87.43
Undergraduate	102.42	93.95	104.82	107.79	117.28
Graduate	2.44	4.75	3.73	4.41	4.08
Second cycle of terciary level			0.00		0.55
PhD	0.25	0.34	0.22	0.34	0.68
Unknown level	0.38	0.76	0.22	0.73	1.09

<sup>(1)</sup> Corresponds to the estimates and projections of population, country and region from 2002 to 2020.

<sup>(1)</sup> Corresponds to the estimates and projections of population, country and region from 2002 to 2020.
(2) Figures for hits and registered in the reference year move lab registration.
(3) Figures for hits and registered in the reference year move lab registration.
(3) Figures for hits and registered in the reference year move lab registration was used, considering the Population Estimates and Projections based on the 2002 recens (published historical figures are keep.) For the year 2012 onwards the rates were calculated by updating the population estimates and projections, country and regions 2002- 2020.
(4) Corresponds to the deaths of under 28 days (5) Corresponds to the deaths of under 28 days (6) Relates to silibilithrs for fetal deaths.
(5) Figures from the Statistical Bulletin of the National Health Fund (Fonasa). From 2010 the data reported concerning insured population in Ronasa, which corresponds to a statistical estimate.
(8) Source: National Health Fund (Fonasa).
(9) Figures for the population projection of the INE carried December each year.
(10) includes all beneficiaries of public health insurance administered by the National Health Fund (Fonasa).
(11) Includes all beneficiaries of private health insurance system administered by the National Health Fund (Fonasa).
(12) Armed Forces consider individuals and uninsured people in the public and private insurance.
(13) Quarters average of each year, of the results of the National Engloyment Survey NiC quarters. For the classification by educational level, it has been used International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) designed by Unesco in 1970.
(5) Information not available.

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## STATISTICAL SYNTHESIS OF CHILE

2012 - 2016